



Engage the
Scientists
of Tomorrow

Welcome!

Dear educator,

Last year, we celebrated our 40th anniversary. A lot has changed over those 40 years. What started as two people developing science education software and hardware in their home has grown into a company that sells products in 150 countries—and has been consistently named one of the best places to work in Oregon. However, throughout the years, one thing has remained the same: our gratitude and commitment to science educators. You have been a tremendous source of inspiration and optimism for us, and we want to thank you for your continued support and dedication to hands-on science education for your students.

The last two years have been very challenging for all of us. COVID-19 turned the world—and education—upside down. To support remote learning, we quickly created activities and other resources for science educators. We also updated our Graphical Analysis software so that educators could create experiments and share data with students in real time. But the challenges did not stop there; in early 2021, we began to experience a component shortage due to supply-chain issues and high demand in a recovering economy. In response, we worked tirelessly to secure components from around the world so that we could continue offering high-quality products for a reasonable price. We did not raise prices in 2021 due to our concerns about school budgets during the pandemic. Because of the situation with the supply chain as well as the scarcity of components, it is necessary for us to raise prices in 2022. Rest assured that this was not an easy decision for us and that we continue with our mission to offer the highest-quality products.

We hope that the worst of the pandemic is behind us and that we can all ease back into normalcy quickly. As we do, we encourage you to take advantage of our generous trial period and give our products a try. You can also call our tech support team to brainstorm ways to use our products to conduct experiments in your class. In the meantime, stay tuned for some big announcements this year.

Thank you again for being a source of inspiration and optimism for us—and your students.



John Wheeler
CEO
jwheeler@vernier.com



Dave and Christine Vernier
Co-Presidents
dvernier@vernier.com and cvernier@vernier.com

About Vernier Software & Technology

Vernier Software & Technology was co-founded in 1981 by Dave and Christine Vernier. Dave's background as a physics teacher and Christine's knack for business combined to form a company with a deep commitment to education.

More than 40 years later, the company is still owned by Christine and Dave, along with nine employee owners who have backgrounds in science and math education, as well as business.

Vernier is proud to be recognized for its philanthropic commitment, environmental policies, steady growth, and as one of the Best 100 Companies to Work For in Oregon for 20 years.



2021 Best Companies to Work For in Oregon



2021 Healthiest Employers of Oregon



2021 Best Green Companies in Oregon



2021 Corporate Philanthropy Award

On the Cover

Accelerations in the Real World

Watch as students use Go Direct Acceleration and LabQuest 3 to measure the acceleration of a bicycle wheel as it spins.

Or visit [vernier.com/cover22](https://www.vernier.com/cover22)



Grants



10 Tips for Writing Your Best Grant Proposal

We understand that grants are essential for you to get the supplies, tools, and resources necessary to address the many needs of your students.

This year, with school budgets in such a precarious place and remote learning still playing such a large role, securing grant funding means you and your students can have the support needed to thrive, no matter where learning takes place.

We have created an infographic with 10 tips for grant writing to help you perfect your proposal with newfound confidence.

[vernier.com/grants](https://www.vernier.com/grants)

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University [vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

Why Vernier?

Instill a Love of Learning in All Students

Your passion and dedication, along with the implementation of high-quality sensors, experiments, and resources in your classroom, enable your students to explore science in new ways.

Our mission is to provide you with the tools you need to encourage scientific curiosity in all students—see what partnering with us can do.

Learn more at [vernier.com](https://www.vernier.com)

What's New?

OpenSciEd Units 6.1 and 8.1

Our partnership with OpenSciEd gives you access to free, field-tested units that support the three-dimensional learning approach. Sixth grade students explore light and matter as they figure out how a one-way mirror works, while eighth grade students are challenged to apply what they learn about contact forces to design a solution to protect an object of their choice in a collision.

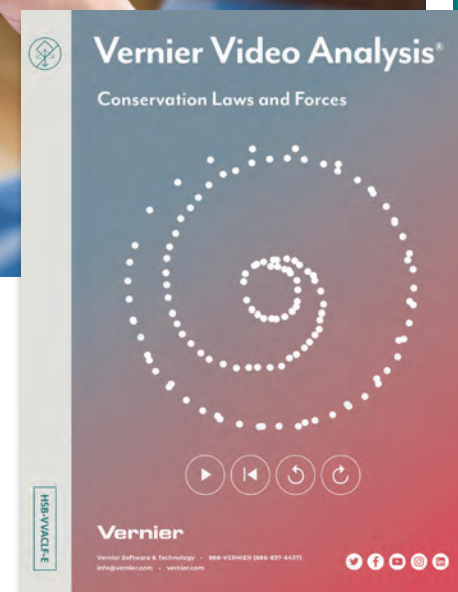
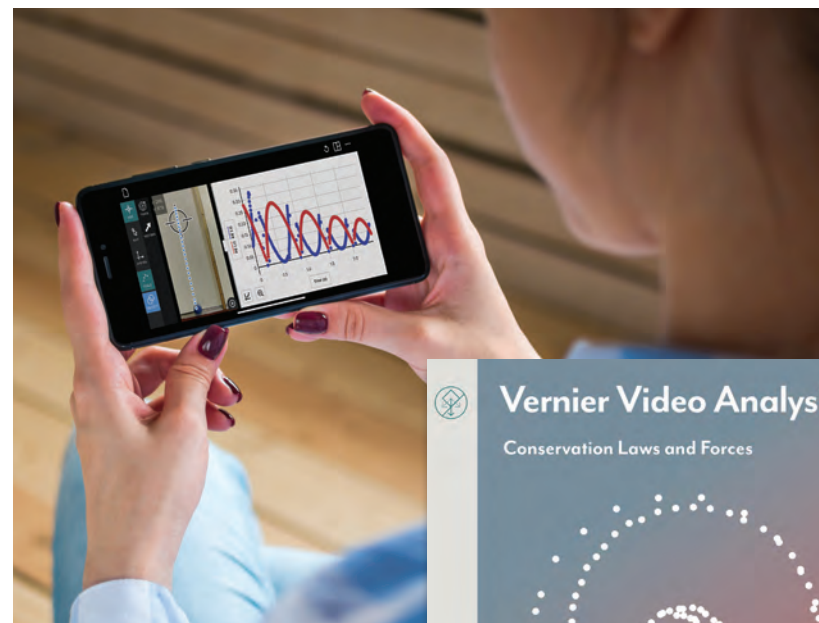
Learn more on page 25.



Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces

Vernier Video Analysis®: Conservation Laws and Forces explores mechanics topics beyond basic motion. Students explore conservation of energy, momentum, conservative forces, and more.

Learn more on page 121.

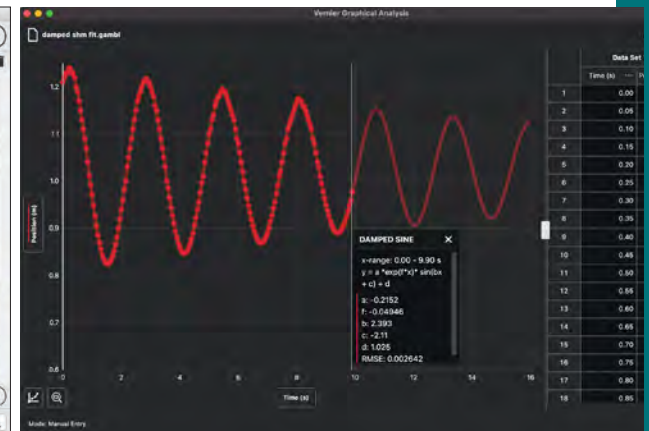
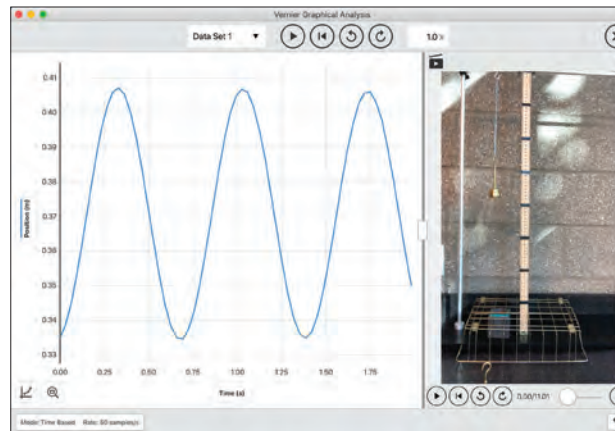


Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro Brings More to Your Classroom

With Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro, students can collect, graph, analyze, and share scientific data collected from Vernier sensors.

Graphical Analysis Pro also delivers

- Online data sharing for better virtual access and collaboration
- Bar graphs and histograms for better analysis of life science and categorical information
- Video synchronization and playback so that students better visualize data whether remote or in person
- FFTs for waveform analysis



Graphical Analysis Pro supports synchronous learning with online data sharing. Students can observe the experiment, collaborate with their peers, and share the results from anywhere—in real time.

With Graphical Analysis Pro, educators can replay data collected with sensors, visually represent the data on a graph, and synchronize the data to video recorded as data were collected. The synchronized data and video can later be played back to help students make a visual connection to the scientific concepts in the lesson.

Bring data to life for students with custom curve fits in Graphical Analysis Pro.

Learn more on page 39, or visit [vernier.com/ga](https://www.vernier.com/ga)

Primary School

[vernier.com/primary-school](https://www.vernier.com/primary-school)

Why Vernier?

Technology engages young students. Our carefully designed hands-on data-collection technology helps primary school teachers introduce young learners to science and STEM. We've created easy-to-use resources to help you educate and inspire your students.

EASY

Simple for students and teachers to use

AFFORDABLE

Priced to fit school budgets

VERSATILE

Compatible with a variety of devices



I can't even imagine all of the amazing things I'll be able to do with the kids with your products. I'm just beyond grateful for companies like yours who give back and help teachers inspire tomorrow's science leaders.

Covey Denton
Greenfield School



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Temperature

PAGE 7

Gas Pressure

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Motion

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Force

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Light

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Magnetism

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Voltage

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Wind Energy

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Solar Energy

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Coding

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Instill a Lifelong Love of Learning

Young minds are naturally curious; engage your students with fun, interactive lessons that encourage investigation of their world and instill a lifelong love of learning.



New Lessons? They're Now a Breeze

From bubbling bread and baking soda reactions to reflectivity of light and simple motion, we offer a variety of student-ready, easy-to-implement investigations designed to help excite and engage your young learners.

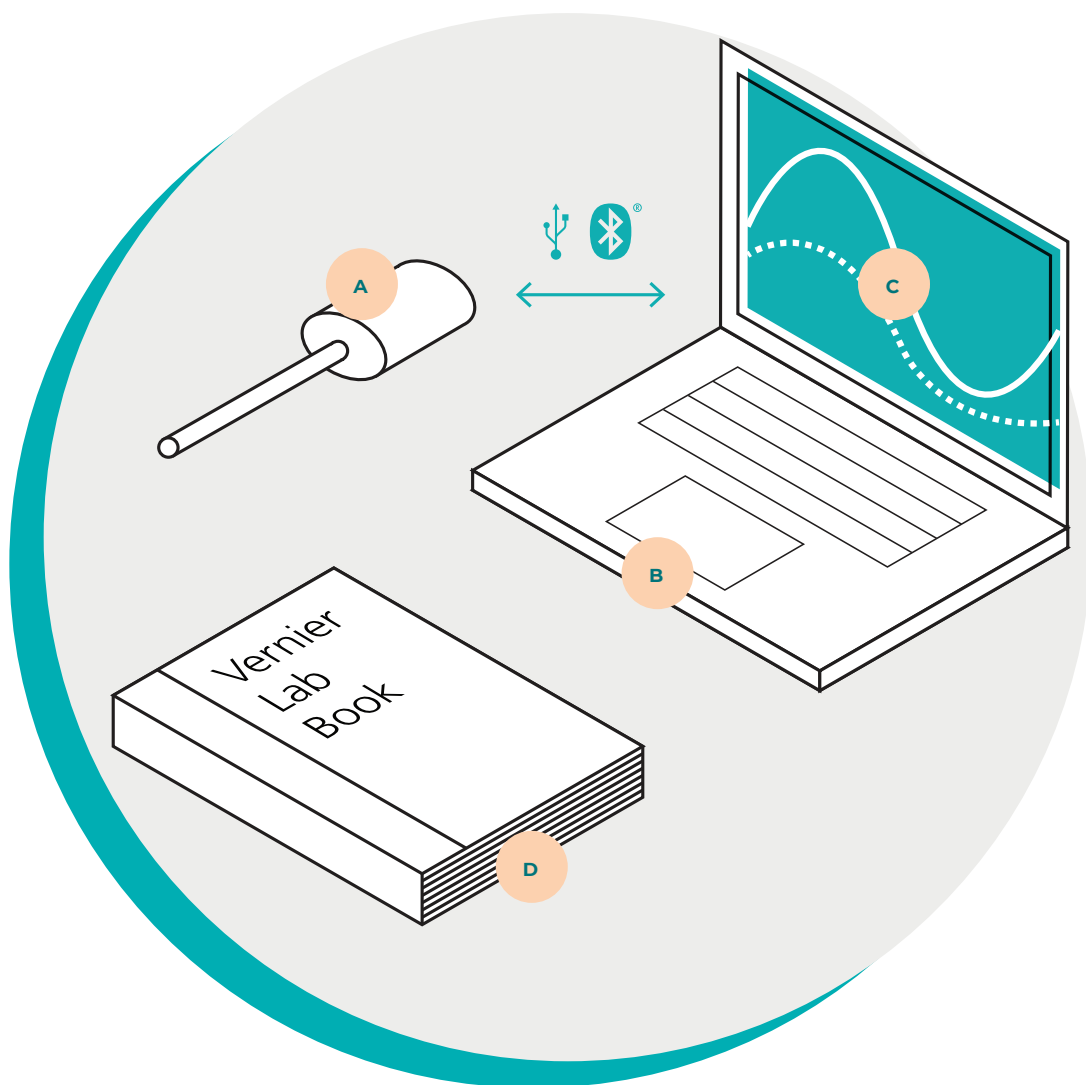


Educational Standards

Helping students meet standards is an important aspect of teaching. Vernier technology helps teachers as they prepare students to meet the NGSS and state standards through investigations that support three-dimensional learning.

[vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

Getting Started



What You Need to Get Started

A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B Device

Go Direct® sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

C Vernier Graphical Analysis App

Our data-collection app facilitates student understanding with real-time graphs of experimental data.

D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Most of our lab books for primary school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis™ app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license—purchase once and share files school wide.

Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of Vernier's mission for over 40 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we work to align to the NGSS, making it easy for teachers and science supervisors to help students meet these standards.

Vernier Book	NGSS DCI Topics			
	Physical Science	Life Science	Earth and Space Science	Engineering Design
<i>Investigating Temperature</i>	●			●
<i>Investigating Gas Pressure</i>	●	●		
<i>Investigating Motion</i>	●	●		
<i>Investigating Force</i>	●			
<i>Investigating Light</i>	●		●	
<i>Investigating Magnetism</i>	●			
<i>Investigating Voltage</i>	●			
<i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i>	●	●	●	●
<i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>	●			●
<i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>	●			●

Temperature

Investigating Temperature



Watch
a video



Download only
ELB-TEMP-E

Download + print
ELB-TEMP

In this book, students investigate topics related to temperature, including melting and freezing of water, insulation design, and chemical reactions.

10 Experiments Included

Physical Science

STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF MATTER

- I'm Melting! Water Changes States
- Solid, Liquid, Gas: Water Can Do It All

ENERGY

- Are We Cool or What?
- Why Do We Need Thermometers?
- Celsius or Fahrenheit: What's the Difference?

- Getting it Just Right! Adjusting Water Temperature
- The Temperature Probe Spends the Night
- Hold Everything! Comparing Insulators
- Keeping it Cool! Design Your Own Thermos
- Cool Reaction! The Reaction of Baking Soda and Vinegar (*shown above*)

Sensor Used

Go Direct Temperature

Students use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP

Teacher pack also available
(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)
GDX-TMP-TP



[Learn more a vernier.com/elb-temp](https://www.vernier.com/elb-temp)

Gas Pressure

Investigating Gas Pressure



Download only
ELB-GP-E

Students investigate the behavior of gas pressure when more gas is added or the volume of the container changes.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Pressure Sensor

Life Science

MATTER AND ENERGY IN ORGANISMS
AND ECOSYSTEMS

- Bubbles in Your Bread

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND
INFORMATION PROCESSING

- Get a Grip! (shown above)

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Under Pressure

Products Used



Go Direct® Gas Pressure

Measure the change in gas pressure as variables such as temperature and volume change.

GDX-GP



Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb

GPS-BULB1

Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-gp-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-gp-e)

Motion

Investigating Motion



Download only
ELB-MD-E

The motion of a bouncing ball and a toy car are just two examples of the investigations about motion that students conduct using this e-book.

7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Motion Detector

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- e-Motion!
- Spring into Action
- Air Ball! (shown above) also uses Go Direct Gas Pressure.

ENERGY

- Driving with Energy
- Weigh Station—All Trucks Stop!

Life Science

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND
INFORMATION PROCESSING

- Batty About Science

Sensor Used

Go Direct Motion

Monitor the position of a moving object using ultrasound.

GDX-MD



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-md-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-md-e)

Force

Investigating Force



Download only
ELB-FOR-E

Everyday forces, such as the frictional force on a shoe, are investigated in this e-book.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Force Sensor

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Lift the Load!
- What a Drag! (*shown above*)
- Oh! My Aching Back! How Ramps Make Lifting Easier

Sensor Used

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Use this force sensor to measure the force of pushes and pulls in the classroom and outdoors. This sensor can also measure acceleration.

GDX-FOR



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-for-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-for-e)

Light

Investigating Light



Download only
ELB-LC-E

Students investigate light properties including how light changes with distance, reflects off different colors, and varies with the seasons.

5 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Light Sensor

Physical Science

WAVES: LIGHT AND SOUND

- Sunshine on My Shoulders

Earth and Space Science

EARTH'S SYSTEMS

- Summer and Winter
- Reflectivity of Light (*shown above*)

SPACE SYSTEMS: STARS AND THE SOLAR SYSTEM

- Distance From the Sun

Sensor Used

Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

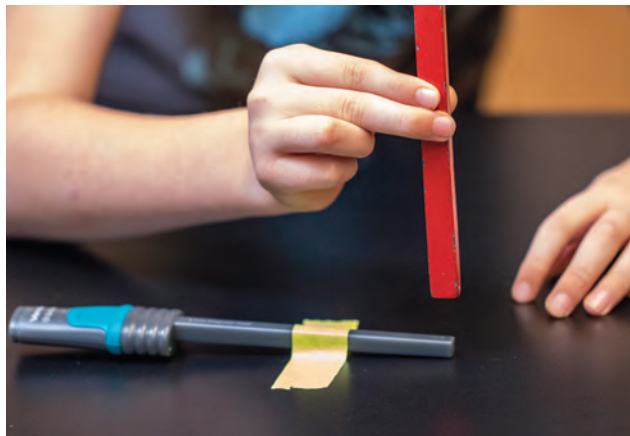
GDX-LC



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-lc-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-lc-e)

Magnetism

Investigating Magnetism



Download only
ELB-3MG-E

In this e-book, students investigate the magnetic field of magnets and electromagnets.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Magnetic Field Sensor

Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Exploring the Poles (*shown above*)
- Making Magnets
- Electromagnets

Sensor Used

Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Use this sensor to explore properties of magnets, electromagnets, and the Earth's magnetic field.

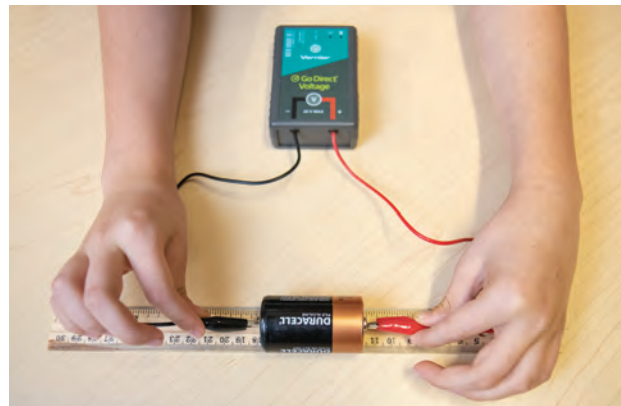
GDX-3MG



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-3mg-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-3mg-e)

Voltage

Investigating Voltage



Download only
ELB-VOLT-E

Do C-cell batteries provide a higher voltage than AA batteries? Students investigate this type of question in this e-book focused on voltage.

4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Voltage Probe

Physical Science

ENERGY

- Are All Batteries the Same? (*shown above*)
- Stacked Batteries
- All Worn Out

Sensor Used

Go Direct Voltage

This sensor is an excellent choice for investigating batteries, circuits, and electromagnets.

GDX-VOLT



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-volt-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-volt-e)

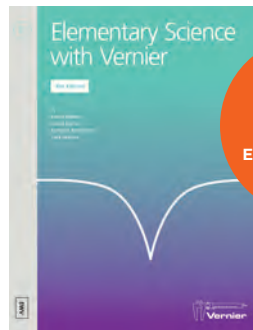
Elementary Science with Vernier



This collection of experiments for primary students includes the topics of temperature, motion, force, magnetism, light, electricity, and gas pressure.

Includes Experiments from These E-books

- Investigating Temperature
- Investigating Gas Pressure
- Investigating Motion
- Investigating Force
- Investigating Light
- Investigating Magnetism
- Investigating Voltage



INCLUDES
43
EXPERIMENTS

Download only
EWV-E

Printed book + download
EWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/ewv](https://www.vernier.com/ewv)

Primary Go Direct Package

8 Products • GDP-EL-DX



This package includes

Go Direct
Temperature

Go Direct Light
and Color

Go Direct
Motion

Go Direct
3-Axis
Magnetic Field

Go Direct
Gas Pressure

Go Direct
Voltage

Go Direct
Force and
Acceleration

Gas Pressure
Sensor Bulb

All sensors work with the Vernier Graphical Analysis™ app and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-el-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-el-dx)

Wind Energy

Investigating Wind Energy



Download only
ELB-WIND-E

Download + print
ELB-WIND

Students investigate wind energy to learn about energy transfer, basic electric circuits, and blade design.

11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Wind Turbines
- Exploring Wind Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Wind Turbine Output: The Effect of Load (*shown above*)
- Exploring Wind Turbine Blades
- Blade Design: Pitch
- Blade Design: Area
- Blade Design: Quantity
- Blade Design: Mass
- Blade Design: Material
- Project: Power Up! (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Investigating Wind Energy Package

Contains the following products

- Go Direct® Energy
- Vernier Resistor Board
- KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design

GDP-EL-WE



[Learn more at vernier.com/elb-wind](https://www.vernier.com/elb-wind)

Solar Energy

Investigating Solar Energy



Download only
ELB-SOLAR-E

Download + print
ELB-SOLAR

Solar energy provides a real-world example in which students investigate energy transfer, series and parallel circuits, and other factors that affect solar panel output.

11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Solar Panels
- Exploring Solar Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle (*shown above*)
- Pumping Water with Solar Energy
- Exploring Surface Temperature
- Project: Solar Homes (Engineering Design)
- Project: What's Cookin'? (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Investigating Solar Energy Package

Contains the following products

- Go Direct Energy
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-EL-SE



[Learn more at vernier.com/elb-solar](https://www.vernier.com/elb-solar)

Coding



Coding with Scratch

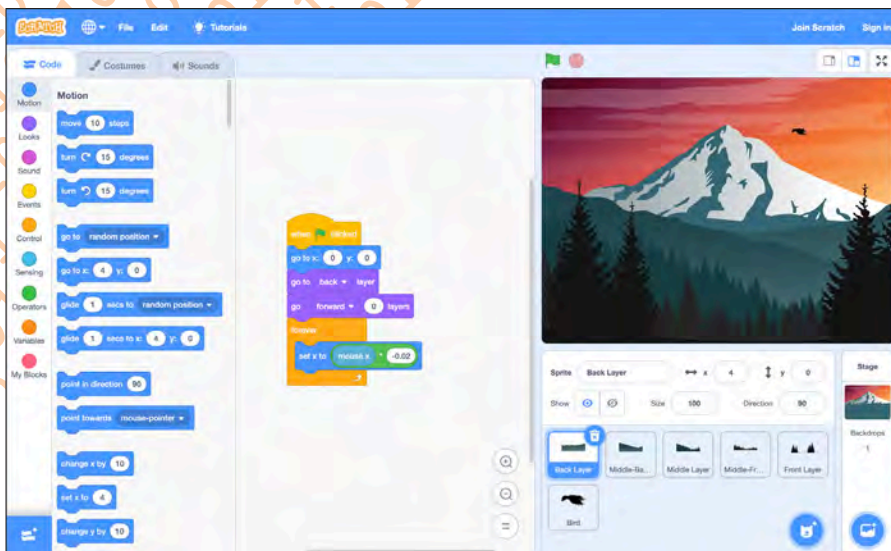
Integrate Go Direct Force and Acceleration into your classroom activities with Scratch. Your students can learn coding by applying their skills to fun, collaborative, hands-on coding projects.

We've designed a free module of Vernier Scratch activities—including a teacher's guide—that helps students sharpen coding skills and gain valuable experience with data-collection technology.

Download the module at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

Vernier Scratch Activities

- **Storytelling in Scratch:** Use block-based coding to tell the story of Newton's "year of wonders."
- **Interactive Art:** Write code in Scratch to create a parallax effect.
- **Ideal Gas Laws:** Combine coding and an exploration of the ideal gas laws.
- **Emergency Scratch Game:** Learn the fundamentals of coding in Scratch by creating a simple game in which players pilot an ambulance as it dodges traffic.
- **Sustainable Living Activity:** Code an interactive sustainable living poster to help peers understand what they can do to reduce their impact on the environment.
- **Lunar Lander Game:** Use block-based coding to build a lunar lander game with custom sprites and stages.



Creating interactive art in Scratch with Go Direct Force and Acceleration



Product Used

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

With Go Direct Force and Acceleration, your students can make a sprite move in response to spinning, tilting, falling, or applying a force to the sensor.

GDX-FOR

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field		GDX-3MG
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG
Go Direct Force and Acceleration		GDX-FOR
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP
Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion		GDX-MD

Go Direct Sound		GDX-SND
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT
Go Direct Weather		GDX-WTHR

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory		Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG

See all our products for primary school science at [vernier.com/primary-school](https://www.vernier.com/primary-school)

Additional Products

Product		Order Code
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb		GPS-BULB1
KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design		KW-MWTBD
Solar Energy Exploration Kit		KW-SEEK
USB Digital Microscope		BD-EDU-100
Vernier Resistor Board		VES-RB

Coding

Product		Order Code
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Scratch)		GDX-FOR

Lab Books

Title	Order Code
<i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i>	Download only: EWW-E Download + print: EWV
<i>Investigating Temperature*</i>	Download only: ELB-TEMP-E Download + print: ELB-TEMP
<i>Investigating Motion*</i>	Download only: ELB-MD-E
<i>Investigating Light*</i>	Download only: ELB-LC-E
<i>Investigating Magnetism*</i>	Download only: ELB-3MG-E
<i>Investigating Gas Pressure*</i>	Download only: ELB-GP-E
<i>Investigating Force*</i>	Download only: ELB-FOR-E
<i>Investigating Voltage*</i>	Download only: ELB-VOLT-E
<i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>	Download only: ELB-SOLAR-E Download + print: ELB-SOLAR
<i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>	Download only: ELB-WIND-E Download + print: ELB-WIND

* All experiments from this e-book are included in Elementary Science with Vernier.

See all our products for primary school science at [vernier.com/primary-school](https://www.vernier.com/primary-school)

Middle School

[vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

Why Vernier?

Hands-on learning with technology is ideal for middle school students. Enhance their discovery and understanding of the world around them with the use of Vernier technology. Using our versatile, cutting-edge products and ready-to-go experiments correlated to the NGSS and state standards, you can encourage your students' curiosity and prepare them for secondary school—and the world beyond.

EASY

Simple for students and teachers to use

AFFORDABLE

Priced to fit school budgets

VERSATILE

Supports a variety of devices and investigations



The technology's ease of use and accessibility allows students to really take charge of the learning process as they acquire data; the technology has been a game changer.

*Susan Foster,
Manlius Pebble Hill School*



Contents

Explore our offerings for middle school and learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Getting Started

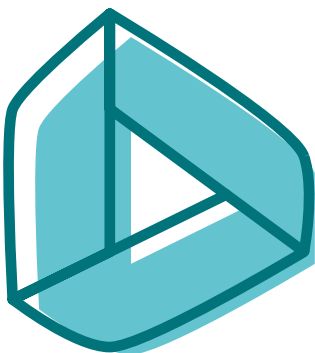
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Classic Approach

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Three-Dimensional Learning Approach

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Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of our mission for over 40 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we work to align them to the NGSS, making it easy for you to help students meet these standards.

[vernier.com/ngss-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ngss-correlations)



Student-Friendly Technology

Set your middle school students up for success with student-friendly, cutting-edge products that encourage curiosity and enhance their understanding of the world.

[vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

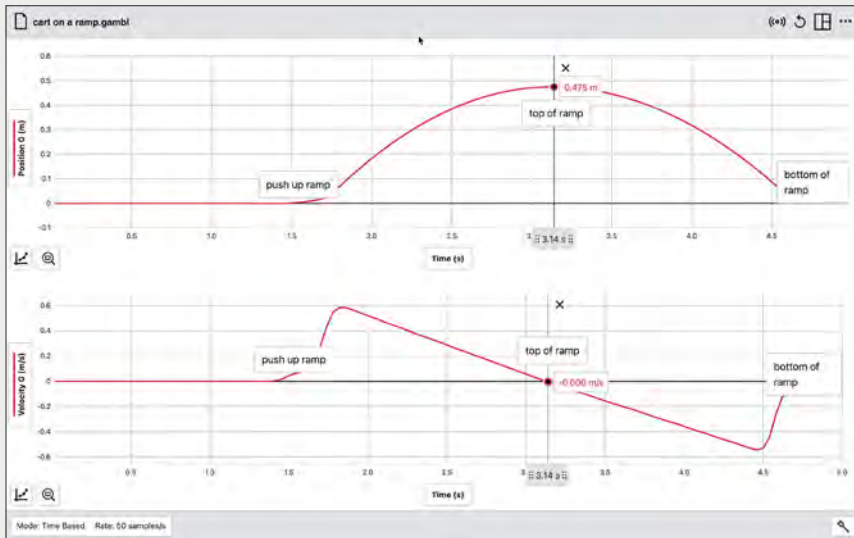


Professional Development

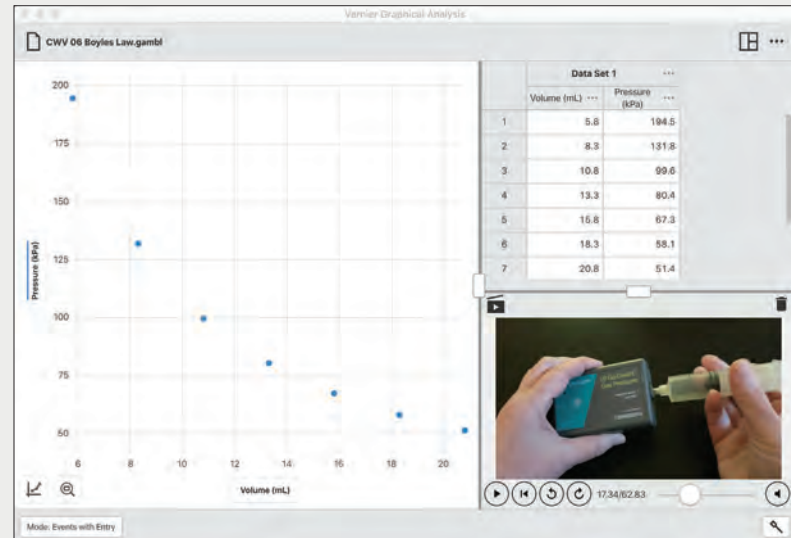
We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro



Use analysis tools, including text annotations.



With the included sample experiments, students can still get experience with concepts like Boyle's law even when lab equipment is unavailable.

Collect, share, and analyze sensor data—and engage students in STEM—with this award-winning app.

Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro collects, graphs, analyzes, and shares scientific data from Vernier sensors, boosting student understanding and engagement using rich, real-time graphs. This easy-to-use app works on operating systems commonly found in the classroom.

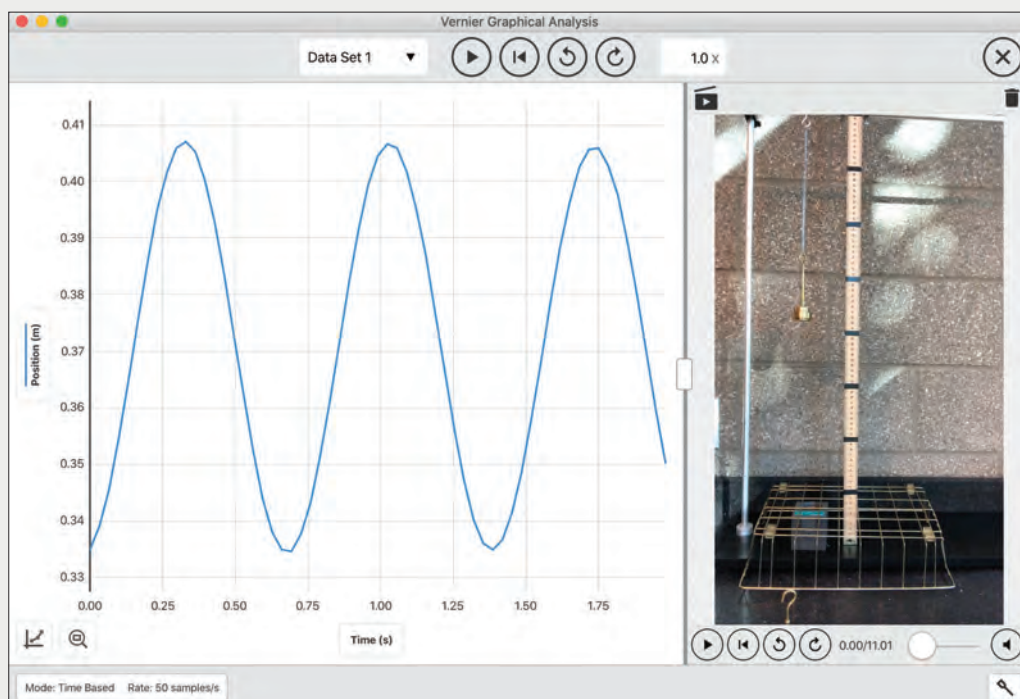
“ Our school is really focused on STEM education and the use of all of this technology—both prior to COVID and now—continues to really help students make sense of what they are learning in a fun and engaging way.

Jessica Freeman

The Carver School for Mathematics, Science, and Technology (Alabama)

Awards





Videos synchronized with sensor data help students understand experiment phenomena such as simple harmonic motion.

Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro App Features

Improve student engagement through data collection, analysis, and remote learning.

Data Collection

- Collect data from multiple sensors
- Create manual columns
- Access a table or graph
- Perform motion graph matches
- Replay data collection with or without video
- Synchronize data collection

Data Analysis

- View graph legends
- Calculate statistics
- Draw predictions
- Add basic curve fits
- Display bar graphs
- Synchronize and play back videos

Remote Learning

- Share data in real time with online data sharing
- Open sample experiments directly in the app
- Export graphs as PDFs

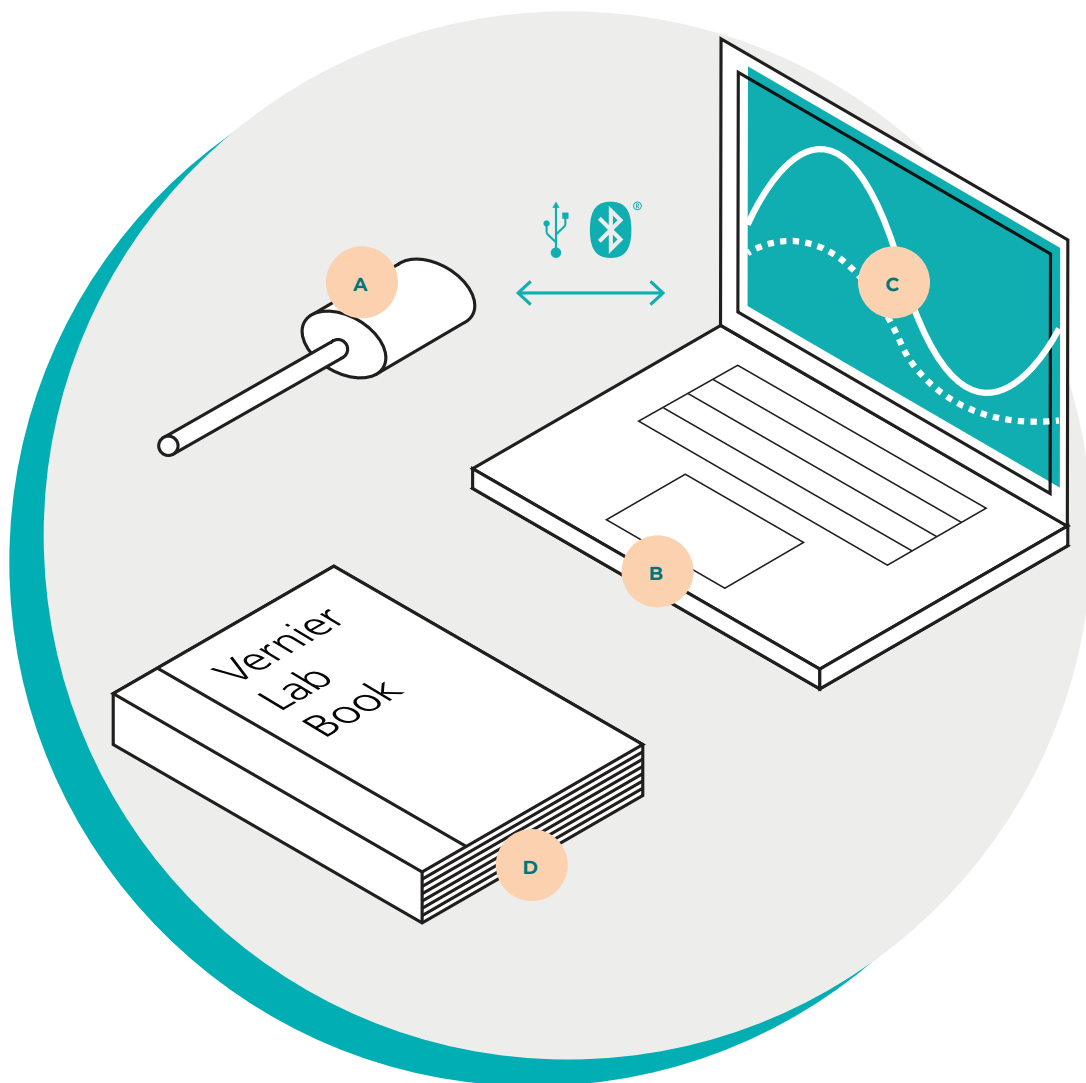
With Graphical Analysis Pro, educators can **replay data collected with sensors**, visually represent the data on a graph, and synchronize the data to video recorded as data were collected. The synchronized data and video can later be played back to help students make a visual connection to the scientific concepts in the lesson.

Graphical Analysis Pro supports synchronous learning with **online data sharing**. Students can observe the experiment, collaborate with their peers, and share the results from anywhere—in real time.

Bring data to life for students with **bar graphs and histograms**—new features in Graphical Analysis Pro. Bar graphs help students compare variables, while histograms are ideal for showing distributions of variables.

For more information, go to [vernier.com/ga](https://www.vernier.com/ga)

Getting Started



What You Need to Get Started

A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B Device

Go Direct® sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

C Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

With Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro, students can collect, graph, analyze, and share scientific data collected from Vernier sensors.

Learn more at [vernier.com/ga](https://www.vernier.com/ga)

D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Most of our lab books for middle school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license—purchase once and share files school wide.

Classic Approach



Vernier Lab Books

While the three-dimensional learning approach is valuable, sometimes a more classic approach to instruction is a better fit for your students, teaching style, and resources. In a classic approach, students follow detailed directions to conduct an experiment or investigate a specific science concept, topic, or law.

Vernier supports this more classic approach by providing a robust library of lab books covering most science disciplines. Our lab books provide teacher-created, step-by-step experiments that help your students work toward meeting the NGSS performance expectations and guide students through conducting hands-on experiments in a more structured way.

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

Three-Dimensional Learning Approach



Vernier and OpenSciEd

Vernier knows that science education is not static. Your students need to understand critical scientific concepts, use these concepts to solve problems, and understand how they connect to the real world. These objectives are incorporated into the main pillars of the three-dimensional learning framework developed by the National Research Council. Vernier provides downloadable e-books, shown on the next page, that incorporate the three-dimensional learning approach.

We are proud to partner with OpenSciEd, a provider of high-quality, open-source science instructional materials. Our partnership gives you access to free field-tested and EQUIP-approved units that support the three-dimensional learning approach. Vernier provides free downloadable supplements that integrate data-collection technology into these units. When Vernier technology is paired with OpenSciEd's classroom-tested curriculum, your students establish a deep understanding of critical scientific concepts through data collection.

Learn more at [vernier.com/openscienced](https://www.vernier.com/openscienced)

Life Science

Physical Science

Exploring Life Science



Download only
MSB-LS-E

From yeast to humans, this e-book provides opportunities for students to learn about life science.

5 Experiments Included in E-book

Structure, Function, and Information Processing

- Get a Grip (shown above)
- Heart Rate and Body Position
- Heart Rate and Exercise

Matter and Energy in Organisms and Ecosystems

- Diffusion: How Fast?

Growth, Development, and Reproduction of Organisms

- Yeast Beasts in Action

Package Available Exploring Life Science Go Direct Package GDP-MS-LS

This package contains the following:
Go Direct® Gas Pressure, Go Wireless® Heart Rate,
Go Direct Conductivity, Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-ls-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-ls-e)

Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions



Download only
MSB-CR-E

In the six experiments in this book, students gain an understanding of various types of chemical reactions as they build a model to explain what goes on at the molecular level during a chemical reaction.

6 Experiments Included in E-book

Students investigate endothermic and exothermic reactions, precipitate formation, conservation of mass, and other reactions.

Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP

Teacher pack also available
(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)
GDX-TMP-TP

Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-cr-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-cr-e)

Physical Science

Exploring Physical Science



Watch
a video



Download only
MSB-PS-E

From matter and energy to motion and forces, students explore a wide variety of topics in basic chemistry and physics in this e-book.

22 Experiments Included in E-book

Structure and Properties of Matter

- Fun with Pressure

Chemical Reactions

- Boiling Temperature of Water
- Freezing Temperature of Water
- How Low Can You Go? Freezer Bag Ice Cream

PLUS 2 MORE

Forces and Interactions

- Friction
- First Class Levers

- Pulleys (*shown above*)
- PLUS 7 MORE

Energy

- A Hot Hand
- A Good Sock
- Lemon "Juice"

Waves and Electromagnetic Radiation

- Reflectivity of Light
- Mapping a Magnetic Field
- Electromagnets

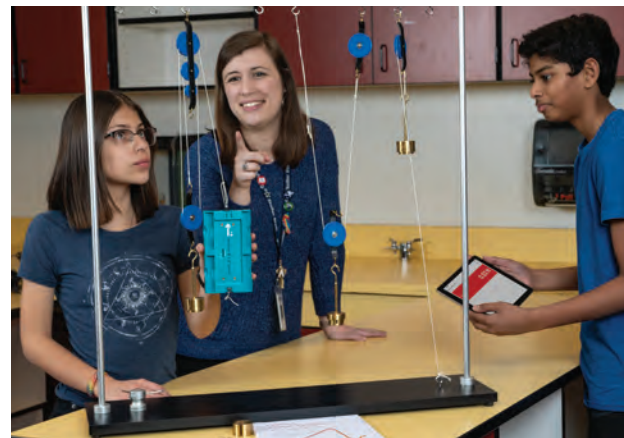
Package Available Exploring Physical Science Go Direct Package GDP-MS-PS

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Temperature (2), Gas Pressure, Force and Acceleration, Motion Detector, Voltage, 3-Axis Magnetic Field, Light and Color



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-ps-e

Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart



Download only
MSB-CART-E

In this e-book, students explore the force of friction, aspects of motion, and simple machines such as the lever, ramp, and pulley.

7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Investigating Friction
- Levers as Machines
- Pulleys as Machines (*shown above*)
- Ramps as Machines
- Getting Faster
- Crash Test
- Newton's Second Law

Package Available Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart Package GDP-MS-SC

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Sensor Cart (Green) and Sensor Cart (Yellow)



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-cart-e

Earth and Space Science

Exploring Earth and Space Science



Download only
MSB-ESS-E

Weather, soil, and water quality are a few of the Earth science topics students explore in this e-book.

12 Experiments Included in E-book

Earth's Systems

- Soil Study
- Ocean Floor Mapping
- Water Hardness Study
- A Water Field Study

Weather and Climate

- Heating of Land and Water
- The Greenhouse Effect
- Relative Humidity
- Absorption of Radiant Energy
- Reflectivity of Light
- Schoolyard Study
- What Causes the Seasons? (*shown above*)
- Solar Homes (Engineering Design)

Package Available

Exploring Earth and Space Science Go Direct Package

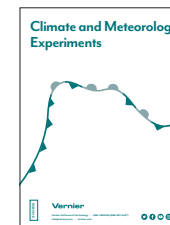
GDP-MS-ESS

This package contains the following Go Direct® sensors: Temperature (2), Light and Color, Motion Detector, Conductivity, pH



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-ess-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-ess-e)

Climate and Meteorology Experiments



Download only
HSB-CM-E

This lab book is packed with interactive investigations that challenge students to use data-collection technology to explore weather, climate, and other important weather-related topics.

11 Experiments Included in E-book

Weather and Climate

- Modeling Solar Insolation
- What Causes Land and Sea Breezes?
- Investigating Albedo
- Exploring the Greenhouse Effect
- Effect of Air Temperature on Humidity
- What is Dew Point?
- Measuring Wind Chill
- Changes in Barometric Pressure
- Formation of Clouds
- Measuring Wind Direction
- Studying Microclimates: Urban Heat Islands

Package Available

Climate and Meteorology Experiments Go Direct Package

GDP-CM

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Surface Temperature (2), Light and Color, Weather System



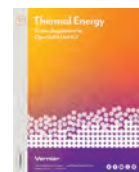
Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e)

Vernier Supplements to OpenSciEd

EXPERIMENTS

Thermal Energy

18 Lessons



Free Download
OSE-62TE-E

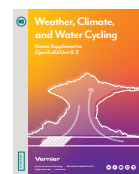
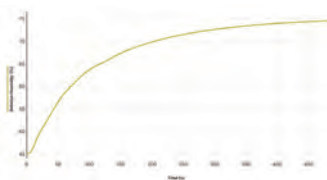
Students plan and carry out investigations to systematically test cup systems, tracking the flow of matter and energy into or out of the system as they develop a model of thermal energy.

Sensor Used

Go Direct
Temperature
GDX-TMP

Weather, Climate, and Water Cycling

22 Lessons



Free Download
OSE-63WC-E

In this Earth science unit, students use data-collection technology to explain small-scale storms, mesoscale weather systems, and global-level patterns of precipitation. In the culminating lesson, students explain how climate varies in different parts of the world.

Sensors Used

Go Direct
Temperature
GDX-TMP

Go Direct
Light and Color
GDX-LC

Go Direct Weather
GDX-WTHR

LAB BOOKS AND SENSORS

Book Title	Grade	Order Code	Sensors Used	Sensor Order Code
 NEW Light and Matter	Grade 6	OSE-61LM-E Free Download	Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC
 Thermal Energy	Grade 6	OSE-62TE-E Free Download	Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP
 Weather, Climate, and Water Cycling	Grade 6	OSE-63WC-E Free Download	Go Direct Temperature Go Direct Light and Color Go Direct Weather	GDX-TMP GDX-LC GDX-WTHR
 Metabolic Reactions	Grade 7	OSE-73MR-E Free Download	Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2
 Matter Cycling and Photosynthesis	Grade 7	OSE-74MC-E Free Download	Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2
 NEW Contact Forces	Grade 8	OSE-81CF-E Free Download	OpenSciEd Sensor Cart Package	OSE-GDXCART-PKG
 Sound Waves	Grade 8	OSE-82SW-E Free Download	Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD
 Forces at a Distance	Grade 8	OSE-83FD-E Free Download	OpenSciEd Sensor Cart Package	OSE-GDXCART-PKG

Learn more at [vernier.com/openscienced](https://www.vernier.com/openscienced)

Coding

Coding with Scratch

Integrate Go Direct Force and Acceleration into your classroom activities with Scratch. Your students can learn coding by applying their skills to fun, collaborative, hands-on coding projects.

We've designed a free module of Vernier Scratch activities—including a teacher's guide—that helps students sharpen coding skills and gain valuable experience with data-collection technology.

Download the module at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

Vernier Scratch Activities

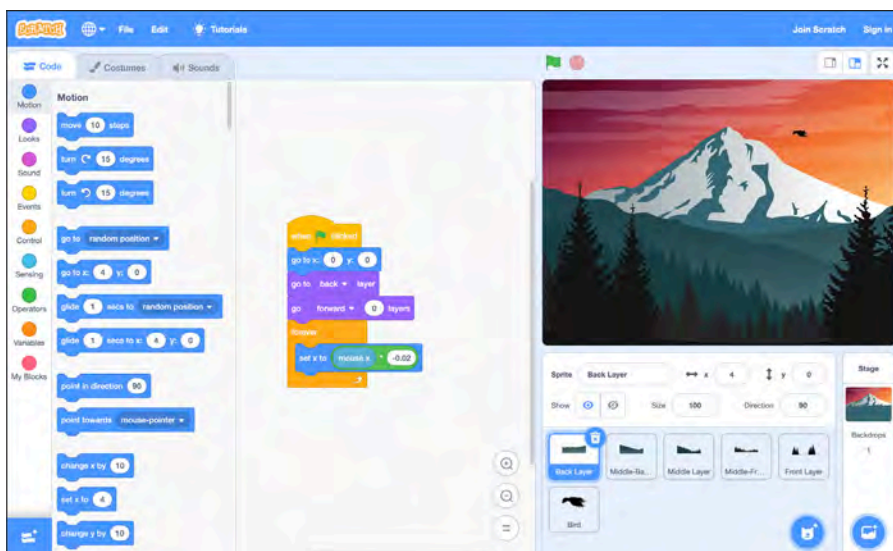
- **Storytelling in Scratch:** Use block-based coding to tell the story of Newton's "year of wonders."
- **Interactive Art:** Write code in Scratch to create a parallax effect.
- **Ideal Gas Laws:** Combine coding and an exploration of the ideal gas laws.
- **Emergency Scratch Game:** Learn the fundamentals of coding in Scratch by creating a simple game in which players pilot an ambulance as it dodges traffic.
- **Sustainable Living Activity:** Code an interactive sustainable living poster to help peers understand what they can do to reduce their impact on the environment.
- **Lunar Lander Game:** Use block-based coding to build a lunar lander game with custom sprites and stages.

Product Used

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

With Go Direct Force and Acceleration, your students can make a sprite move in response to spinning, tilting, falling, or applying a force to the sensor.

GDX-FOR



Creating interactive art in Scratch with Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

Wind Energy

Wind Energy Explorations

Students gain an understanding of energy, circuits, and loads, as well as practice engineering design as they use this e-book to explore wind energy.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Energy Transformation
- Measuring Wind Energy
- Exploring Wind Turbines
- Wind Turbines: Effect of Load
- Blade Variable: Pitch
- Blade Variable: Quantity
- Blade Variable: Area
- Blade Variable: Shape
- Project: Max Power (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES
9
EXPERIMENTS

Download only
MSB-WIND-E

Wind Energy Explorations Go Direct Packages

Single Station Package *(shown below)*

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy (1)
- Vernier Resistor Board (1)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit (1)

GDP-MS-WE



Classroom Package

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy Sensors (3)
- Vernier Resistor Boards (3)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Classroom Pack (includes materials for 6 to 10 groups of 2 to 4 students each) (1)

GDP-MS-WEC

Learn more at vernier.com/msb-wind-e

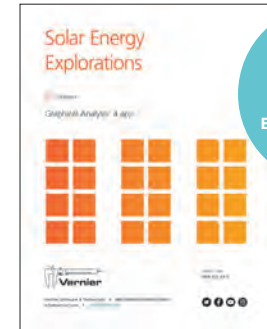
Solar Energy

Solar Energy Explorations

Solar energy provides a relevant topic for students to explore energy, temperature, and electrical circuits, culminating in an engineering design project.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Renewable Energy
- Introduction to Solar Panels and Solar Energy
- Measuring Energy
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Temperature
- Project: Build a Solar Car (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES
9
EXPERIMENTS

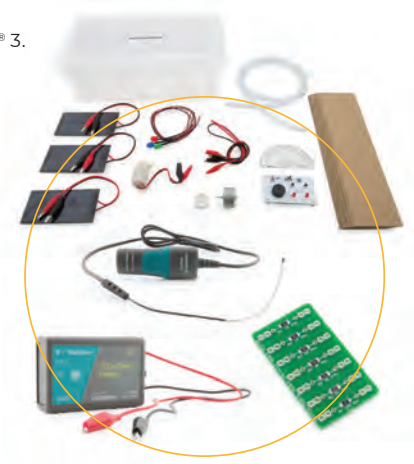
Download only
MSB-SOLAR-E

Solar Energy Explorations Go Direct Package

This package includes sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. It also includes an experiment kit and a resistor board.

- Go Direct Energy
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-MS-SE



Learn more at vernier.com/msb-solar-e

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field		GDX-3MG
Carts and Tracks		
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts		DTS-GDX
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)		GDX-CART-G
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)		GDX-CART-Y
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG
Go Direct Force and Acceleration		GDX-FOR
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP
Go Wireless® Heart Rate		GW-HR

Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion		GDX-MD
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO
pH Sensors		
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH
Go Direct Sound		GDX-SND
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester		GDX-VSMT
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT
Go Direct Weather System		GDX-WTVA

See all our products for middle school science at [vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory		Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG

LabQuest 3 Interface and Sensors

Learn more about LabQuest® 3 and sensors at [vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)

Additional Products

Products		Order Code
pH Storage Solution		PH-SS
KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit		KW-BWX
OHAUS® Balances		vernier.com/ohaus
Solar Energy Exploration Kit		KW-SEEK
Vernier Resistor Board		VES-RB

Coding

Products	Order Code
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Scratch)	GDX-FOR

Lab Books

Title	Order Code
<i>Middle School Science with Vernier</i>	Download + print: MSV Download only: MSV-E
<i>Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart</i>	MSB-CART-E
<i>Exploring Physical Science*</i>	MSB-PS-E
<i>Exploring Life Science*</i>	MSB-LS-E
<i>Exploring Earth and Space Science*</i>	MSB-ESS-E
<i>Solar Energy Explorations</i>	MSB-SOLAR-E
<i>Wind Energy Explorations</i>	MSB-WIND-E
<i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>	Download + print: ESV Download only: ESV-E
<i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i>	HSB-CM-E

* All experiments from this e-book are included in Middle School Science with Vernier.

See all our products for middle school science at [vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

Secondary School

[vernier.com/secondary-school](https://www.vernier.com/secondary-school)

Encourage your students and build their confidence in pursuing a STEM career path with hands-on experience using data-collection technology from Vernier. Our technology supports you as you set up students for success for standardized testing, as well as prepare them to meet the NGSS and state standards through experiments that support three-dimensional learning.



Contents

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

Lab Books & Investigations

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Interfaces

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Software and Digital Curriculum

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Subjects

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ENVIRONMENTAL
SCIENCE
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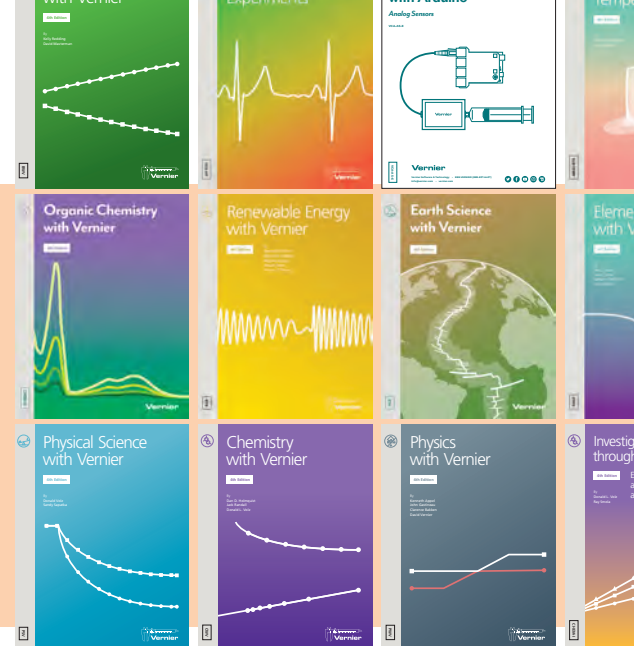
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University

[vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

Lab Books & Investigations



E-books and Printed Books—the Choice is Yours

Many of our popular, award-winning lab books are available in both e-version and printed formats. When you purchase a printed book, you also receive the electronic version. When you purchase either format, you receive

- Anytime access to the most up-to-date versions of experiments on all supported Vernier software (free Vernier web account required)
- Editable student files and complete teacher information files, including sample data and supplies lists
- A generous site license—purchase once and share files with other teachers in your school

Helping You Meet Standards and Learning Objectives

Vernier understands that helping students meet standards is an important part of teaching. As standards change, we are committed to providing you with the most current information. You will find the following alignments and correlations for Vernier lab books at [vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

- NGSS (Next Generation Science Standards)
- CSTA (Computer Science Teachers Association)
- AP* (Advanced Placement Program)
- IB† (International Baccalaureate Diploma Program)

Ideas for Your Science Classroom

If you are looking for experiments that can help you excite your students about STEM, check out our extensive library of experiments. We make it easy to find ideas from fellow educators and Vernier professionals.

Visit [vernier.com/ideas](https://www.vernier.com/ideas)

NGSS Aligned

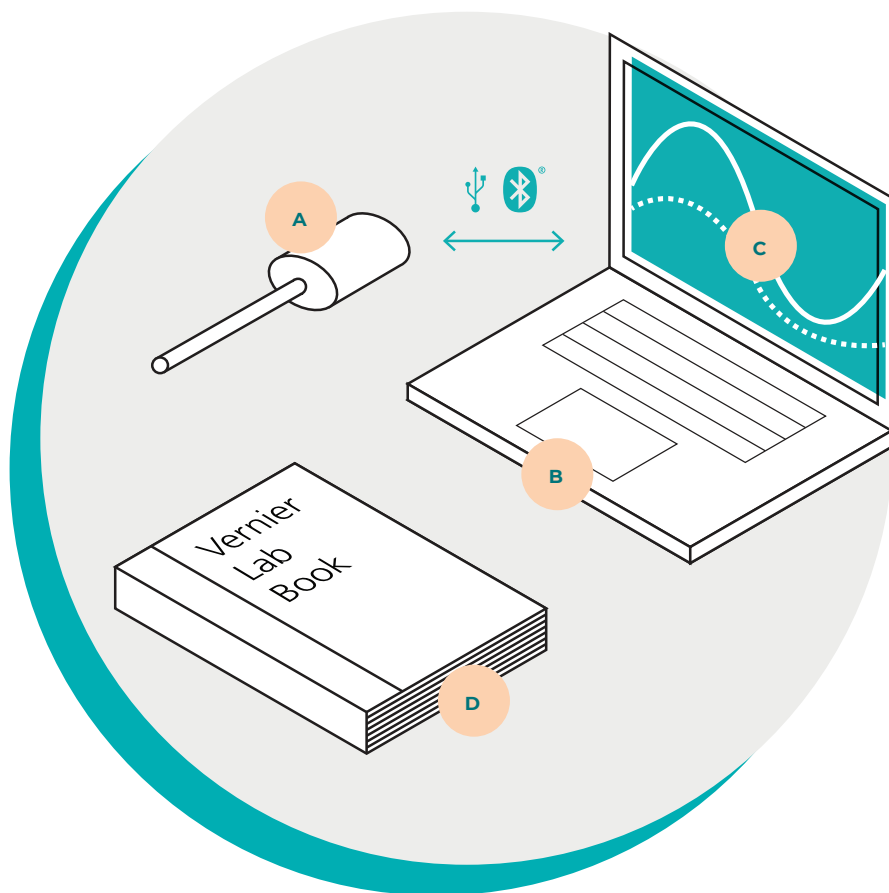
To learn about the Next Generation Science Standards and Vernier, visit [vernier.com/ngss](https://www.vernier.com/ngss)

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

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† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Getting Started with Go Direct Sensors



Why Choose Go Direct Sensors?

With over 50 sensors to choose from, our Go Direct® family of sensors offers an affordable solution that includes free software. Go Direct sensors are easy to use—just connect and start collecting data with your device.

What You Need to Get Started

A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

B Device

Go Direct sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

C Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

With Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro, students can collect, graph, analyze, and share scientific data collected from Vernier sensors.

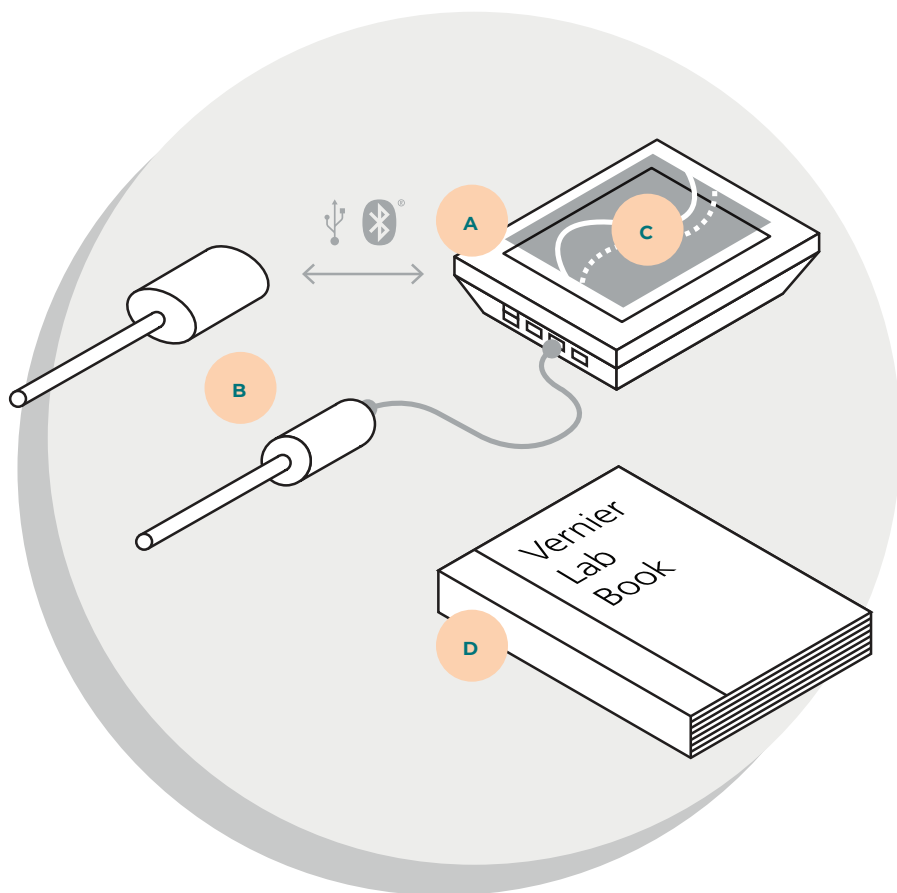
Learn more at [vernier.com/ga](https://www.vernier.com/ga)

D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Many of our lab books provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files school wide.

Getting Started with LabQuest 3



Why Choose LabQuest 3?

LabQuest 3 is a powerful, easy-to-use, and versatile data-logging solution for STEM students. A full-featured data-collection platform, LabQuest 3 is an excellent choice for laboratories, classrooms, or in-the-field investigations.

What You Need to Get Started

A LabQuest 3

With its large, high-resolution screen, LabQuest can be easily navigated using gestures. It also offers fast data collection, wireless connectivity with Wi-Fi and Bluetooth® wireless technology, and a rechargeable, high-capacity battery.

B Sensors

Compatible with all Vernier sensors, LabQuest 3 connects wirelessly to the family of Go Direct sensors and connects easily with our wired LabQuest sensors.

C Software

LabQuest 3 has built-in software, LabQuest App, that gives your students real-time graphing and analysis capabilities in one handheld device. LabQuest 3 offers built-in apps, such as a Periodic Table, Sound Recorder, and more, and includes student instructions for over 75 of our most popular experiments.

D Lab Book

Looking for even more lab ideas? Our popular, award-winning lab books provide hundreds of well-tested, customizable experiments.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files school wide.

LabQuest 3



LabQuest 3 is a powerful, easy-to-navigate, and versatile data-logging solution for STEM students.

LabQuest® 3 reimagines data collection by providing students with an innovative, easy-to-use interface. A larger screen and advanced touch screen abilities make it easier for students to collect, graph, and analyze data wherever they are—in the classroom, at home, or in the field. Challenge your students to gain a deeper understanding of science through data with the accessible, groundbreaking LabQuest 3.

- Connects wirelessly to the family of Go Direct® sensors
- Easy-to-use platform enables students to generate graphs and analyze results
- An excellent choice for laboratories, classrooms, or in-the-field investigations

LABQ3

LabQuest 3 purchase includes LabQuest 3 unit, Rechargeable battery (in unit), AC power adapter, Micro-USB computer connection cable, and Quick-Start Guide



Full-Featured Data-Collection Platform

The most engaging and effective approach to science is interactive, with students collecting and analyzing data to understand and apply core concepts. Graphing and analyzing data is an essential component of the inquiry and learning process. LabQuest 3, with its built-in data-collection and analysis app that works with all Vernier sensors, supports hands-on data collection in the classroom, in the lab, and in the field.

- Is a Chromebook™ not available? No problem. LabQuest 3 can do it all—data collection, data analysis, and data sharing.
- Keep your expensive computers safe from spills, drops, and crashes—use LabQuest 3 in the chemistry lab, at the watershed, or next to your bridge tester. LabQuest 3 does not need another device for data collection or analysis.
- With a portable design, LabQuest 3 lets your students take it anywhere they go.
- LabQuest 3 works with both LabQuest and Go Direct sensors.



Connectivity to Other Platforms

One-to-Many Data Sharing

Students can share real-time data with multiple devices for a truly hands-on, collaborative learning experience. Use LabQuest 3 to transfer data wirelessly to computers, Chromebooks, or mobile devices running Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro.

USB Sensor Interface

If you want to use your own computer or Chromebook to collect data, use LabQuest 3 as a conduit between our wired LabQuest sensors and these devices. LabQuest 3 works as a USB sensor interface with our Logger Pro® software and Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro.

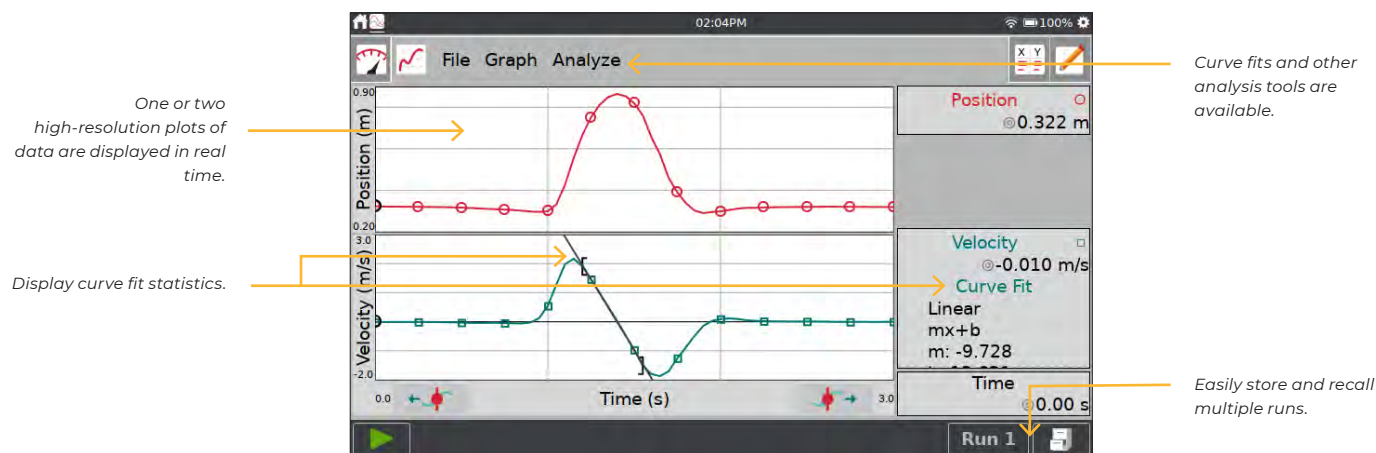
Learn more at [vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)

LabQuest 3

LabQuest App

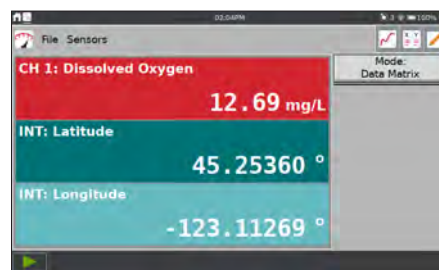
LabQuest 3 has built-in software that gives your students real-time graphing capabilities in a handheld device. It's powerful, yet beautifully simple.

- Collect data and view in a Data Table, Meter, and Graph.
 - Perform curve fits.
 - Use built-in sensors—GPS, accelerometers, and more.
 - Draw a prediction before collecting data.
 - Display two graphs at once.
 - Display a tangent line or use the Integral function tool.
 - Calculate statistics for your data.
- Learn more about built-in applications and other great features at vernier.com/labq3

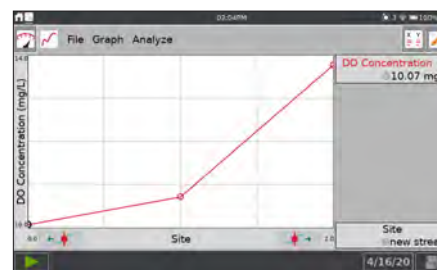


One-Touch Simplicity

Your students can collect data and view them in a Meter, Graph, or Data Table.



Meter



Graph

Site	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Altitude (m)	DO Conc (mg/L)
new stream	45.50782	-122.85773	66	10.07
pond	45.50790	-122.85690	61	10.71
entrance	45.50841	-122.85613	51	13.77

Data Table

Learn more at vernier.com/labq3

Accessories and Replacement Parts

Product	Order Code
LabQuest Charge Station	LQ3-CRG
LabQuest 3 Stand	LQ3-STN
LabQuest Power Supply*	LQ3-PS
LabQuest Lanyard	LQ3-LAN
LabQuest 3 Battery	LQ3-BAT
LabQuest Battery Boost 3	LQ-BOOST3
Vernier Micro USB Cable*	CB-USB-MICRO
Vernier Micro USB to USB-C Cable	CB-USB-C-MICRO

*Included with LabQuest 3

LabQuest Viewer App



LabQuest Viewer

Teach students how to use LabQuest® by projecting your LabQuest screen. Display live images of all LabQuest units in your lab to monitor student progress or compare group data. This is compatible with both macOS® and Windows® computers.

Computer software includes a site license for every teacher's computer in your school.

CD: LQ-VIEW

Download: LQ-VIEW-E

For more information, visit vernier.com/lq-view

LabQuest Viewer for iPad

Use LabQuest Viewer® app for iPad® on your classroom iPad to wirelessly view and control LabQuest. When your iPad is used with a projector, you can easily display any LabQuest screen for the entire class to see.

For more information, visit vernier.com/lq-view-ipad



Download on the
App Store



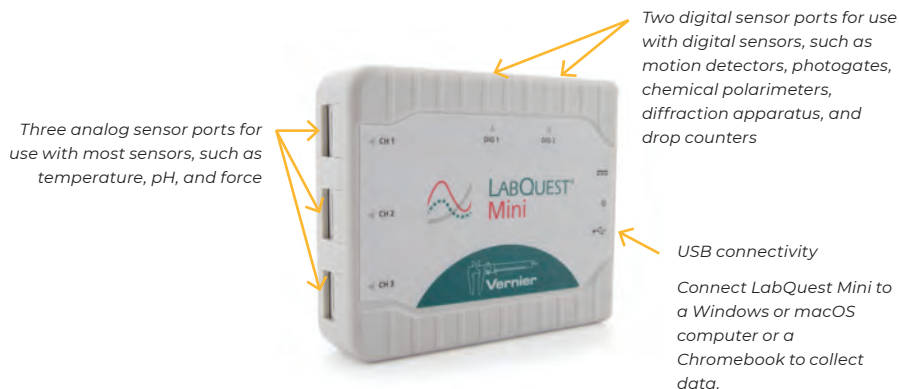
LabQuest Mini



LabQuest Mini

LabQuest Mini brings the power of our award-winning LabQuest technology to you when you don't need the versatility of a standalone device. The perfect solution for educators collecting data with a computer or Chromebook,[™] LabQuest Mini interfaces with Vernier Graphical Analysis[™] Pro and Logger Pro[®] software.

LQ-MINI



Learn more at [vernier.com/lq-mini](https://www.vernier.com/lq-mini)

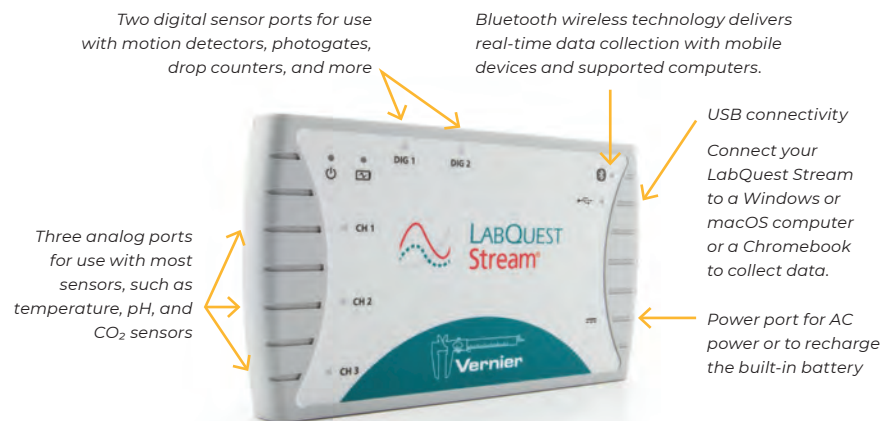
LabQuest Stream



LabQuest Stream

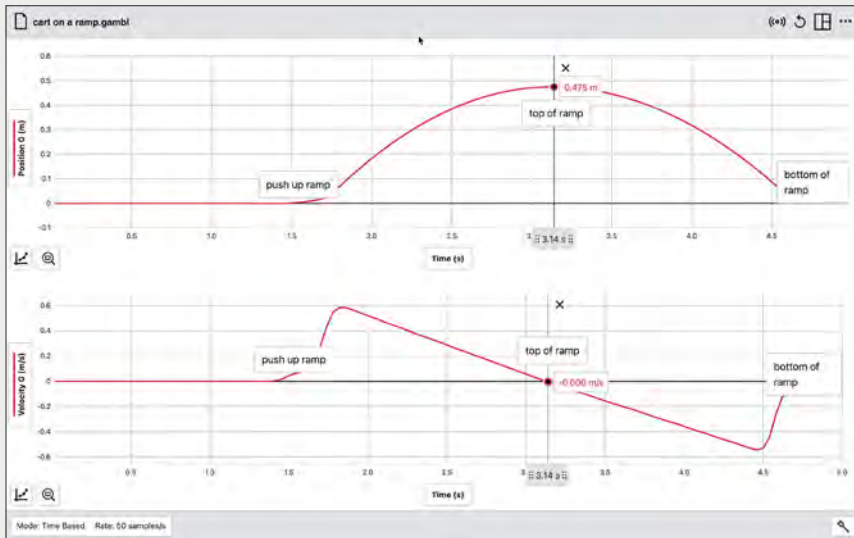
LabQuest Stream[®] brings data collection with LabQuest sensors to even more platforms—computers, Chromebooks, smartphones, and tablets. LabQuest Stream makes a one-to-one connection to your technology via USB or Bluetooth[®] wireless technology without the need to connect to your school's network. LabQuest Stream is our recommended interface for BYOD classrooms using LabQuest sensors.

LQ-STREAM

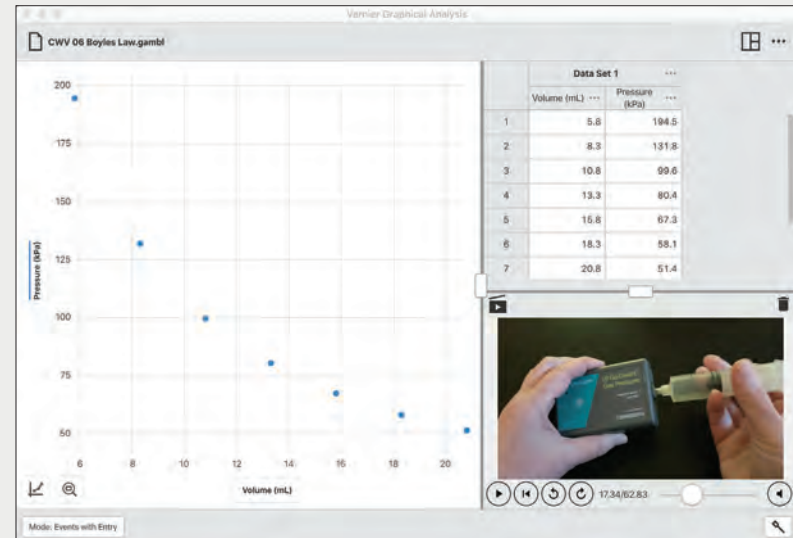


Learn more at [vernier.com/lq-stream](https://www.vernier.com/lq-stream)

Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro



Use analysis tools, including text annotations.



With the included sample experiments, students can get hands-on experience with concepts like Boyle's law even when lab equipment is unavailable.

Collect, share, and analyze sensor data—and engage students in STEM—with this award-winning app.

Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro collects, graphs, analyzes, and shares scientific data from Vernier sensors, boosting student understanding and engagement using rich, real-time graphs. This easy-to-use app works on operating systems commonly found in the classroom.

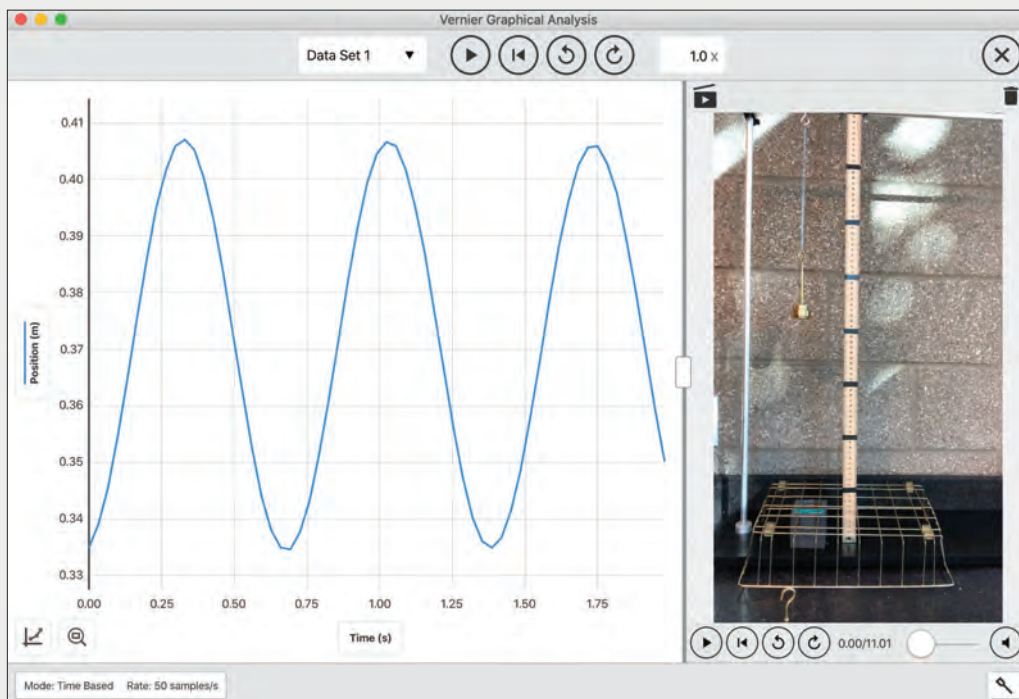


Even after COVID, [Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro] will continue to be an excellent resource if students aren't able to come to school on any given day. Vernier enables educators to provide purposeful, engaging, and data-driven activities—regardless of the situation.

Ryan Carlson
Richmond-Burton High School (Illinois)

Awards





Videos synchronized with sensor data help students understand experiment phenomena such as simple harmonic motion.

Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro App Features

Improve student engagement through data collection, analysis, and remote learning.

With Graphical Analysis Pro, students can collect data using Go Direct® sensors or LabQuest® sensors connected to a compatible interface. They can also enter data manually, copy data saved on their clipboard, or receive data from a data-sharing source (LabQuest 3 or Logger Pro®) using Wi-Fi.

Data Collection

- Collect data from multiple sensors
- Add manual columns

Data Analysis

- Add graph legend and predictions
- Add custom curve fits
- Create custom calculated columns
- Use interpolate, tangent, statistics, integral tools
- View bar graphs and histograms/categorical data
- Synchronize and play back video

Remote Learning

- Share data in real time with online data sharing
- Open sample experiments directly in the app

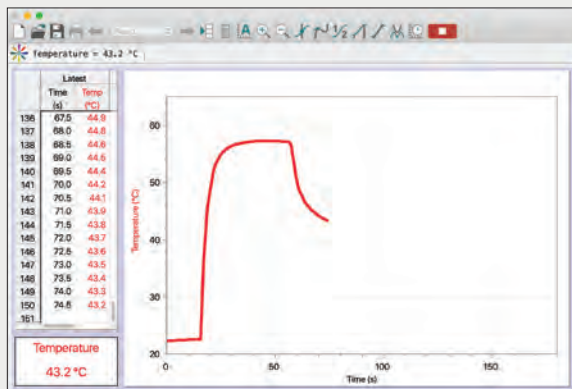
With Graphical Analysis Pro, educators can **replay data collected with sensors**, visually represent the data on a graph, and synchronize the data to video recorded as data were collected. The synchronized data and video can later be played back to help students make a visual connection to the scientific concepts in the lesson.

Graphical Analysis Pro supports synchronous learning with **online data sharing**. Students can observe the experiment, collaborate with their peers, and share the results from anywhere—in real time.

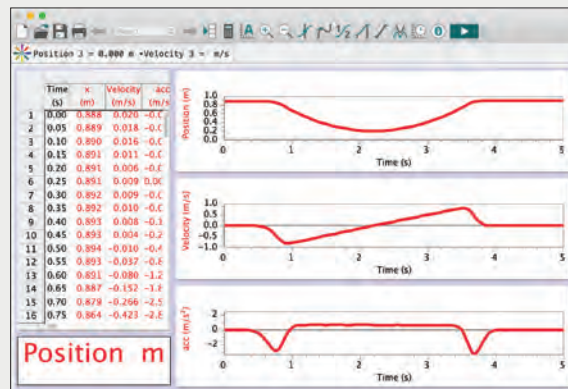
Bring data to life for students with **bar graphs, histograms, and FFTs**—new features in Graphical Analysis Pro. Bar graphs help students compare variables, while histograms are ideal for showing distributions of variables. FFT graphs provide a visual representation of frequencies contained in a waveform.

For more information, go to [vernier.com/ga](https://www.vernier.com/ga)

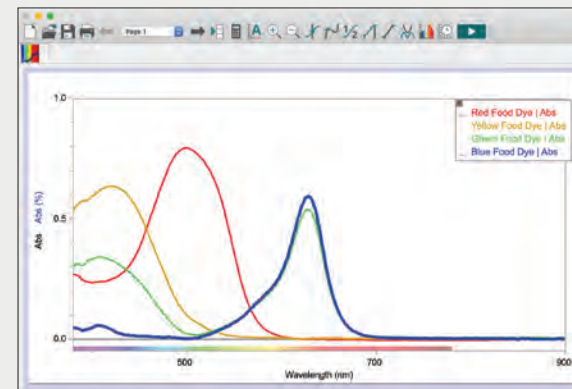
Logger Pro 3



After you click Collect, Logger Pro 3 draws the graph in real time, and the data table and digital meter update continuously.



Plot position, velocity, and acceleration data from a Motion Encoder Cart.



Collect absorbance data from Vernier spectrometers, including our Go Direct SpectroVis Plus and Vernier UV-VIS Spectrophotometers.

Real-Time Graphing and Powerful Analytical Tools

Logger Pro® 3 is our data-collection and analysis software for LabQuest® sensors on Windows and macOS computers. With a complete suite of data-collection and analysis tools, Logger Pro 3 is suitable for all students, from beginning to advanced.

One program does it all—for only—for all of your school's computers AND your students' personal computers.

Logger Pro 3 can gather data from a variety of sources, including LabQuest 3, LabQuest Mini, LabQuest Stream®, Go! Link®, OHAUS® balances, compatible TI graphing calculators, and spectrometers.

Key Features

Logger Pro 3 includes a site license for your entire secondary school.

- Site license includes home computers of teachers and students

Logger Pro 3 Data Sharing

- Use Logger Pro 3 for lecture demonstrations. Collect data on your computer and share data to student devices running Vernier Graphical Analysis™

Advanced Features

- Import remotely collected data from LabQuest 3 and TI-84 Plus calculators.
- Lay out graphs, tables, and text across multiple pages to describe your experiment.

- Graph data in a variety of ways, including log graphs, double-Y graphs, strip charts, and FFT graphs.
- Model data with user-adjustable functions.
- Extract data from movies using frame-by-frame video analysis.
- Capture video from video cameras or import compatible movie files.
- IB* curriculum support—manual curve fits and error bars

Note: Logger Pro 3 cannot be used to collect data with our Go Direct® sensors (other than Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus).

*The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Logger Pro 3

with manual, CD, and download

LP

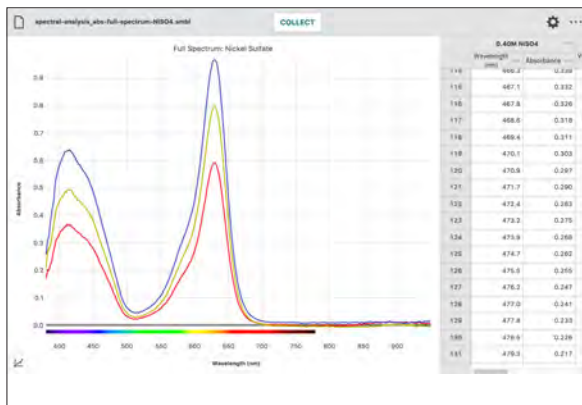
download only

LP-E

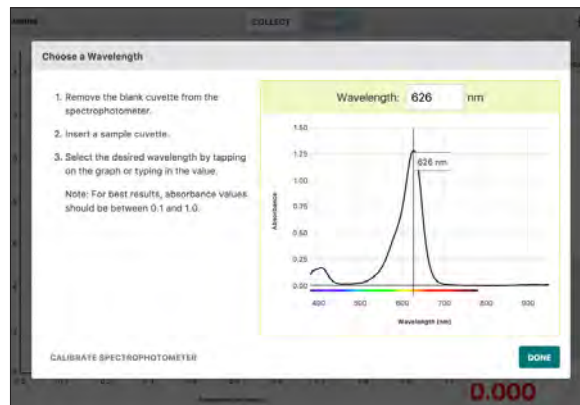
Windows® and macOS® computers only

Learn more at vernier.com/logger-pro

Vernier Spectral Analysis



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations



Wavelength selection screen for Beer's law and kinetics experiments

Collect, Share, and Analyze Spectrometer Data

The free Vernier Spectral Analysis[®] app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your biology, chemistry, and physics experiments. Using the app, students can collect a full spectrum and explore topics such as Beer's law, enzyme kinetics, and plant pigments.

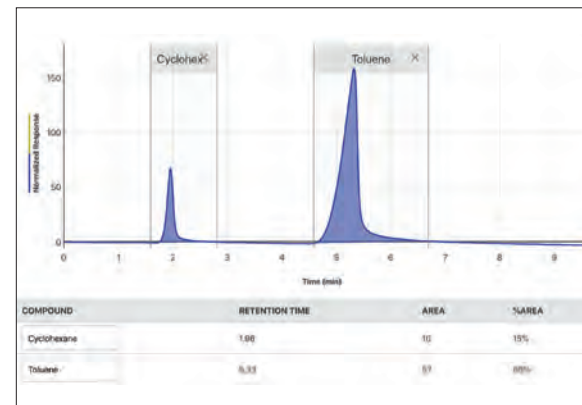
Compatible with Chrome OS[™], Windows[®], macOS[®], iOS, iPadOS[®], and Android[™].

Features

- Follow on-screen instructions for simplified Beer's law or kinetics data collection.
- Collect full absorbance spectrum or % transmittance data in less than one second.
- Analyze data with built-in analysis tools, including data interpolation and curve fittings.
- Determine the order of kinetics reaction with the calculated columns function.
- Understand color transmission using the color strip shown on full spectrum graphs.
- View a full spectrum of your sample while collecting data for Beer's law or kinetic experiments.
- View spectral lines by collecting intensity vs. wavelength data.

Learn more at [vernier.com/spectral-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/spectral-analysis)

Vernier Instrumental Analysis



The separation of cyclohexane and toluene

Incorporate Instrumentation into Your Curriculum

Our free Vernier Instrumental Analysis app makes it easy to incorporate instrumentation into your chemistry curriculum. With this app, students can collect and analyze data from Mini GC, Mini GC Plus, Go Direct Mini GC[™], and Go Direct Polarimeter using computers, Chromebooks, or other mobile devices.

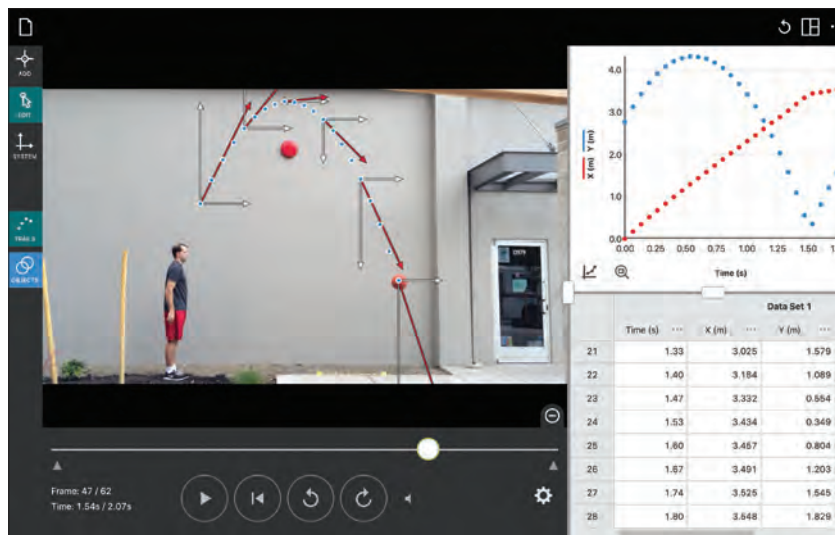
Compatible with Chrome OS[™], Windows[®], macOS[®], iOS, iPadOS[®], and Android[™].

Learn more at
[vernier.com/instrumental-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/instrumental-analysis)

Vernier Video Analysis



Investigate projectile motion



Study Motion Everywhere

The Vernier Video Analysis® app brings video analysis to your students in an easy-to-use, streamlined application. Students can design their own scientific investigations, record videos, and then analyze the motion. This app brings video analysis to all your students regardless of device—it even works with Chromebooks!

Free 30-Day Trial

Get a 30-day free trial and learn about site license options and e-books at vernier.com/video-analysis

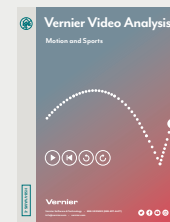
Features

- Vernier Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS®, iOS, Windows®, Chrome OS™, and Android™.
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or their own videos for analysis.
- The app makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as analyzing the motion of a basketball in flight—objects can be tracked automatically by the app.
- Analysis is easy with multiple graphing options, so students are able to think critically about the collected data—they can even analyze the motion of multiple objects in a single video.
- With this app, you can apply vectors and vector components over the video after tracking a moving object, illuminating changes in position, velocity, and acceleration.
- When multiple objects have been marked, just enter their masses and the app can automatically calculate and display the center of mass location.
- Annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.

Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports

The Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports lab book features 12 investigations using Vernier Video Analysis. In addition to traditional physics concepts such as velocity and acceleration, its investigation of sports activities expands learning opportunities and further connects the study of motion to students' daily lives.

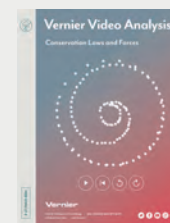
Download only
HSB-VVAMS-E



NEW Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces

This new e-book features 12 investigations dealing with topics such as conservation of energy and momentum using the Vernier Video Analysis app.

Download only
HSB-VVACLF-E



Pivot Interactives



Deepen Student Understanding with Pivot Interactives

Pivot Interactives is a powerful supplement to hands-on experimentation, enabling students to vary experimental parameters one at a time to view results from a set of many recordings of the same experiment. These high-quality videos give your students the opportunity to observe and study hard-to-replicate phenomena. Students make measurements and analyze their data directly within the Pivot Interactives online environment.

Features

- Augment hands-on learning with interactive videos to teach concepts in biology, chemistry, and physics.
- Use Pivot Interactives for formative and summative assessment.
- Assign pre-made activities to students or author new ones.
- Provide feedback to students through Pivot Interactives.
- Pricing for secondary schools is per seat (10-seat minimum) with site-license pricing available.

Free Trial for Educators

Start a free 30-day trial today at pivotinteractives.com

Try Pivot Interactives free for 30 days. Browse the entire library of videos, explore the analysis tools, and use it with your students.



Students build cellular respiration equation models by observing and collecting data from a diverse set of organisms.

See Pivot
in Action



Watch
a video



Students change what happens in the videos by varying a parameter such as acid-base combination or indicator, and observe how it affects the outcome.



Students measure the total power output of the sun by comparing the intensity of the sun's light at Earth's surface to the intensity of a known source of light.

Biology

[vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

Our biology solutions include high-quality sensors, easy-to-use software, and exceptional technical support to set up you and your students for classroom success.



Topics

Explore our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key biological concepts.

Biology

PAGE 46

Human Physiology

PAGE 50

Agricultural Science

PAGE 53

Spectroscopy

PAGE 54

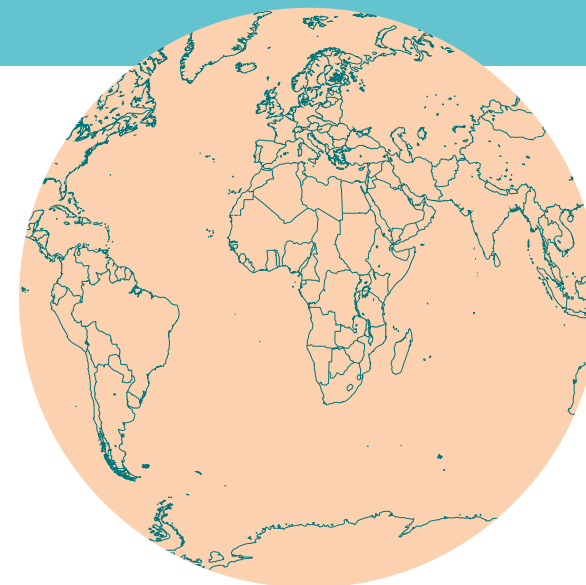
Biotechnology

PAGE 56



Bring Your Biology Lessons to Life

From cellular biology to ecology to human physiology, get your students excited about biology using Vernier technology. Our sensors, software, and investigations help biology students explore phenomena, develop their understanding of living organisms, and encourage their scientific curiosity. Work with our team to implement high-quality sensors, experiments, and technology solutions in your classroom and set your students up for success in science and beyond.



Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

EXPERIMENT 11

Cell Respiration

Students measure cellular respiration in germinating peas and determine what effect temperature has on respiration rate.



Sensor Used



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Use Go Direct® CO₂ Gas to measure CO₂ gas levels, air temperature, and relative humidity. It's an excellent sensor for measuring fermentation, cell respiration, and photosynthesis.

GDX-CO2

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E
Printed book + download: BWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-11b](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-11b)

EXPERIMENT 6

Enzyme Action

Students measure the activity of the enzyme catalase and analyze how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.



Watch
a video



Sensor Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E
Printed book + download: BWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-6b](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-6b)

EXPERIMENT 1

Energy in Food

Students determine and compare the energy content of different foods using calorimetry.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E

Printed book + download: BWV

[Learn more at vernier.com/bwv-1](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-1)

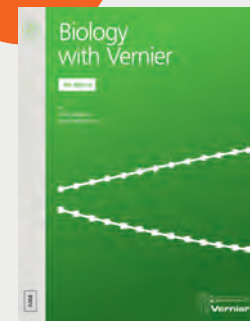
Biology with Vernier

Biology with Vernier addresses the fundamentals of a secondary school biology course with 31 experiments that include cell respiration, photosynthesis, membrane diffusion, osmosis, human physiology, transpiration, fermentation, and more.

The instructor information section included for each experiment contains reagent preparation information, sample data, and tips for successful completion.

[Learn more at vernier.com/bwv](https://www.vernier.com/bwv)

INCLUDES
31
EXPERIMENTS



Download only
BWV-E

Printed book + download
BWV

Biology Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct Temperature
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct CO₂ Gas

GDP-BIO-ST

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-bio-st](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-bio-st)

Standard package also available
(see page 49)



EXPERIMENT 25

Primary Productivity

Measuring the effect of light level on net and gross productivity in aquatic ecosystems helps students understand primary productivity.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

Use this sensor to measure dissolved oxygen, water temperature, and atmospheric pressure.

GDX-ODO

Accessory Used



Primary Productivity Kit

This kit is an accessory for one of our most popular biology experiments, "Primary Productivity." The kit consists of a box of 7 plastic bottles, 7 rubber stoppers, and a set of screens.

PPK

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E

Printed book + download: BWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-25](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-25)

EXPERIMENT 31

Photosynthesis and Respiration (CO₂ & O₂)

Students use a terrestrial plant to measure photosynthesis and cellular respiration.



Sensors Used



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Measure gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity using this sensor.

GDX-CO2



Go Direct O₂ Gas

Use this sensor to measure gaseous oxygen concentration levels and air temperature.

GDX-O2

Accessory Used



BioChamber 2000

BC-2000

Experiment Source



Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E

Printed book + download: BWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-31c](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-31c)

Biology Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 11 sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. Two sampling chambers are also included.

- Go Direct® Temperature
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct O₂ Gas
- Go Direct CO₂ Gas
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- BioChamber 250
- BioChamber 2000
- GDP-BIO-ODX

Learn more at
vernier.com/gdp-bio-odx

Starter package also available
(see page 47)



Biology Lab Books



Biology with Vernier

Download only BWV-E

Printed book + download BWV

31 Experiments



Advanced Biology with Vernier*

Download only BIO-A-E

Printed book + download BIO-A

17 Experiments

* Instructions for Graphical Analysis app not yet available



Investigating Biology through Inquiry

Download only BIO-I-E

Printed book + download BIO-I

22 Investigations

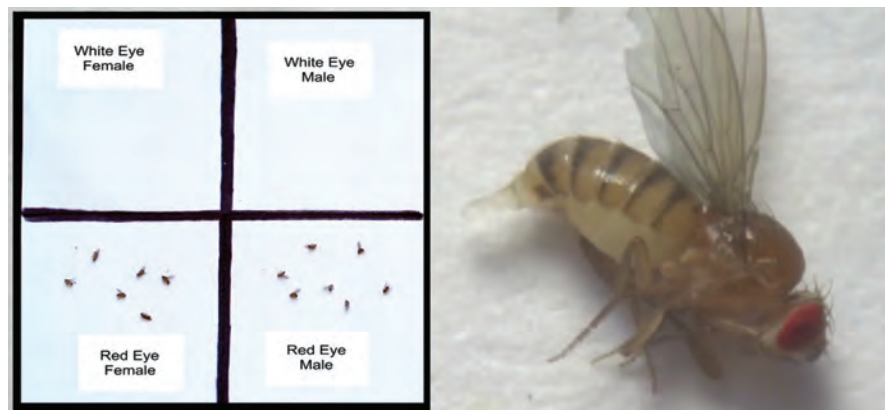
AP[†] AND IB[‡] CORRELATIONS

To see all AP[†] book recommendations, visit vernier.com/ap-correlations

[†] AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

To see all IB[‡] correlations, visit vernier.com/ib-correlations

[‡] The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.



Pivot Interactives for Biology

Pivot Interactives is a powerful supplement to hands-on experimentation, allowing students to vary experimental parameters one at a time to view results from a set of many recordings of the same experiment.

Start a free 30-day trial today at pivotinteractives.com



EXPERIMENT 8

Introduction to Electrocardiography

After obtaining graphical representations of the electrical activity of the heart, students learn to recognize the different waveforms in an EKG and associate them with events in the heart.



Sensor Used



Go Direct EKG

Go Direct® EKG measures electrical activity in the heart and electrical signals produced during muscle contractions.

GDX-EKG

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments : Volume 1

Download only: HSB-HP-E

Printed book + download: HSB-HP

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-8](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-8)

EXPERIMENT 7

Effect of Exercise on Heart Rate

Observing and measuring how the heart responds to exercise is a fun, hands-on way for students to learn about the cardiovascular system.



Sensor Used



Go Wireless Heart Rate

This sensor is ideal for continuously monitoring heart rate before, during, and after exercise or while a person is stationary.

GW-HR

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments : Volume 1

Download only: HSB-HP-E

Printed book + download: HSB-HP

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-7](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-7)

EXPERIMENT 1

Blood Pressure and Autonomic Reflexes

Using a blood pressure sensor, students can compare blood pressures taken before and after exposure to cold. Students obtain graphical representations of blood pressure and observe examples of “the fight or flight” response.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Blood Pressure

Designed for versatility, Go Direct Blood Pressure is a non-invasive sensor that measures human blood pressure—systolic, diastolic, and mean arterial pressure—using the oscillometric method.

GDX-BP

Experiment Source



Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2

Download only: ALB-HP2-E

Printed book + download: ALB-HP2

Learn more at vernier.com/alb-hp2-1

Human Physiology Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 9 sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. Two useful accessories are also included.

- Go Direct Blood Pressure
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct Force and Acceleration
- Go Direct Hand Dynamometer
- Go Direct O₂ Gas
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Go Direct Spirometer
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit
- BioChamber 250

GDP-HP-DX

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-hp-dx

Starter package also available



PLTW Biomedical Science

PLTW Biomedical Science (9–12) inspires students to make an impact on others' lives and empowers them to pursue their life and career goals—whether it's a future in diagnosing, treating, or preventing disease.

Learn more at vernier.com/pltw

Learn more about PLTW Engineering

See page 127.

Featured Products

Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2

Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2 contains 15 experiments designed to encourage students to explore the physiology of various human organ systems. An expansion of our *Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1* lab book, the setup for these experiments is minimal—students are collecting data within minutes.

Download only ALB-HP2-E

Printed book + download ALB-HP2

Download a free sample
experiment at
vernier.com/alb-hp2

This lab book provides instructions for data collection with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ and Go Direct® sensors only.



Go Direct Blood Pressure

Go Direct Blood Pressure is an affordable, non-invasive sensor designed to easily measure human blood pressure. It reports systolic, diastolic, and mean arterial pressure using the oscillometric method. Go Direct Blood Pressure can also report pulse rate and display both individual pressure pulses and peak-to-peak pulse amplitudes, giving students a few ways to collect data.

GDX-BP

vernier.com/gdx-bp



Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit

The Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit converts your Vernier force sensor into a reflex hammer. Use it to capture the strike of the hammer on a tendon. When using the kit with an EKG sensor to record EMGs, students can study reflexes.

RFX-ACC

vernier.com/rfx-acc



Go Direct Respiration Belt

Go Direct Respiration Belt uses a force sensor and an adjustable nylon strap to measure human respiration rates before, during, and after exercise.

GDX-RB

vernier.com/gdx-rb



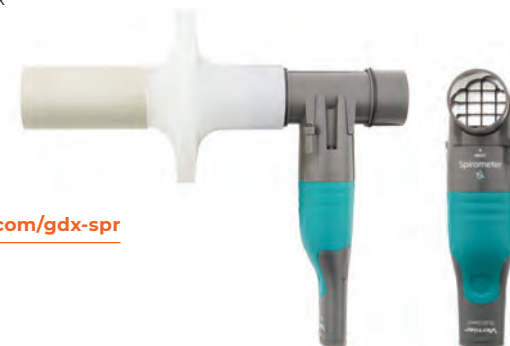
Go Direct Spirometer

This is a multi-channel sensor that reports air pressure, flow rate, volume, and respiration rate.

Measuring tidal volumes and other lung function parameters are both simple and easy due to channels that automatically adjust for baseline drift.

GDX-SPR

vernier.com/gdx-spr



Agricultural Science

Featured Products

EXPERIMENT 13

Transpiration

Students measure the rate of transpiration from a plant and then investigate how different environmental factors influence water transport in plants.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP

Experiment Source



Agricultural Science with Vernier

Download only: AWV-E

Learn more at vernier.com/awv-13

LabQuest 3

LabQuest 3 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.

Why? LabQuest® 3 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for teachers and students in the classroom and in the field.

LABQ3

vernier.com/labq3



Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA

vernier.com/gdx-wthr



CASE
Curriculum for Agricultural
Science Education

Vernier is proud to work with CASE, the Curriculum for Agricultural Science Education. CASE is an ambitious project started by the National Council for Agricultural Education in 2007 and is managed by the National Association of Agricultural Educators. It is committed to the goal of improving educational experiences for agriculture students by empowering agriculture teachers.

Visit the CASE website at case4learning.org

INVESTIGATION 14

Plant Pigments

After analyzing the absorbance spectrum of chlorophyll from spinach, students investigate the absorbance spectrum of other pigments commonly found in fruits, vegetables, and other plants.

Free sample experiment available at vernier.com/plant-pigments



INVESTIGATION 4

Chemistry of Membranes

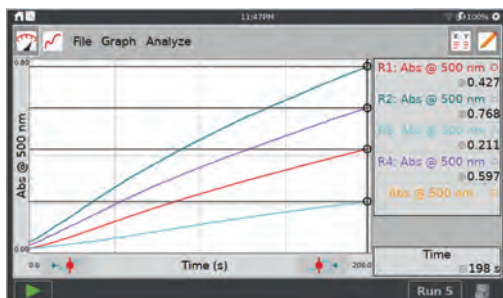
After measuring how alcohol damages the cell membranes of beets, students investigate how other compounds can damage cell membranes.



INVESTIGATION 6C

Testing Enzyme Activity

Students measure the enzymatic activity of turnip peroxidase and investigate how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, substrate concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.



Investigating Biology through Inquiry

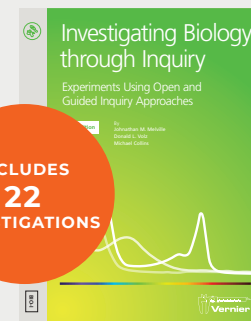
Investigating Biology through Inquiry contains investigations for many fundamental concepts in biology. Each investigation includes a preliminary activity, instructor information, sample researchable questions, and sample data.

Topics covered include

- Cell and molecular biology
- Organismal biology
- Ecology
- Evolution

If you are new to inquiry-based instruction, the extensive Instructor Information section that accompanies each investigation helps guide you through the inquiry-based style of biology instruction.

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-i



Download only

BIO-I-E

Printed book + download

BIO-I

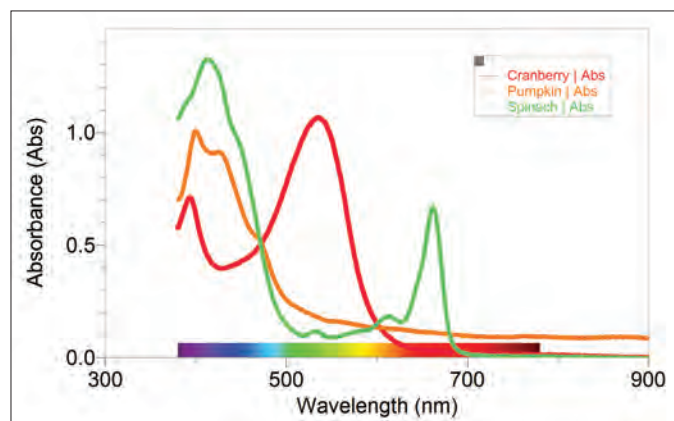
Spectrometers

Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with our affordable Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus. Students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmittance, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (standard curve), or monitor enzyme activity (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis® app, LabQuest® app, or Logger Pro® 3.

GDX-SVISPL

vernier.com/gdx-svispl



Plant pigments spectra



NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

The Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to generate full spectra, Beer's law data, and kinetic traces of ultraviolet and visible-absorbing samples such as aspirin, DNA, proteins, and NADH.

GDX-SPEC-UV

vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv



NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

This spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of samples such as chlorophyll, tonic water, energy drinks, and fluorescent proteins, all while connecting to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB.

GDX-SPEC-FUV

vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv

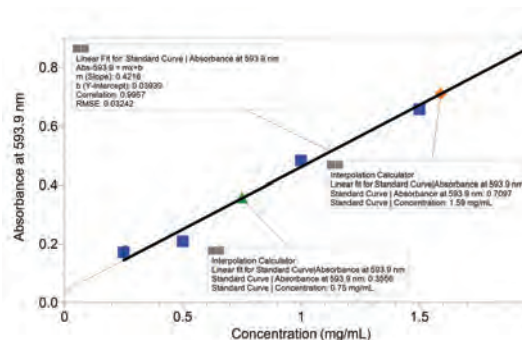


Biotechnology

EXPERIMENT 17

Macromolecules: Experiments with Protein

Using the Bradford assay, students measure and analyze the protein content of milk and protein drinks.



Sensor Used



Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/bio-rad-kits

Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Use Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus to collect a full-wavelength spectrum, create standard curves for Bradford and other colorimetric assays, or to monitor enzymatic reactions.

GDX-SVISPL

Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E

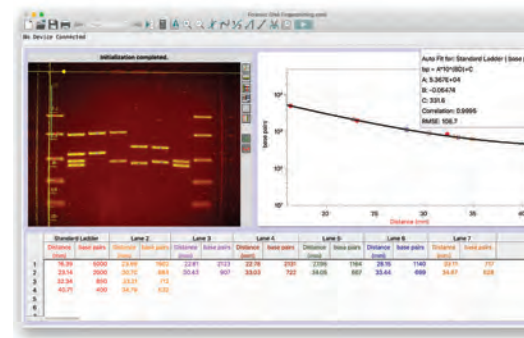
Printed book + download: BIO-A

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-a-17

EXPERIMENT 6B

Forensic DNA Fingerprinting

Students use prepared DNA samples to determine if any of the five “suspects” from a “crime scene” can be excluded as suspects. Gel electrophoresis, DNA staining, and imaging techniques are used to analyze the samples.



Equipment Used



BlueView™ Transilluminator

This uses super bright blue LEDs to illuminate electrophoresis gels stained with fluorescent dyes (e.g., SYBR® Safe). This combination is a safer alternative to ethidium bromide and a UV transilluminator.

BLUE-VIEW

Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E

Printed book + download: BIO-A

Learn more at vernier.com/bio-a-6b

Key Products for Biotech

Go Direct Conductivity

GDX-CON



Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

GDX-FPH



Go Direct Temperature

GDX-TMP



Go Direct Drop Counter

GDX-DC



Stir Station

STIR



OHAUS® Balances

vernier.com/ohaus



BIO-RAD

Vernier and Bio-Rad Laboratories

Bio-Rad® combines high-quality supplies, equipment, and curricula with outstanding customer service and technical support—things we believe are important to teachers. Vernier and Bio-Rad enhance classroom experiences with joint experiments and curricula for biotechnology.

Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/bio-rad-kits

Imagers



USB Digital Microscope

This 5 megapixel camera connects to a computer or Chromebook™ via USB. It features 10–300× magnification with manual focus and an adjustable LED light source.

BD-EDU-100

vernier.com/bd-edu-100



Celestron Digital Microscope Imagers

Celestron® Digital Microscope Imagers turn your traditional compound or stereo microscope (not included) into a high-resolution digital imager using a personal computer or Chromebook™.

CS-5MP

CS-DMI

vernier.com/cs-dmi

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Go Direct® Blood Pressure		GDX-BP
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas		GDX-CO2
Go Direct Colorimeter		GDX-COL
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON
Go Direct EKG		GDX-EKG
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor		GDX-ETOH
Go Direct Force and Acceleration (for use with Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit)		GDX-FOR
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP
Go Direct Hand Dynamometer		GDX-HD
Heart Rate Monitors		
Go Wireless® Exercise Heart Rate		GW-EHR
Go Wireless Heart Rate		GW-HR
Go Direct O ₂ Gas		GDX-O2

Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO
pH Sensors		
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH
Go Direct Respiration Belt		GDX-RB
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL
Go Direct Spirometer		GDX-SPR
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP
Go Direct Weather System		GDX-WTVA

Accessories

Accessory	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG
Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit	RFX-ACC

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA
Blood Pressure Sensor	BPS-BTA
CO ₂ Gas Sensor	CO2-BTA
Colorimeter	COL-BTA
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA
EKG Sensor	EKG-BTA
Ethanol Sensor	ETH-BTA
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
Goniometer	GNM-BTA
Hand Dynamometer	HD-BTA
Heart Rate Monitors	
Exercise Heart Rate Monitor	EHR-BTA
Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor	HGH-BTA
O ₂ Gas Sensor	O2-BTA
Optical DO Probe	ODO-BTA
PAR Sensor	PAR-BTA
pH Sensors	
pH Sensor	PH-BTA
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA
Qubit Sensors	
Qubit EKG/EMG Sensor	Q-S207
Qubit GSR Sensor	Q-S222
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA
Spirometer	SPR-BTA
Temperature Probes	
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA

Spectrophotometers

Equipment	Order Code
Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	GDX-SVISPL
NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-FUV
NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-UV

Digital Microscopes

Equipment	Order Code
Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager	CS-DMI
5MP Celestron Digital Microscope	CS-5MP
USB Digital Microscope	BD-EDU-100

Lab Books*

Title	Order Code
<i>Biology with Vernier</i>	BWV
<i>Investigating Biology through Inquiry</i>	BIO-I
<i>Advanced Biology with Vernier</i> (LabQuest® sensors only)	BIO-A
<i>Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1</i> (Go Direct sensors only)	HSB-HP
<i>Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2</i> (Go Direct sensors only)	ALB-HP2
<i>Human Physiology with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	HP-A
<i>Agricultural Science with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	Download only: AWV-E

* Includes printed book and download; also available as a download only, except where noted

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)



Environmental Science

[vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

Help your students see that the environmental science concepts discussed in the classroom have serious implications on the world around them. Our hands-on investigations and data-collection technology help students form a better understanding of phenomena.

Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key environmental science concepts.

Environmental Science

page 62

Water Quality

page 64

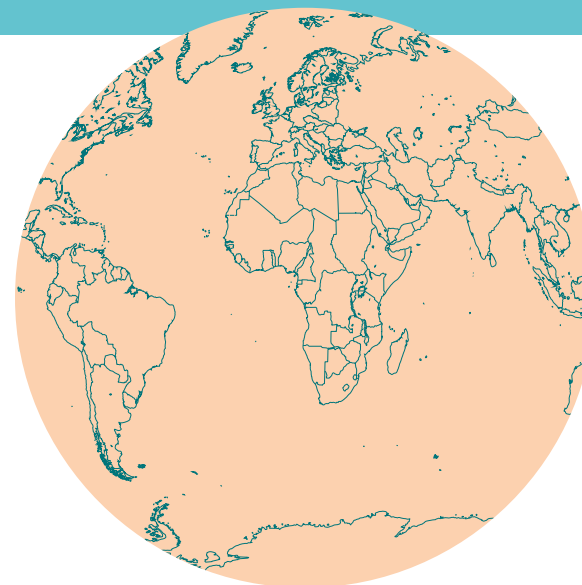
Renewable Energy

page 66



Show Students How to Investigate Their World

From soil studies to wind energy investigations, the study of environmental science helps students understand how to interact with the natural world. Our easy-to-use sensors support you as you help your students understand key environmental science concepts. Our lab books include ready-to-go investigations that help students establish a deep understanding of key scientific concepts.



Professional Development

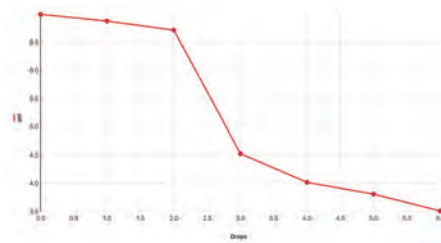
We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

INVESTIGATION 31

The Effect of Acid Deposition on Aquatic Ecosystems

Investigate acid deposition by measuring the magnitude of the change in pH levels in an aquatic environment when dilute acid is introduced dropwise.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

The flat glass, double-junction design makes this sensor a good choice for environmental science.

GDX-FPH



Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

ESUP

Stir Station

STIR



Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E

Printed book + download: ESI

Learn more at vernier.com/esi-31

INVESTIGATION 26

Fossil Fuel Energy

Students calculate the amount of heat transferred from a burning candle to a known volume of water. They also design an experiment to investigate fossil fuels.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP

Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E

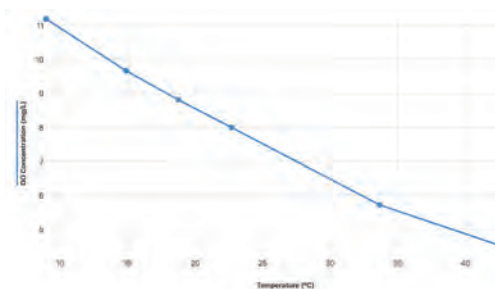
Printed book + download: ESI

Learn more at vernier.com/esi-26

INVESTIGATION 3

Investigating Dissolved Oxygen

Students analyze the effect temperature has on dissolved oxygen in water by measuring the concentration of dissolved oxygen in different temperatures of water.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

This optical sensor makes it easy to measure dissolved oxygen in water, atmospheric pressure, and water temperature.

GDX-ODO

Investigation Source



Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E

Printed book + download: ESI

[Learn more at vernier.com/esi-3](http://www.vernier.com/esi-3)

INCLUDES
34
INVESTIGATIONS

Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry contains 34 inquiry-based environmental science investigations.

Topics include

- Earth systems and resources (air, water, and soil)
- The living world
- Global change and population
- Energy resources and consumption
- Pollution

[Learn more at vernier.com/esi](http://www.vernier.com/esi)

** Instructions for Vernier Graphical Analysis not yet available*



Download only
ESI-E

Printed book + download
ESI

Environmental Science Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct® Temperature
 - Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH
 - Go Direct Conductivity
 - Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen
- GDP-EV-ST

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ev-st](http://www.vernier.com/gdp-ev-st)



Water Quality

TEST 12

Total Dissolved Solids

Students measure the total dissolved solids of a sample from a local body of fresh water.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON

Accessories Used



Water Quality Bottles

This box of 8 plastic bottles with stoppers is for general water quality use. They could also be used as replacements for the bottles and stoppers in the Primary Productivity Kit. See page 48.

WQ-BOT

Experiment Source



Water Quality with Vernier

Download only: WQV-E
Printed book + download: WQV

Learn more at [vernier.com/wqv-12](https://www.vernier.com/wqv-12)

LabQuest 3

LabQuest 3 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.

Why? LabQuest® 3 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for teachers and students in the classroom as well as in the field.

LABQ3

[vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)



Go Direct Sensor Clamp

The Go Direct® Sensor Clamp securely fastens to a wand-style Go Direct sensor, and the included lanyard works as a strap to prevent accidental drops during investigations in the field. Sensors are sold separately.

GDX-CLAMP

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdx-clamp](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-clamp)



GLOBE & Vernier

The GLOBE® Program is an international science and education program that provides students and the public worldwide with the opportunity to participate in data collection and the scientific process as well as contribute meaningfully to our understanding of the Earth system and global environment. Use Vernier sensors to collect GLOBE data.

To learn more about Vernier and GLOBE, see [vernier.com/globe](https://www.vernier.com/globe)



Weather

Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct Weather System includes an affordable, wireless handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, and more. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA (sensor and vane)

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdx-wtva](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wtva)



Climate and Meteorology Experiments

This lab book is packed with interactive investigations that challenge students to use data-collection technology to explore storm systems and other important weather-related topics.

Some topics covered in this e-book include

- Greenhouse effect
- Dew point
- Microclimates

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e)

11
EXPERIMENTS
INCLUDED IN
E-BOOK



Download only
HSB-CM-E

Climate and Meteorology Experiments Go Direct Package

This package includes all the sensors needed to do the activities in the book.

- Go Direct® Surface Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Light and Color
- Go Direct Weather System

GDP-CM

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-cm](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-cm)



Renewable Energy



Strengthen students' critical thinking skills by introducing them to alternative energy solutions to real-world problems.

The KidWind Project and Vernier have teamed up to provide the technology, resources, and support you need for your students to investigate renewable energy.

- Engage your students as they watch power output and energy production data develop in real time.
- Inspire creativity as your students build and test prototypes, test solutions to engineering problems, and optimize designs.
- Measure voltage and current, and calculate power, without using a multimeter.
- Set up activities quickly and easily, creating more time for instruction and exploration.

Recommended Classroom Setup for Wind Energy



3 Test Stations



6 to 10 Groups
of 2 to 4 Students

We recommend three test stations for a classroom with 6 to 10 groups of 2 to 4 students.

Each test station should have

- Box fan
- Wind turbine tower with nacelle and generator
- Go Direct® Energy (GDX-NRG)
- Vernier Variable Load (VES-VL)

Each student group needs

- Blade Pitch Protractor
- Wind Turbine Hub
- Blade consumables

KidWind Accessories & Replacement Parts

Part Name	Order Code
Balsa Blade Sheets (100 Pack)	KW-BBS10
Basic Turbine Building Parts	KW-BTPART
Blade Design Consumables Classroom Pack	KW-BDC
Blade Pitch Protractor	KW-BPP
Chipboard Sheets (50 Pack)	KW-CB50
Dowels (25 Pack)	KW-D25
Dowels (100 Pack)	KW-D100
Gear Set	KW-GEAR
High Torque Generator with Wires	KW-HIGEN
KidWind Airfoil Balsa Blade Sheets	KW-ABBS10
Power Output Board	KW-POBD
Wind Turbine Generator (10 Pack)	KW-GEN10
Wind Turbine Hub (3 Pack)	KW-WTH3

Learn more at [vernier.com/renewable-energy](https://www.vernier.com/renewable-energy)

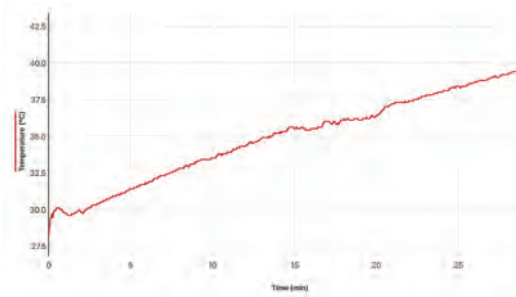
Featured Experiments

26 Experiments Available

EXPERIMENT 24

Exploring Solar Collectors

Students measure the temperature change produced when using a solar collector. They then design experiments to evaluate how changing a variable impacts a solar collector.



Sensors Used

**Go Direct Surface Temperature**

Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required.

GDX-ST

**Go Direct Light and Color**

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

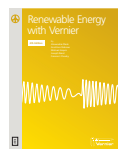
GDX-LC

Accessory Used

**Solar Thermal Exploration Kit**

KW-STXK

Experiment Source

**Renewable Energy with Vernier**

Download only: REV-E

Printed book + download: REV

Learn more at vernier.com/rev-24

EXPERIMENT 17

Exploring Solar Panels

Investigate different variables and how they impact electricity production with a solar panel. Students also calculate the efficiency of power production with the solar panel.



Sensors Used

**Go Direct Energy**

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG

**Go Direct Light and Color**

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

GDX-LC

Accessories Used

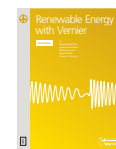
**KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel**

KW-SP2V

**Vernier Variable Load**

VES-VL

Experiment Source

**Renewable Energy with Vernier**

Download only: REV-E

Printed book + download: REV

Learn more at vernier.com/rev-17

Featured Experiments

EXPERIMENT 8

Exploring Wind Turbines

Students investigate different variables that affect how a wind turbine moves and produces electricity.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® Energy

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG

Accessories Used



KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

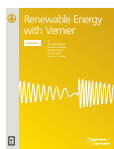
KW-AWX

Vernier Variable Load

VES-VL



Experiment Source



Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E

Printed book + download: REV

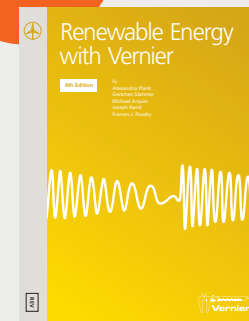
Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-8](https://www.vernier.com/rev-8)

Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)

INCLUDES
26
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

REV-E

Printed book + download

REV

KidWind Competitions—Putting the “E” in STEM

Challenge students to compete in a wind turbine design competition with peers in a supportive environment at local and national events.

To see our recommendations and to get started, visit [vernier.com/kidwind-challenges](https://www.vernier.com/kidwind-challenges)



Renewable Energy

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

Discover advanced concepts of wind turbine technology, including gearboxes and generator construction (with the optional KidWind simpleGEN). Students use the blades they design to generate electricity, lift weights, and pump water. This kit is recommended for use with our lab book *Renewable Energy with Vernier*.

KW-AWX

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit Classroom Pack

KW-AWXC

Learn more at vernier.com/kw-awx



Solar Energy Exploration Kit

Explore solar energy with this innovative science kit designed to help students investigate energy transformations. Experiment with basic circuits and learn about important factors in photovoltaic systems.

KW-SEEK

Learn more at vernier.com/kw-seek



KidWind simpleGEN

The simpleGEN is an easy-to-build AC generator that students can use to demonstrate Faraday's law, light LEDs, and perform experiments that explore how coils, magnets, and rotation affect power generation.

KW-SCEN

Learn more at vernier.com/kw-sgen

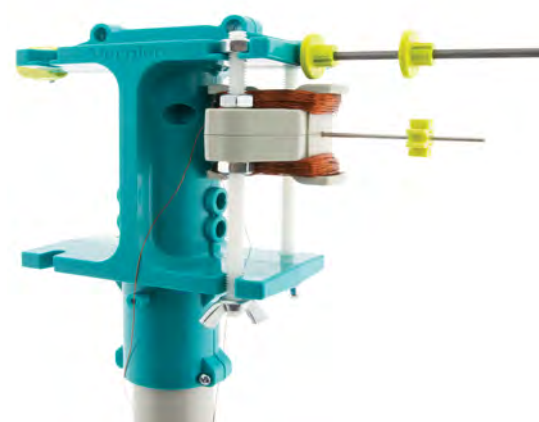


KidWind GENPack

Using the parts in the GENPack, students can construct their own electrical generator and perform experiments with electricity and magnetism. Changing variables in the generator design affects current and voltage output.

KW-GP

Learn more at vernier.com/kw-gp



Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Go Direct® CO ₂ Gas		GDX-CO2
Go Direct Colorimeter		GDX-COL
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR
Go Direct Energy		GDX-NRG
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor		GDX-ETOH
Ion-Selective Electrodes		
Go Direct Ammonium Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-NH4
Go Direct Calcium Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-CA
Go Direct Chloride Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-CL
Go Direct Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode		GDX-NO3

Go Direct Light and Color		GDX-LC
Go Direct O ₂ Gas		GDX-O2
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen		GDX-ODO
pH Sensors		
Go Direct pH		GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT
Go Direct Weather System		GDX-WTVA

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

Go Direct Accessories

Accessory		Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station		GDX-CRG
Go Direct Sensor Clamp		GDX-CLAMP

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Conductivity Probe		CON-BTA
Flow Rate Sensor		FLO-BTA
Optical DO Probe		ODO-BTA
pH Sensor		PH-BTA
Tris-Compatible Flat pH		FPH-BTA
Salinity Sensor		SAL-BTA
Soil Moisture Sensor		SMS-BTA
Turbidity Sensor		TRB-BTA

Digital Microscopes

Equipment	Order Code
Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager	CS-DMI
USB Digital Microscope	BD-EDU-100

Lab Equipment

Equipment	Order Code
KidWind Advanced Wind Energy Kit	KW-AWX
KidWind Basic Wind Energy Kit	KW-BWX
Primary Productivity Kit	PPK
Solar Energy Exploration Kit	KW-SEEK
Water Depth Sampler	WDS
Water Quality Bottles	WQ-BOT

Lab Books

Book Title	Order Code
<i>Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry</i>	Printed book + download: ESI Download only: ESI-E
<i>Water Quality with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	Printed book + download: WQV Download only: WQV-E
<i>Renewable Energy with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: REV Download only: REV-E
<i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i> (Go Direct sensors only)	Download only: HSB-CM-E

Looking for Replacement Parts?

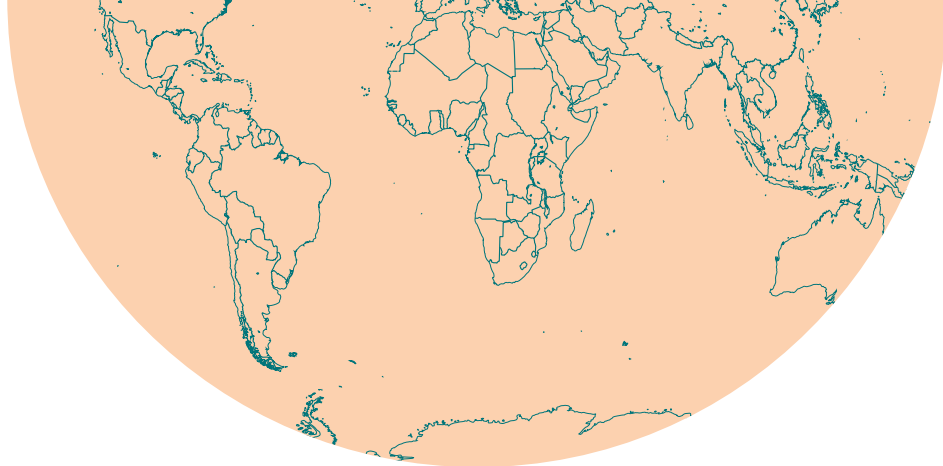
Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

Earth Science

[vernier.com/earth-science](https://www.vernier.com/earth-science)

When you use Vernier technology to teach Earth science you can count on our affordable sensors, intuitive software, and creative solutions to help your students understand key Earth science concepts.



Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)



Earth Science Helps Students Understand Their World

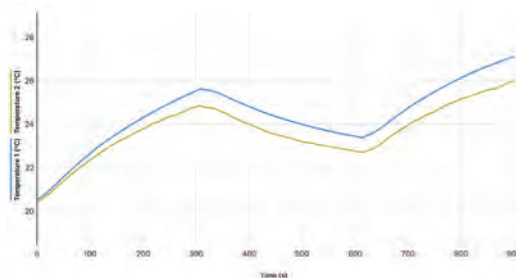
The study of Earth science helps you give students a means to understand the world around them. Your students can explore sea floor spreading, the effect of acid rain on soil, the changing of the seasons, and more with Vernier sensors, software, and experiments.

Weather and Climate

EXPERIMENT 4

Greenhouse Effect

Students use temperature probes to measure temperatures in a model greenhouse, then they analyze collected data to make conclusions about the greenhouse effect.



Sensor Used

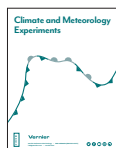


Go Direct Surface Temperature

This sensor has an exposed thermistor that results in an extremely rapid response time, making it perfect for use in air and water.

GDX-ST

Experiment Source



Climate and Meteorology Experiments

Download only: HSB-CM-E

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e-4](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e-4)

Climate and Meteorology Experiments

This lab book is packed with interactive investigations that challenge students to use data-collection technology to explore storm systems and other important weather-related topics.

Some topics covered in this e-book include

- Greenhouse effect
- Dew point
- Microclimates

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e)

Climate and Meteorology Experiments Go Direct Package

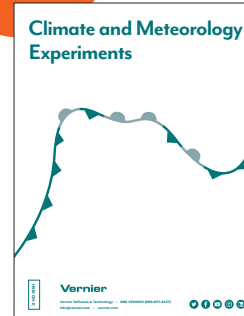
This package includes all the sensors needed to do the activities in the book.

- Go Direct® Surface Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Light and Color
- Go Direct Weather System

GDP-CM

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-cm](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-cm)

11
EXPERIMENTS
INCLUDED IN
E-BOOK



Download only
HSB-CM-E



Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct Weather System includes an affordable, wireless handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, and more. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA (sensor and vane)

Learn more at
[vernier.com/gdx-wtva](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wtva)



Earth Science

EXPERIMENT 29

Seasons and Angle of Insolation

In this experiment, students model how the angle of light from the sun striking various places on Earth is one factor that causes seasons.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP

Experiment Source



Earth Science with Vernier

Download only: ESV-E

Printed book + download: ESV

[Learn more at vernier.com/esv-29](https://www.vernier.com/esv-29)

UPDATED *Earth Science with Vernier*

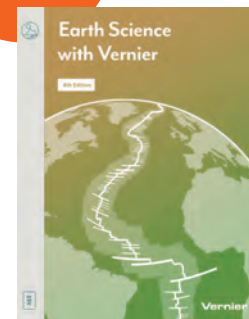
INCLUDES
33
EXPERIMENTS

In addition to the 33 experiments in *Earth Science with Vernier*, the six projects in this book engage students as they learn about the world around them.

Topics include

- Geology
- Soil analysis
- Water quality tests
- Hydrology/Oceanography
- Meteorology
- Energy

[Learn more at vernier.com/esv](https://www.vernier.com/esv)



Download only

ESV-E

Printed book + download

ESV



Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Useful for topics in geology, this sensor can determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space.

GDX-3MG

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-3mg](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-3mg)

Featured Products

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD
Go Direct O ₂ Gas	GDX-O2
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen	GDX-ODO
pH Sensors	
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH	GDX-FPH
Temperature Probes	
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT
Go Direct Weather	GDX-WTHR
Go Direct Weather System	GDX-WTVA

Go Direct Accessories

Accessory	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG
Go Direct Sensor Clamp	GDX-CLAMP

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Anemometer	ANM-BTA
Barometer	BAR-BTA
Flow Rate Sensor	FLO-BTA
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA
Salinity Sensor	SAL-BTA
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA
Turbidity Sensor	TRB-BTA

Accessories & Lab Equipment

Product	Order Code
Electrode Support	ESUP
KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel	KW-SP2V
KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit	KW-BWX
Solar Energy Exploration Kit	KW-SEEK
Vernier Resistor Board	VES-RB

Lab Books

Title	Order Code
<i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: ESV Download only: ESV-E
<i>Water Quality with Vernier</i> (LabQuest sensors only)	Printed book + download: WQV Download only: WQV-E
<i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i> (Go Direct sensors only)	Download only: HSB-CM-E

See all our products for Earth science at [vernier.com/earth-science](https://www.vernier.com/earth-science)

Chemistry

vernier.com/chemistry

Vernier chemistry resources cover an array of key concepts to help prepare your students for what lies ahead. From gas laws to spectroscopy, our products are backed by an extensive collection of experiments and unparalleled technical support.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key chemistry concepts.

General Chemistry

PAGE 78

AP* Chemistry

PAGE 80

Advanced Chemistry

PAGE 82

Inquiry Chemistry

PAGE 84

Food Chemistry

PAGE 85

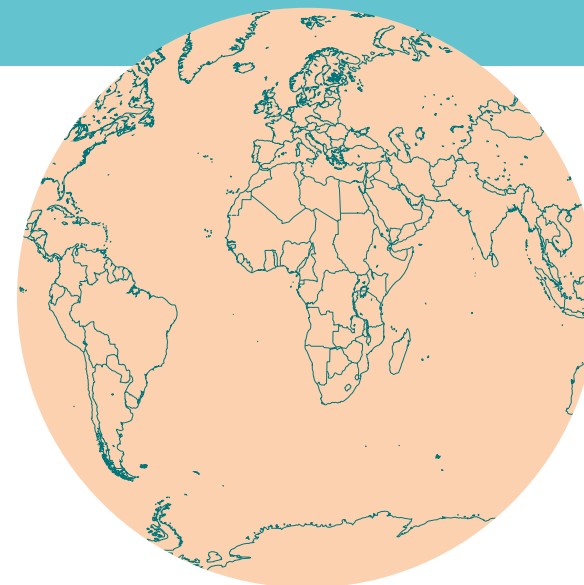
Organic Chemistry

PAGE 90



Make Your Chemistry Classes More Elemental

Whether you are teaching Beer's law or exploring how humans use food for energy, Vernier technology and investigations help your students better understand important chemistry concepts. Give your students insight into this vital subject with interactive learning opportunities from Vernier.



Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

EXPERIMENT 2

Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. The data are analyzed to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



Sensor Used



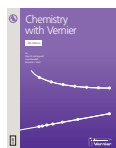
Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E

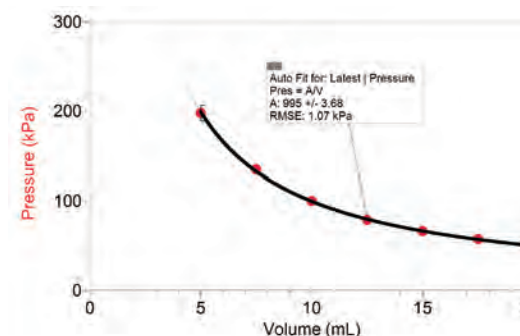
Printed book + download: CWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv-2](https://www.vernier.com/cwv-2)

EXPERIMENT 6

Boyle's Law: Pressure-Volume Relationship in Gases

Determine the mathematical relationship between pressure and volume of a gas.



Sensor Used

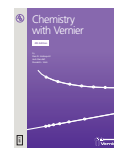


Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E

Printed book + download: CWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv-6](https://www.vernier.com/cwv-6)

EXPERIMENT 21

Household Acids and Bases

Students investigate the pH scale by measuring the pH of household solutions using different methods.



Sensor Used



Go Direct pH

This general-purpose pH sensor is used to monitor pH of aqueous solutions.

GDX-PH

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

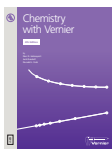
ESUP



Stir Station

STIR

Experiment Source



Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E

Printed book + download: CWV

Learn more at vernier.com/cwv-21

Chemistry with Vernier

Combine *Chemistry with Vernier* with the Starter Package (shown below) to teach students the essentials in chemistry. This lab book contains ready-to-use student experiments and instructor information, including sample data.

Topics include

- Thermochemistry
- Gas laws
- Acid-base reactions
- Equilibrium
- Electrochemistry
- Electrolytes
- States of matter

Learn more at vernier.com/cwv

Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

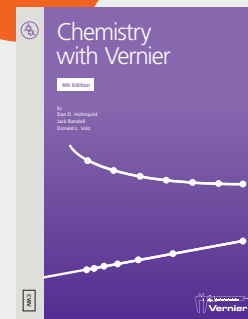
- Go Direct® Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct pH

GDP-CH-ST

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-st

Standard package also available
(see page 86)

INCLUDES
36
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

CWV-E

Printed book + download

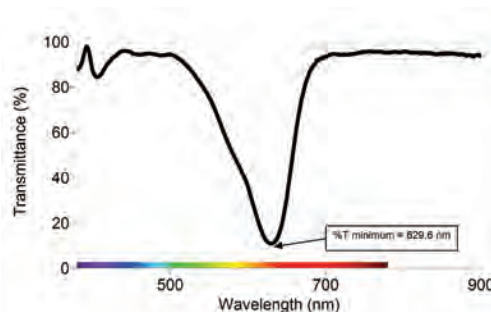
CWV



INVESTIGATION 1

Investigating Food Dyes in Sports Beverages

Use spectroscopy to examine the relationship between % transmittance and concentration of a solution to determine the amount of food dye in a sports drink.



Sensor Used



Go Direct[®] SpectroVis[®] Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 to 950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL

Recommended Accessories



100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

CUV



Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP[®] Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E

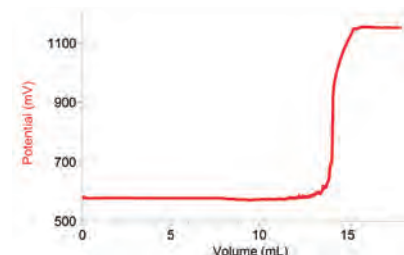
Printed book + download: APCHEM

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-1

INVESTIGATION 8

Determining the Percent Hydrogen Peroxide in a Commercial Product

Test a bottle of commercial hydrogen peroxide and determine the concentration using a potentiometric titration.



Sensors Used



Go Direct ORP

Measure the ability of a solution to act as an oxidizing or reducing agent.

GDX-ORP



Go Direct Drop Counter

As an alternative to using a buret, the drop counter precisely records the number of drops of titrant added during a titration and then automatically converts it to volume.

GDX-DC

Accessory Used



Stir Station

STIR

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP[®] Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E

Printed book + download: APCHEM

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-8

INVESTIGATION 9

Investigating the Components of a Commercial Tablet

A pain medication tablet chips and cracks due to contamination or an incorrect tablet formula. Students use melting point to investigate these two theories.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Melt Station

Accurately determine the melting temperature of solid substances.

GDX-MLT

Recommended Accessory



Melt Station Capillary Tubes

MLT-TUBE

Investigation Source



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E
Printed book + download: APCHEM

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem-9

Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP[®] Chemistry

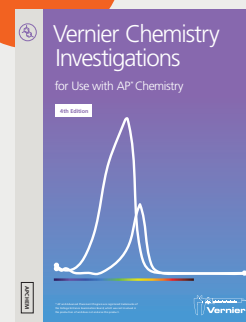
This lab book provides AP[®] Chemistry students with 16 inquiry-based laboratory experiments aligned with the investigations published by the College Board.

Topics include

- Spectroscopy
- Titrations
- Intermolecular forces and properties

Learn more at vernier.com/apchem

INCLUDES
16
INVESTIGATIONS



Download only
APCHEM-E

Printed book + download
APCHEM

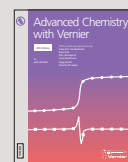
Chemistry Lab Books with AP[®] Correlations



Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP[®] Chemistry

16 Investigations

Download only: APCHEM-E
Printed book + download: APCHEM



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

35 Experiments

Download only: CHEM-A-E
Printed book + download: CHEM-A



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

25 Investigations

Download only: CHEM-I-E
Printed book + download: CHEM-I

To see all AP correlations, visit vernier.com/ap-correlations

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EXPERIMENT 10

The Determination of an Equilibrium Constant

Determine the concentration of ions present in an equilibrium system using spectroscopy. Students calculate the equilibrium constant, K_{eq} , for the reaction.



Sensor Used



Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 to 950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL

Recommended Accessories



100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

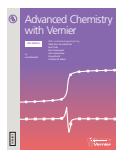
CUV



Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK

Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E

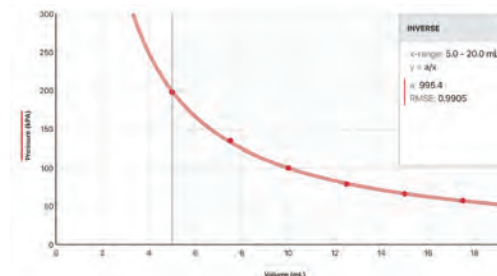
Printed book + download: CHEM-A

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-10

EXPERIMENT 30

Exploring the Properties of Gases

Students conduct a set of experiments, each of which illustrates a gas law such as Boyle's law, shown here. They then use the results to derive a single mathematical relationship that relates pressure, volume, temperature, and number of molecules.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP



Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP

Accessories Used



Electrode Support

ESUP

Stir Station

STIR



Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E

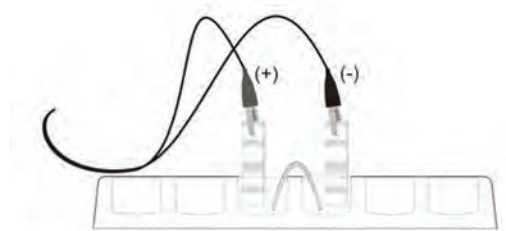
Printed book + download: CHEM-A

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-30

EXPERIMENT 20

Electrochemistry: Voltaic Cells

Construct voltaic cells to explore oxidation-reduction reactions. Use the measured potentials to identify unknown metal electrodes and create concentration cells for understanding the Nernst equation.



Sensor Used



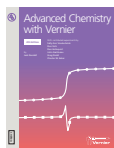
Go Direct Voltage

This sensor has a wide input voltage and high precision, making it an excellent choice for investigating the basic principles of electrochemical cells.

Range: ± 20 V

GDX-VOLT

Experiment Source



Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E

Printed book + download: CHEM-A

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a-20

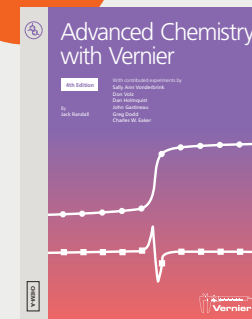
Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

The *Advanced Chemistry with Vernier* lab book expands students' skills with experiments appropriate for second year, honors, and AP* Chemistry students.

Topics include

- Redox reactions
- Colligative properties
- Equilibrium

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-a



Download only
CHEM-A-E

Printed book + download
CHEM-A

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Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 8 sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Drop Counter
- Go Direct Voltage

GDP-CH-DX

Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx

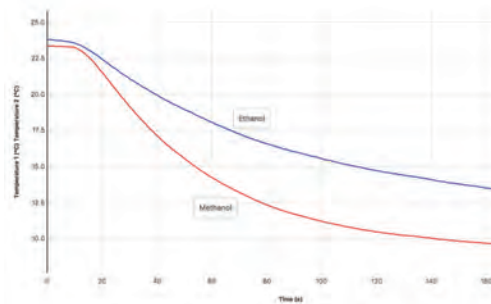
Starter package also available
(see page 86)



INVESTIGATION 8

Evaporation and Intermolecular Attractions

Students study temperature changes caused by the evaporation of different liquids and relate the temperature changes to the strength of intermolecular forces of attraction.



Sensor Used



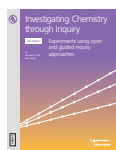
Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP

Investigation Source



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E

Printed book + download: CHEM-I

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i-8

Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

The *Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry* lab book supports both open and guided inquiry experiments. Instructors can help students devise their own researchable questions or choose from a list provided in each experiment.

Topics include

- Chemical kinetics
- Acids and bases
- Thermochemistry

Learn more at vernier.com/chem-i



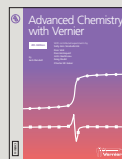
Download only

CHEM-I-E

Printed book + download

CHEM-I

Chemistry Lab Books with IB[†] Correlation

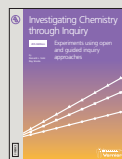


Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E

Printed book + download: CHEM-A

35 Experiments



Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E

Printed book + download: CHEM-I

25 Investigations

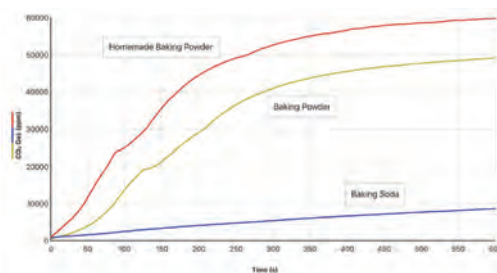
To see all IB correlations, visit vernier.com/ib-correlations

[†] The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

EXPERIMENT 1

What's the Difference Between Baking Soda and Baking Powder?

Using data-collection technology, students examine the chemical changes that occur when water is added to baking soda and baking powder.



Sensor Used



Go Direct pH

This wireless sensor monitors the pH of aqueous solutions and is perfect for lab and field experiments alike.

GDX-PH



Go Direct CO₂ Gas

Go Direct® CO₂ Gas measures gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity.

GDX-CO2

Investigation Source



Food Chemistry Experiments

Download only: HSB-FOOD-E

Printed book + download: HSB-FOOD

Learn more at vernier.com/hsb-food-1

Food Chemistry Experiments

This lab book is filled with experiments that use food as a means to explore crucial chemistry concepts. Students are more likely to engage with science when they see concepts applied to the real world. These experiments use Vernier sensors such as spectrophotometers, temperature probes, and CO₂ gas sensors to investigate complex questions involving food.

Learn more at vernier.com/hsb-food

INCLUDES
14
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

HSB-FOOD-E

Printed book + download

HSB-FOOD

Key Products for Food Chemistry Experiments



Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus

GDX-SVISPL



Go Direct Polarimeter

GDX-POL



Go Direct Gas Pressure

GDX-GP



Go Direct Conductivity

GDX-CON



Go Direct Temperature

GDX-TMP



Go Direct Ethanol Vapor

GDX-ETOH

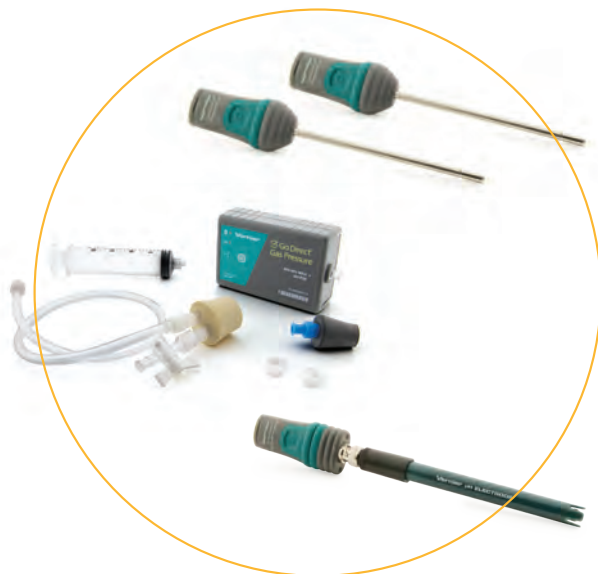


Go Direct ORP

GDX-ORP

Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

4 Sensors • GDP-CH-ST



This package includes

Go Direct
Temperature (2)

Go Direct
Gas Pressure

Go Direct
pH

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro
and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-st](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-ch-st)

Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

8 Sensors • GDP-CH-DX



This package includes

Go Direct
Temperature
(2)

Go Direct
Gas Pressure

Go Direct
pH

Go Direct
Voltage

Go Direct
Conductivity

Go Direct
Colorimeter

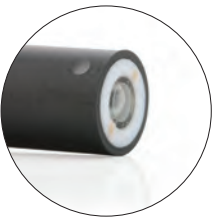
Go Direct
Drop Counter

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro
and LabQuest 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx)

Featured Products

pH Sensor Comparison

Sensor	Features
Go Direct pH GDX-PH 	Recommended for General Use Go Direct® pH is an important and versatile sensor for lab and field activities alike. Conduct acid-base titrations, monitor pH changes during chemical reactions, and investigate household acids and bases. The wireless connection makes it easier to do field-based studies such as testing the pH of surface water. Go Direct pH Teacher Pack GDX-PH-TP Includes 8 Go Direct pH Sensors and a Go Direct Charge Station
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH GDX-FPH 	Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH is a double-junction electrode for measuring pH in Tris buffers and solutions containing proteins or sulfides. The flat glass shape makes it easy to clean and useful for measuring the pH of semisolids such as soil slurries and certain foods.
Go Direct Glass-Body pH GDX-GPH 	Go Direct Glass-Body pH can be used with non-aqueous solutions and solutions containing solvents, strong acids, and strong bases.

Learn more at [vernier.com/ph-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/ph-sensors)

Temperature Sensor Comparison

Sensor	Features and Applications
Go Direct Temperature GDX-TMP Range -40 to 125°C 	Recommended for General Use - Conduct endothermic and exothermic reactions. - Determine the physical properties of water. - Measure the energy content of foods. - Investigate intermolecular forces. Go Direct Temperature Teacher Pack GDX-TMP-TP Includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Go Direct Charge Station
Go Direct Surface Temperature GDX-ST Range -25 to 125°C 	- Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required. - The exposed thermistor provides an extremely rapid response to temperature changes. - Use this sensor in air and water only.
Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature GDX-WRT Range -20 to 330°C 	- Determine the melting point of caffeine or the boiling point of different vegetable oils. - RTD (Resistance Temperature Detector) technology establishes a $\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$ accuracy.
Go Direct Thermocouple GDX-TC Range (type K) -200 to 1400°C 	- Collect reliable data during experiments in which there are extreme temperatures, such as making ice cream with dry ice or testing different elements of a flame. - Compatible with Type-K (included), Type-T, and Type-J thermocouple wires

Learn more at [vernier.com/temperature-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/temperature-sensors)

Featured Products

Go Direct Constant Current System

Determine Avogadro's number and perform various electroplating and electrolysis experiments. This system combines a DC power source with a built-in current sensor to eliminate the need for a separate power supply. It can deliver up to 0.6 A at 5 V DC.

GDX-CCS

vernier.com/gdx-ccs



Go Direct Melt Station

Teach students the visual detection capillary method of melting point determination with Go Direct® Melt Station. It accurately measures melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and the real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.

GDX-MLT

vernier.com/gdx-mlt

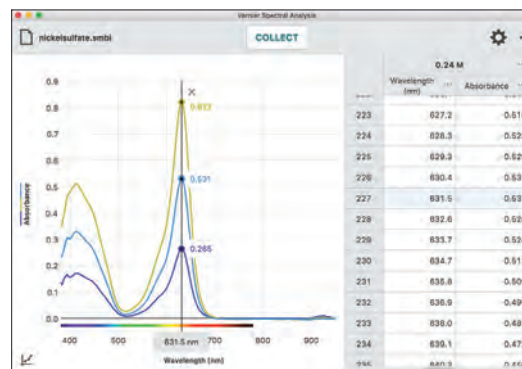


Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with the affordable Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus Spectrophotometer. With a range of 380 to 950 nm, students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmittance, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (Beer's law), or monitor rates of reaction (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis®, LabQuest® App, or Logger Pro® 3.

GDX-SVISPL

vernier.com/gdx-svispl



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations



Vernier Spectral Analysis App

Our free Vernier Spectral Analysis app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your chemistry experiments. Using the app, students can collect a full spectrum and explore topics such as Beer's law, kinetics, and fluorescence.

The user-friendly software includes analysis features such as curve fitting and data interpolation.

vernier.com/spectral-analysis



Pivot Interactives for Chemistry

Pivot Interactives is a powerful supplement to hands-on experimentation, allowing students to vary experimental parameters one at a time to view results from a set of many recordings of the same experiment.

Start a free 30-day trial today at pivotinteractives.com



Spectrometer Comparison

Spectrometer	Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer
			
Description	The Go Direct SpectroVis Plus Spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum. Connect it directly to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.	The Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer connects to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB to generate full spectra, Beer's law data, and kinetic traces of ultraviolet and visible-absorbing samples such as aspirin, DNA, proteins, and NADH.	This spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of samples such as chlorophyll, tonic water, energy drinks, and fluorescent proteins, all while connecting to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB.
Wavelength Range	380 to 950 nm	220 to 850 nm	220 to 850 nm
Light Source	Visible: LED-boosted tungsten Fluorescence: built-in LEDs for excitation at 405 nm and 500 nm	Visible: LED-boosted tungsten UV: Deuterium	Visible: LED-boosted tungsten UV: Deuterium Fluorescence: exchangeable LEDs for excitation at 375 nm, 450 nm, and 525 nm (additional wavelengths sold separately)
Warranty	5 years (1 year on battery, 3 years on lamp, none on consumables)	5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)	5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)
More Information	Innovative use ideas available at vernier.com/gdx-svispl	Download free experiments at vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv	Download free experiments at vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv
Order Code & Price	GDx-SVISPL	GDx-SPEC-UV	GDx-SPEC-FUV
Optical Fiber Accessory	Vernier Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber This is an optical fiber accessory designed exclusively for emission spectrum experiments with the Vernier-branded spectrophotometers listed above. It has a wavelength range from 350 to 900 nm. VSP-FIBER		

Learn more at vernier.com/spectrometers

Lab Equipment

OHAUS Balances

It is easy to collect mass data from an OHAUS® balance using our popular Logger Pro® 3 software or LabQuest® App. Simply connect a supported balance to the USB port using the OHAUS Scout® USB Cable, start the software, and collect real-time data as if the OHAUS balance were just another Vernier sensor!

OHAUS Scout 120 g

0.001 g precision
OHS-123

OHAUS Scout 220 g

0.01 g precision
OHS-222

OHAUS Scout 420 g

0.01 g precision
OHS-422

All three balances require an OHAUS Scout USB Cable for data collection.

OHAUS Scout USB Cable

OHS-USB

For pricing and to learn more, see vernier.com/ohaus



Electrode Support

Our Electrode Support is a great complement to the Vernier Stir Station, as well as a perfect holder for many sensors. It is built to connect to all standard ring stand posts and its large-handled locking nut keeps your sensors firmly in place.

ESUP

Learn more at vernier.com/esup

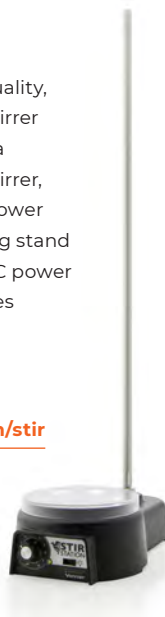


Stir Station

The Stir Station is a high-quality, multi-function magnetic stirrer and ring stand. It includes a Stir Station, Vernier Microstirrer, magnetic stirring bar, AC power adapter, and removable ring stand post. It can be used with AC power (included) or four C batteries (not included).

STIR

Learn more at vernier.com/stir



Organic Chemistry

Go Direct Mini GC

Teach students chromatography with an affordable, portable gas chromatograph that detects polar and nonpolar compounds. With the easy-to-use Go Direct® Mini GC™ and the free Vernier Instrumental Analysis® app, students can separate, analyze, and identify substances contained in a volatile liquid or gaseous sample. Go Direct Mini GC connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

GDX-GC

Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-gc

Free Download

Chromatography Experiments with the Go Direct Mini GC e-book

Free with purchase of Go Direct Mini GC

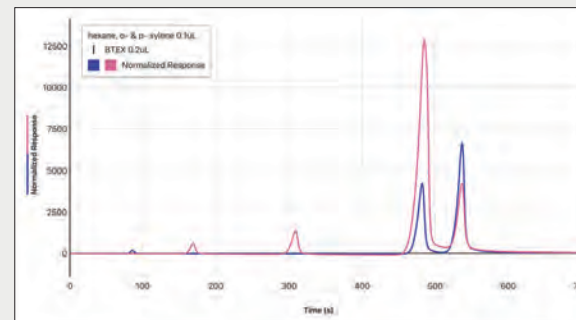


Vernier Instrumental Analysis App

With our free Vernier Instrumental Analysis app, students can collect and analyze data from our Go Direct Mini GC and other advanced instrumentation using computers, Chromebooks, or other mobile devices.

FREE DOWNLOAD

Learn more at vernier.com/ia



Organic Chemistry

Polarimeters

Our polarimeters measure chiral properties of optically active samples such as sugars and amino acids. Students no longer have to determine the optical maximum with their eyes but have a graph that shows a clear change in the light's polarization.



Go Direct Polarimeter

GDX-POL



Polarimeter*

CHEM-POL

Learn more at [vernier.com/polarimeters](https://www.vernier.com/polarimeters)

Melt Stations

Melting point is a physical method of analysis to identify an unknown and purity by its melting temperature. The melt stations accurately measure melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and the real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.



Go Direct Melt Station

GDX-MLT



Melt Station*

MLT-BTA

Learn more at [vernier.com/melt-stations](https://www.vernier.com/melt-stations)

Wide-Range Temperature Probes

The wide-range temperature probes are designed to be used as you would use a thermometer for experiments such as the recrystallization of benzoic acid, simple and fractional distillations, determination of boiling points, the synthesis and analysis of aspirin and other organic compounds, and more.



Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature

GDX-WRT



Wide-Range Temperature Probe*

WRT-BTA

Learn more at [vernier.com/wr-temp-probes](https://www.vernier.com/wr-temp-probes)

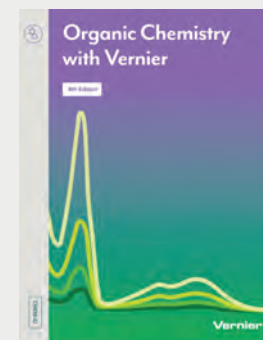
Organic Chemistry with Vernier

Organic Chemistry with Vernier contains experiments that represent a broad range of topics and techniques taught in most college organic chemistry lab courses. The experiments in this book build upon prior knowledge, laboratory techniques, and skills that students have learned in general chemistry courses.

Topics include

- Distillation
- Chromatography
- Synthesis
- Polarimetry

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-o](https://www.vernier.com/chem-o)



Download only

CHEM-O-E

Printed book + download

CHEM-O

*Requires an interface

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Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor		Order Code
Go Direct® CO ₂ Gas		GDX-CO2
Go Direct Colorimeter		GDX-COL
Go Direct Conductivity		GDX-CON
Go Direct Platinum-Cell Conductivity		GDX-CONPT
Go Direct Constant Current System		GDX-CCS
Go Direct Current		GDX-CUR
Go Direct Drop Counter		GDX-DC
Go Direct Electrode Amplifier		GDX-EA
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor		GDX-ETOH
Go Direct Gas Pressure		GDX-GP
Go Direct Melt Station		GDX-MLT
Go Direct ORP		GDX-ORP
pH Sensors		
Go Direct Glass-Body pH		GDX-GPH

Go Direct pH		GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH		GDX-FPH
Go Direct Radiation Monitor		GDX-RAD
Spectrometers		
NEW Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer		GDX-SPEC-EM
NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer		GDX-SPEC-FUV
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus		GDX-SVISPL
NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer		GDX-SPEC-UV
NEW Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer		GDX-SPEC-VIS
Temperature Probes		
Go Direct Surface Temperature		GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature		GDX-TMP
Go Direct Thermocouple		GDX-TC
Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature		GDX-WRT
Go Direct Voltage		GDX-VOLT

See all our products for chemistry at [vernier.com/chemistry](https://www.vernier.com/chemistry)

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG

LabQuest® Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Colorimeter	COL-BTA
Conductivity Probes	
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA
Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe	CONPT-BTA
Current Probes	
Constant Current System	CCS-BTA
Current Probe	DCP-BTA
Drop Counter	VDC-BTD
Electrode Amplifier	EA-BTA
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA
Melt Station	MLT-BTA
ORP Sensor	ORP-BTA
pH Sensors	
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier)	GPH-BNC
pH Sensor	PH-BTA
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA
Polarimeter (Chemical)	CHEM-POL
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD

Temperature Probes

Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA
Wide-Range Temperature Probe	WRT-BTA

Voltage Probes

Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA

Balances

Sensor	More Info
OHAUS Scout® (120 g)	vernier.com/ohs-123
OHAUS Scout (220 g)	vernier.com/ohs-222
OHAUS Scout (420 g)	vernier.com/ohs-422

Spectrometers

Spectrometer	Order Code
NEW Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer	GDX-SPEC-EM
NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-FUV
Go Direct SpectroVis Plus	GDX-SVISPL
NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-UV
NEW Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-VIS

Gas Chromatograph

Gas Chromatograph	Order Code
Go Direct Mini GC™	GDX-GC

Lab Equipment and Accessories

Accessory	Order Code
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK
Electrode Support	ESUP
Melt Station Capillary Tubes	MLT-TUBE
Plastic Cuvettes (100)	CUV
Stir Station	STIR

Lab Books†

Book Title	Order Code
<i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CWV
<i>Advanced Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CHEM-A
<i>Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry</i>	APCHEM
<i>Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry</i>	CHEM-I
<i>Food Chemistry Experiments (Go Direct sensors only)</i>	HSB-FOOD
<i>Organic Chemistry with Vernier</i>	CHEM-O

† Books listed here include printed book and download; also available as a download only

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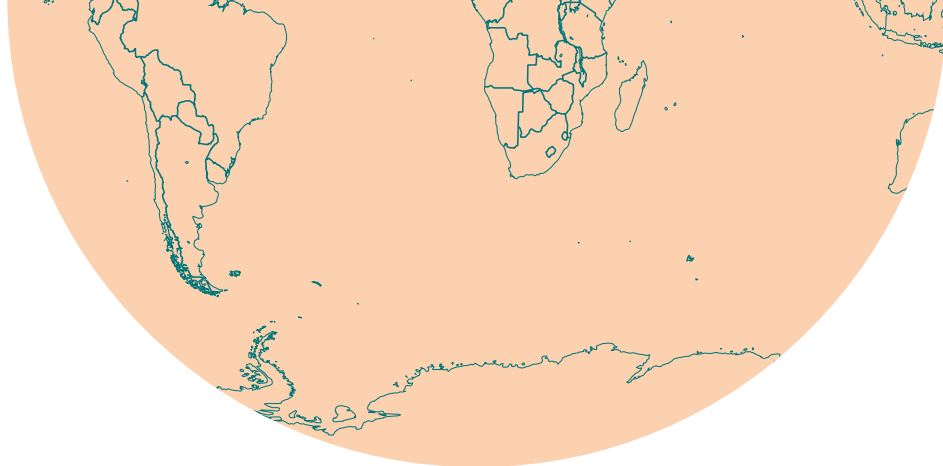
See all our products for chemistry at vernier.com/chemistry

For more information, and to see all our products, visit www.vernier.com

Physical Science

[vernier.com/physical-science](https://www.vernier.com/physical-science)

From matter and energy to motion and forces, Vernier offers the support you need and the technology your students can use to investigate physical science.



Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)



Physical Science Sets Learning in Motion

Our hands-on physical science investigations help students understand the scientific concepts of real-world phenomena such as energy transfer during phase changes, the cooling effect of evaporation, and principles of simple machines.



Physical Science with Vernier

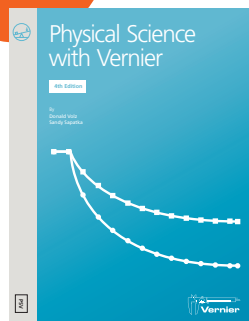
Physical Science with Vernier contains 40 ready-to-use experiments for physical science. Experiments are included for nine Vernier sensors and cover a variety of topics in chemistry and physics.

Topics include

- Structures and properties of matter
- Forces and interactions
- Waves and electromagnetic radiation
- Chemical reactions

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv](https://www.vernier.com/psv)

INCLUDES
40
EXPERIMENTS



Download only
PSV-E

Printed book + download
PSV

Go Direct Sensor Carts

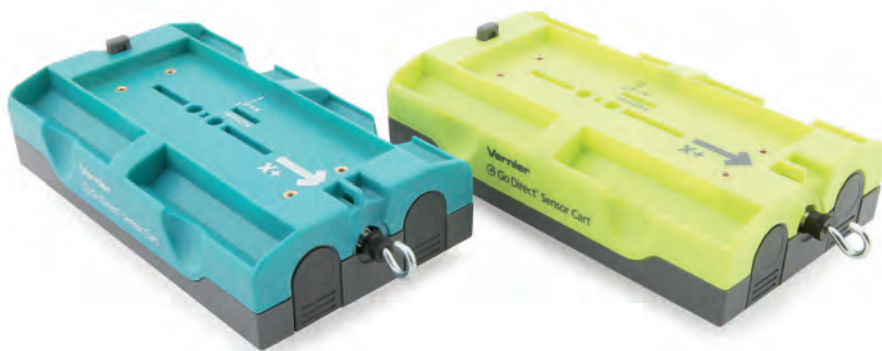
With our Go Direct® Sensor Carts, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their devices via Bluetooth® wireless technology—no wires or additional equipment required. Each cart features built-in sensors to simplify experiment setup.

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)

GDX-CART-G

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)

GDX-CART-Y



[vernier.com/gdx-cart](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-cart)

Physical Science

EXPERIMENT 23

Reflectivity of Light

After comparing the amount of light reflected from different colors of paper, students apply the results to help answer their questions about planetary albedo.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

GDX-LC

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E

Printed book + download: PSV

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-23](https://www.vernier.com/psv-23)

EXPERIMENT 3

Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. The data are analyzed to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E

Printed book + download: PSV

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-3](https://www.vernier.com/psv-3)

EXPERIMENT 21

Pulleys

By comparing the effort force to the resistance force required to lift a mass, students determine the mechanical advantage of different pulley systems.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Students can use this sensor to measure forces of up to 50 N. The included 3-axis accelerometer makes it a versatile sensor for many topics in physical science.

GDX-FOR

Experiment Source



Physical Science with Vernier

Download only: PSV-E

Printed book + download: PSV

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-21](https://www.vernier.com/psv-21)

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC
Carts and Tracks	
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH
Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT
Temperature Probes	
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP
Go Direct Thermocouple	GDX-TC
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT

Go Direct Charge Station

Accessory	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Accelerometers	
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA
Current Probes	
Current Probe	DCP-BTA
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA
Energy Sensor	VES-BTA
Force Sensors	
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA
Force Plate	FP-BTA
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
Light Sensor	LS-BTA
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA
Microphone	MCA-BTA
Motion Detector	MD-BTD
pH Sensor	PH-BTA
Photogate	VPG-BTD
Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA
Temperature Probes	
Go!Temp® (USB Sensor)	GO-TEMP
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA

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Voltage Probes

30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA

Accessories & Lab Equipment

Product	Order Code
Balances	
OHAUS Scout® (120 g)	vernier.com/ohs-123
OHAUS Scout (220 g)	vernier.com/ohs-222
OHAUS Scout (420 g)	vernier.com/ohs-422
Electrode Support	ESUP
pH Storage Solution	PH-SS
pH Buffer Capsules Kit	PH-BUFCAP
Stir Station	STIR
Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2

Lab Books

Title	Order Code
<i>Physical Science with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: PSV Download only: PSV-E
<i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: CWV Download only: CWV-E
<i>Physics with Vernier</i>	Printed book + download: PWV Download only: PWV-E

See all our products for physical science at [vernier.com/physical-science](https://www.vernier.com/physical-science)

Physics

[vernier.com/physics](https://www.vernier.com/physics)

From kinematics to optics, Vernier technology helps your students connect the dots between the classroom and the real world. Our physics products enable student and educator success so that you can spend less time troubleshooting and more time teaching your students about the scientific principles of the world around them.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key physics concepts.

1D Motion and Force

PAGE 100

2D Motion and Force

PAGE 108

Electricity and Magnetism

PAGE 110

Thermodynamics

PAGE 112

Waves and Sound

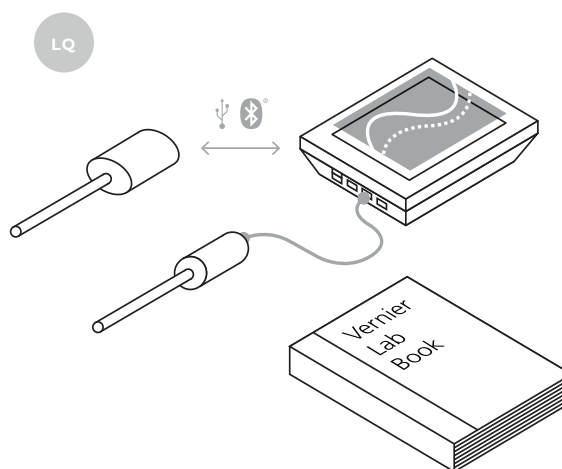
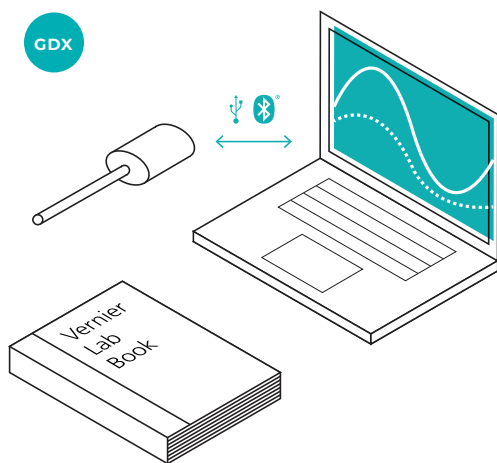
PAGE 114

Light and Optics

PAGE 115

Modern Physics

PAGE 118



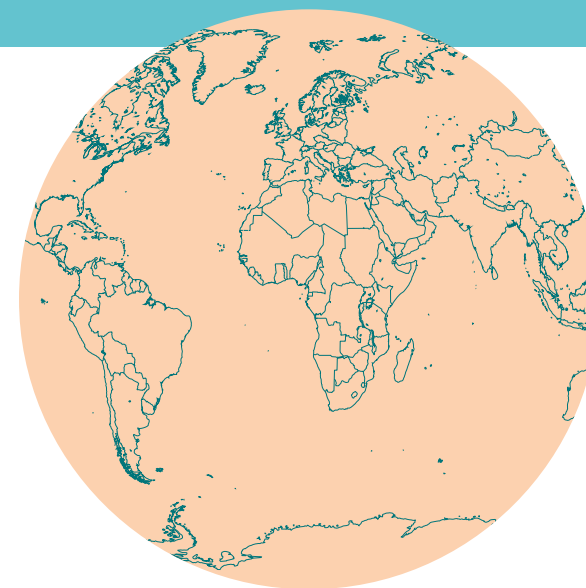
A Guide to Vernier Data Collection

GDX

Our Go Direct® technology connects directly to compatible student devices—computers, Chromebooks, LabQuest® 3, and iOS, iPadOS®, and Android™ devices. Its ease of use maximizes valuable lab time so you can focus on teaching.

LQ

With over 80 sensors to choose from, our LabQuest family of sensors offers a wide variety of experiments to integrate into your existing curriculum. Connect LabQuest sensors with an interface to your device, or use LabQuest 3 as a standalone device in the field or lab.



Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

EXPERIMENT 1

Graph Matching

Kinesthetic experience coupled with real-time graphing helps cement student understanding of the relationships between motion, position vs. time graphs, and velocity vs. time graphs.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Motion

Go Direct® Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects.

GDX-MD

Can also be done with

LQ

Motion Detector

MD-BTD

Go!Motion® (USB motion detector)

GO-MOT

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E

Printed book + download: PWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-1](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-1)

EXPERIMENT 12

Static and Kinetic Friction

Make investigating friction easy with a digital force sensor. Students re-create the friction graph from their textbook while determining coefficients of static and kinetic friction.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Measure forces as small as ± 0.1 N and up to ± 50 N with this sensor that couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor. Use it to measure pushes and pulls in the classroom or outdoors.

GDX-FOR

Can also be done with

LQ

Dual-Range Force Sensor

DFS-BTA

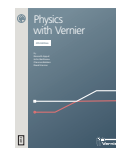
GDX

Go Direct Sensor Cart (green or yellow)

GDX-CART-G (green)

GDX-CART-Y (yellow)

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

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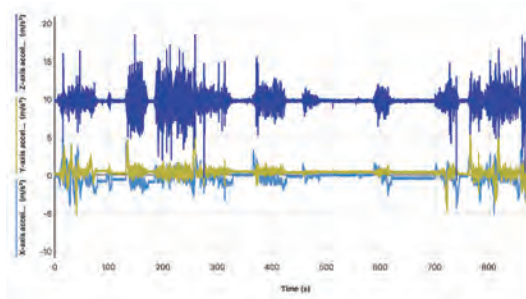
Printed book + download: PWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-12](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-12)

EXPERIMENT 21

Accelerations in the Real World

In this inquiry activity, students take an acceleration sensor out of the classroom and into different situations, whether it be cars, elevators, amusement parks, or elsewhere.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Acceleration

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field.

GDX-ACC

Can also be done with

LQ

3-Axis Accelerometer
3D-BTA

GDX

Go Direct Force and
Acceleration
GDX-FOR

Experiment Source



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Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-21](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-21)

EXPERIMENT 14

Pendulum Periods

Take a classic experiment to the next level with precision measurement of pendulum period. Students test three variables to discover which factors influence the period.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Photogate

This double-gate sensor includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor. It accurately measures velocity and acceleration.

GDX-VPG

Can also be done with

LQ

Vernier Photogate
VPG-BTD

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

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Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-14](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-14)

Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

One Dynamics System—Three Ways to Collect Data

Depending on your budget and your needs, we offer three ways to collect motion data.

1

Go Direct Sensor Cart GDX

The wireless Go Direct® Sensor Cart includes an optical encoder on a wheel to sense the displacement of the cart, on or off the track. No interface is needed to use this system with the Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro app. Students can perform impulse and momentum experiments with the built-in force sensor, and the 3-axis accelerometer means you can take your Sensor Cart off campus to investigate accelerations on a swing or merry-go-round.



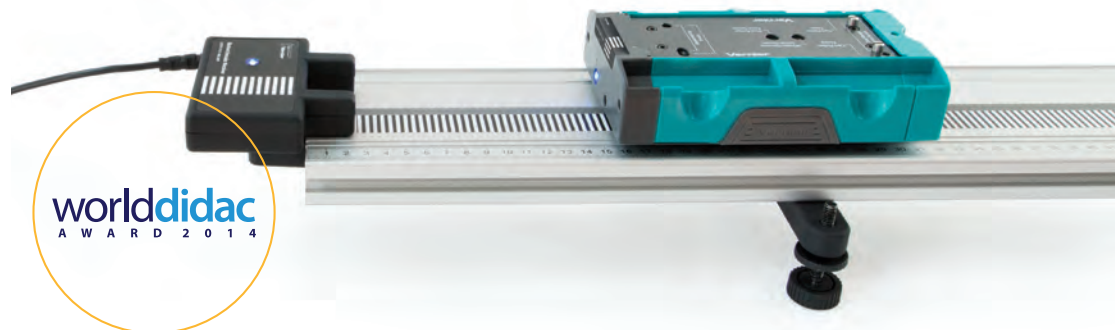
2

The Motion Encoder* LQ

VERNIER EXCLUSIVE

For classrooms already equipped with data-collection interfaces, the Motion Encoder dramatically improves data quality and simplifies experiment setup over the traditional ultrasonic Motion Detector. An optical sensor under the dynamics cart senses the passage of the cart over a striped decal on the track. The displacement information is sent as an encoded IR signal to a receiver at the track's end. This optical-only system provides excellent, repeatable, and noise-resistant data.

* U.S. Patent No. 9,488,503



3

A Traditional Motion Detector GDX LQ

The Motion Detector is the classic method for collecting position data. Use a Motion Detector bracket to measure cart motion for the entire length of the track. You can even use two Motion Detectors at once to study cart collisions.

Unlike the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart, the Motion Detector can be used for dynamics experiments other than cart-on-track experiments. Students can graph their own walking motion, study a simple pendulum, or graph a ball toss with a Motion Detector. If you want to use a Motion Detector for all motion experiments, get the Dynamics Cart and Track System without the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart.



Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart

BUILT-IN SENSORS = LOWER TOTAL COST

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart includes essential laboratory equipment for teaching dynamics and kinematics. With our Go Direct Sensor Cart, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their device using Bluetooth® wireless technology. There are no wires to create drag, and no additional equipment is required! Each cart features built-in sensors that simplify experiment setup and make this system the best choice for studying dynamics and kinematics.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-GDX [vernier.com/dts-gdx](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-GDX-LONG [vernier.com/dts-gdx-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx-long)



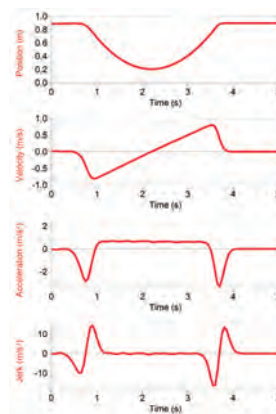
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder

RECOMMENDED OPTION FOR USE WITH LOGGER PRO® 3

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder includes an optical position sensing system to record cart motion.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-EC [vernier.com/dts-ec](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-EC-LONG [vernier.com/dts-ec-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec-long)



Motion encoder data are so pristine that you can usefully graph jerk vs. time.



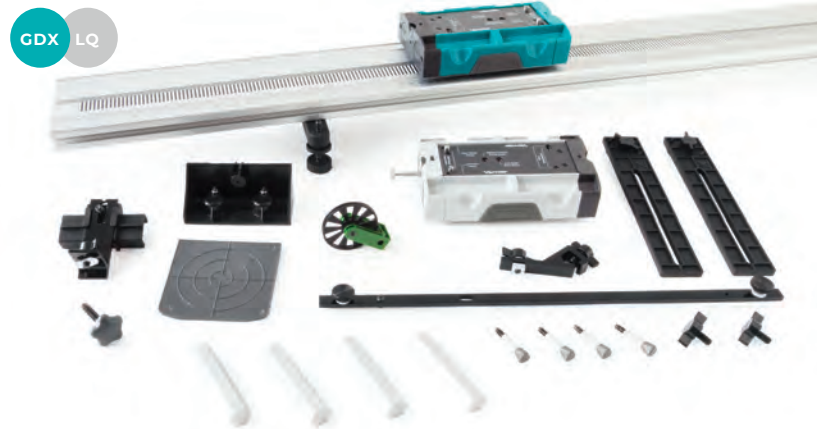
Dynamics Cart and Track System

USE WITH SENSORS YOU ALREADY OWN—SENSORS ARE NOT INCLUDED

The Dynamics Cart and Track System features the Combination Track/Optics Bench, two low-friction plastic carts (one standard and one with an adjustable plunger), and attachment accessories.

with 1.2 m Track DTS [vernier.com/dts](https://www.vernier.com/dts)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-LONG [vernier.com/dts-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-long)



Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

EXPERIMENT 4

Determining g on an Incline

Students mimic Galileo's seminal experiment with modern tools using a low-friction setup to determine the acceleration of gravity on Earth.



Watch
a video



Sensor Used

GDX



Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart

This completely wireless system simplifies experiment setup and allows basic experiments to be conducted with or without the track.

DTS-GDX

Can also be done with

LQ

Dynamics Cart and Track System
with Motion Encoder

DTS-EC

LQ

Motion Detector and Dynamics
Cart and Track System

MD-BTD
DTS

GDX

Go Direct Motion and Dynamics
Cart and Track System

GDX-MD
DTS

Experiment Source



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Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-4a](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-4a)



Go Direct Sensor Carts

We've added wireless sensors to our popular dynamics cart. Each cart includes an encoder wheel to report position, velocity, and acceleration. Conduct basic physics investigations with or without a track.

Go Direct® Sensor Cart
(Green)

GDX-CART-G

Go Direct Sensor Cart
(Yellow)

GDX-CART-Y

GDX



[vernier.com/gdx-cart](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-cart)

INCLUDES
21
EXPERIMENTS

NEW

Sensor Cart Physics



Download only
HSB-SCP-E

Dynamics Cart and Track Systems—Featured Kits and Accessories

Fan Cart

The Fan Cart works with a motion detector and the Vernier Dynamics Cart and Track System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-F

vernier.com/cart-f



Encoder Fan Cart

Use the Encoder Fan Cart with the Motion Encoder System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-FEC

vernier.com/cart-fec

LQ



Friction Pad DTS

Add a Friction Pad to any of our plastic dynamics carts to study the effect of consistent friction on the motion of the cart.

DTS-PAD

vernier.com/dts-pad



Motion Encoder Cart and Receiver

This kit includes a fully assembled Motion Encoder Cart, as well as the Motion Encoder Receiver and Motion Encoder Long Track Strip.

DTS-MEC

vernier.com/dts-mec

LQ

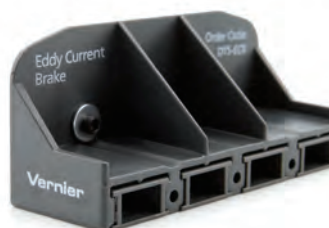


Eddy Current Brake

Eddy current brakes are used as a braking system for high-speed trains and roller coasters. Recreate this unusual braking system in your classroom or laboratory by installing our Eddy Current Brake into the end cap of a plastic Vernier dynamics cart. As the cart moves over the track, the magnets in the Eddy Current Brake create an electromagnetic drag on the cart that is proportional to the cart's speed.

DTS-ECB

vernier.com/dts-ecb



Bumper and Launcher Kit

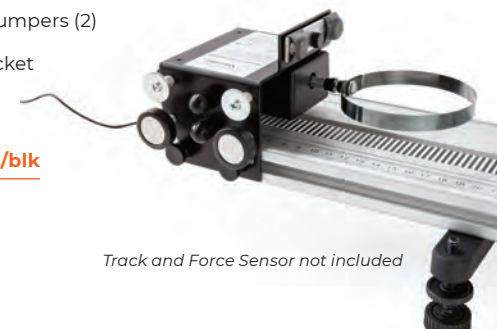
With the Bumper and Launcher Kit, students can use the Dynamics Cart and Track System to perform Hooke's law experiments or study momentum and impulse.

The kit includes

- Clay (~20 grams)
- Clay holders (2)
- Dual-magnet bumper
- Force sensor mounting screw
- Hoop bumpers (2)
- Magnetic bumpers (2)
- Rubber bumpers (2)
- Track bracket

BLK

vernier.com/blk



Track and Force Sensor not included

Featured Products

Motion Detectors

Go Direct Motion

GDX

Go Direct® Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects. It connects via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to your device.

GDX-MD



Motion Detector

LQ

The Motion Detector uses ultrasound to measure the position of carts, balls, people, and other objects. It can be used with interfaces from the LabQuest® family, LabPro®, and CBL 2.™ It is not supported with Go! Link® or EasyLink®.

MD-BTD



Go! Motion

Go! Motion® is our motion detector that connects directly to a computer or Chromebook™ USB port—eliminating the need for an additional data-collection interface. This USB motion detector works with Logger Pro® 3 and Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro.

GO-MOT


vernier.com/motion-detectors

Photogates

Go Direct Photogate

GDX

Go Direct Photogate is a double-gate sensor that includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor, which accurately measures velocity and acceleration without needing to know anything about the geometry of the object. Go Direct Photogate also includes a single laser gate for use with objects passing outside of the arms of the sensor (required visible light laser not included). The sensor can be used to study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums.

GDX-VPG



Photogate

LQ

Study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums with the Vernier Photogate. Use the built-in laser detector to create a photogate through which you could drive a truck. It includes an accessory rod for attaching to a ring stand or for adding the Ultra Pulley Attachment (sold separately).

VPG-BTD



Picket Fence

GDX

LQ

PF



Ultra Pulley Attachment

GDX

LQ

SPA


vernier.com/photogates

Featured Products

Accelerometers

Go Direct Acceleration

GDX

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field. This 3-axis acceleration sensor has two acceleration ranges plus an altimeter and a 3-axis gyroscope.

Acceleration ranges: $\pm 157 \text{ m/s}^2$, $\pm 1960 \text{ m/s}^2$

Gyroscope: 3 axis, $\pm 35 \text{ rad/s}$

Altimeter: $-1,800$ to $10,000 \text{ m}$

GDX-ACC



Low-g Accelerometer

LQ

Use the Low-g Accelerometer to study the one-dimensional motion of a car (real or toy), pendulum bob, an elevator, or an amusement park ride.

Range: $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

LGA-BTA



3-Axis Accelerometer

LQ

Range: $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

3D-BTA



25-g Accelerometer

LQ

Range: $\pm 250 \text{ m/s}^2$

ACC-BTA



vernier.com/accelerometers

Force Sensors

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

GDX

Go Direct Force and Acceleration includes a $\pm 50 \text{ N}$ force sensor, a 3-axis accelerometer, and a 3-axis gyroscope. Take it on an amusement park ride, mount it on a dynamics cart, or attach a string and whirl it in a horizontal or vertical circle—in wireless mode, your imagination is the only limiting factor!

Force: $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

Acceleration: 3 axis, $\pm 16 \text{ g}$

Gyroscope: 3 axis, $\pm 35 \text{ rad/s}$

GDX-FOR



Dual-Range Force Sensor

LQ

Using our Dual-Range Force Sensor, students can test Newton's third law of motion, explore Hooke's law, or graph the transition from static friction to kinetic friction.

Ranges: $\pm 10 \text{ N}$, $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

DFS-BTA



Force Plate

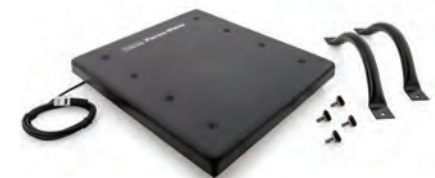
LQ

The Force Plate—a force sensor about the size of a bathroom scale—is tough enough to jump on. Two handles are included for pushing or pulling.

Ranges: -850 to $+3500 \text{ N}$

-200 to $+850 \text{ N}$

FP-BTA



vernier.com/force-sensors

2D Motion and Force

Featured Experiments

EXPERIMENT 8B

Projectile Motion

Predict the landing point of a projectile based on the launch velocity and initial height. With precision photogate timing, success depends on student understanding.



Sensor Used

GDX



Go Direct Projectile Launcher

Use the Go Direct® Projectile Launcher to investigate important concepts in two-dimensional kinematics. Launch steel balls at angles between 0 and 90 degrees and over distances up to 2.5 m.

GDX-PL

Can also be done with

LQ

Vernier Projectile Launcher
VPL

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E
Printed book + download: PWV

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-8b](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-8b)

EXPERIMENT 12A

Centripetal Acceleration

Students explore the relationships among force, speed, and radius through reliable data collection using sensors.



Sensors Used

GDX



Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus

This is an ideal combination to explore rotational dynamics when combined with Go Direct Force and Acceleration (not included).

GDX-CFA

GDX



Go Direct Force and Acceleration

This couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor that measures forces as small as ± 0.1 N and up to ± 50 N. Measure angular rotation using the 3-axis gyroscope.

GDX-FOR

Can also be done with

LQ

Centripetal Force Apparatus
CFA

LQ

Dual-Range Force Sensor
DFS-BTA

LQ

Photogate
VPG-BTD

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E
Printed book + download: PHYS-AM

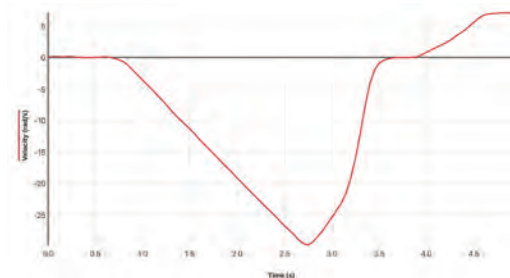
Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-am-12a](https://www.vernier.com/phys-am-12a)

- GDX** connects directly to devices
- LQ** requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 13

Rotational Dynamics

Apply a torque and measure an angular acceleration. Students explore the version of Newton's second law that applies to rotation.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Rotary Motion

Measure angular displacement, angular velocity, and angular acceleration easily and precisely.

GDX-RMS

Can also be done with

LQ Rotary Motion Sensor

RMV-BTD

Accessories Used

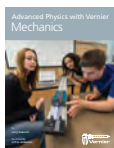


Rotational Motion Accessory Kit

Used with a rotary motion sensor to study the motion of a physical pendulum; the rotational inertia of disks, rings, and point masses; and the conservation of angular momentum

AK-RMV

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E

Printed book + download: PHYS-AM

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-am-13

Featured Products

Centripetal Force Apparatus Accessories

Moment of Inertia Kit

Expand the capabilities of a Vernier centripetal force apparatus to investigate moments of inertia of different geometries.

CFA-MIK

vernier.com/cfa-mik



Motor Accessory Kit

Control the rotational rate of the Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus so students can focus on a single variable.

GDX-CFA-MAK

vernier.com/gdx-cfa-mak



Projectile Launcher Accessories

Independence of Motion Accessory

The Independence of Motion Accessory enables students to use the Vernier Projectile Launcher to perform the classic experiment where one ball is dropped as another is projected horizontally. The balls strike the floor simultaneously.

IOM-VPL

vernier.com/iom-vpl



Time of Flight Pad

The Time of Flight Pad is used with a projectile launcher or photogate (not included) to precisely measure how long a projectile has been in motion.

TOF-VPL

vernier.com/tof-vpl



Electricity and Magnetism

Featured Experiments

EXPERIMENT 6

Electrostatics

Using Go Direct® Static Charge (essentially a digital electrostatic voltmeter), students explore charging by friction, conduction, and induction.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Static Charge

With Go Direct Static Charge, students can easily measure and analyze static charges. Designed with affordability and ease of use in mind, this sensor ensures enhanced performance so that students can collect accurate data.

GDX-Q

Can also be done with

LQ Charge Sensor
CRG-BTA

Accessory Used



Electrostatics Kit

Students use the Electrostatics Kit to perform a range of experiments in electrostatics with Go Direct Static Charge.

ESK-CRG

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

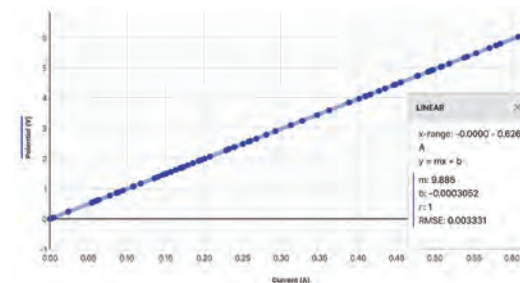
Download only: PHYS-ABM-E
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-6](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-6)

EXPERIMENT 22

Ohm's Law

Students compare the potential vs. current graphs for resistors and for a light bulb in this exploration of Ohm's law.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Voltage

This sensor combines a wide input voltage range and high precision, making it an excellent choice for investigations of both AC/DC circuits and electromagnetism.

GDX-VOLT



Go Direct Current

Measure electric currents in circuits with this versatile sensor.

GDX-CUR

Accessory Used

Vernier Circuit Board 2

VCB2

Can also be done with

LQ Differential Voltage Probe

DVP-BTA

LQ Current Probe

DCP-BTA



Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E
Printed book + download: PWV

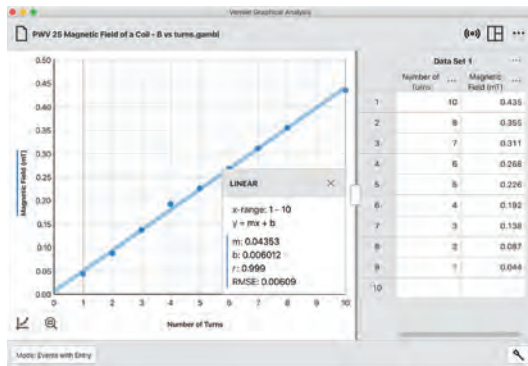
Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-22](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-22)

- GDX** connects directly to devices
- LQ** requires an interface

EXPERIMENT 25

Magnetic Field of a Coil

How do different factors affect the magnetic field in the center of a coil of wire? Students investigate the number of turns and the amount of current in a wire coil.



Sensor Used



Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space with this 3-axis sensor.

GDX-3MG

Can also be done with

LQ Magnetic Field Sensor
MG-BTA

Accessory Used



Extech® Digital Power Supply

This power supply provides constant current or constant voltage for physics activities that require DC power.

EXPS

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E
Printed book + download: PWV

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-25

Featured Products

Additional LabQuest Voltage and Current Probes

Sensor	Range	URL
Current Probe	±0.6 A	vernier.com/dcp-bta
High Current Sensor	±10 A	vernier.com/hcs-bta
Instrumentation Amplifier	±1 V	vernier.com/ina-bta
Differential Voltage Probe	±6 V	vernier.com/dvp-bta
Voltage Probe	±10 V	vernier.com/vp-bta
30-Volt Voltage Probe	±30 V	vernier.com/30v-bta

Power Amplifier



Use this as a power supply for DC and AC circuit investigations or to drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.
PAMP

High-Voltage Electrostatics Kit



Investigate the distribution of charge on a sphere, transfer of charge on contact between two spheres, and charging by induction with this kit.
HVEK-CRG

Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon



A great addition to the High Voltage Electrostatics Kit, the Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon generates both positive and negative charges and reliably creates charge differences in high humidity.
HVEK-GEN

Vernier Circuit Board 2



Use this convenient platform to study basic series and parallel circuits as well as RLC circuits. Many components for experimentation are provided.
VCB2

Optional Breadboard Kit

for the Vernier Circuit Board 2



Install this small breadboard to easily conduct experiments using additional electronic components that are not permanently mounted on the Vernier Circuit Board 2.
VCB2-OBK

EXPERIMENT 1

Behavior of a Gas

Students collect pressure and temperature data to discover kinetic molecular theory and the iconic expression $PV = nRT$.



Sensors Used

GDx



Go Direct® Gas Pressure

Measure the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDx-GP

GDx



Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDx-TMP

Can also be done with

LQ

Gas Pressure Sensor

GPS-BTA

LQ

Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

TMP-BTA

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E

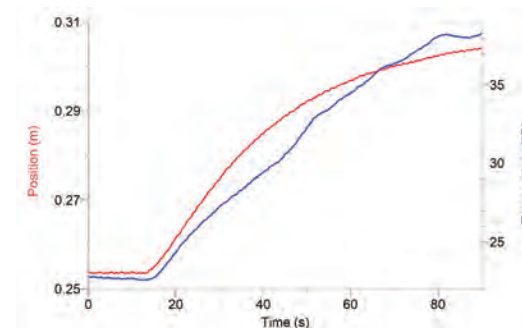
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-1](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-1)

EXPERIMENT 34

Heat as Energy Transfer

Students observe an energy transformation event and discuss the role of thermal energy, explain thermal energy in an energy model, and then complete their own investigation into thermal energy and energy conservation.



Sensors Used



Go Direct Motion

Measures the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects

GDx-MD

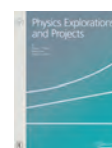


Go Direct Surface Temperature

Designed for use in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required

GDx-ST

Experiment Source



Physics Explorations and Projects

Download only: PEP-E

Printed book + download: PEP

Learn more at [vernier.com/pep-34](https://www.vernier.com/pep-34)

Featured Products

Gas Pressure Sensors

Go Direct Gas Pressure

GDX

Range: 0 to 400 kPa

GDX-GP



Gas Pressure Sensor

LQ

Range: 0 to 210 kPa

GPS-BTA



vernier.com/gas-pressure-sensors

Temperature Probes

Go Direct Surface Temperature

GDX

Range: -25 to 125°C

GDX-ST



Surface Temperature Sensor

LQ

Range: -25 to 125°C

STS-BTA



Go Direct Temperature

GDX

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP



Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

LQ

Range: -40 to 135°C

TMP-BTA



vernier.com/temperature-sensors

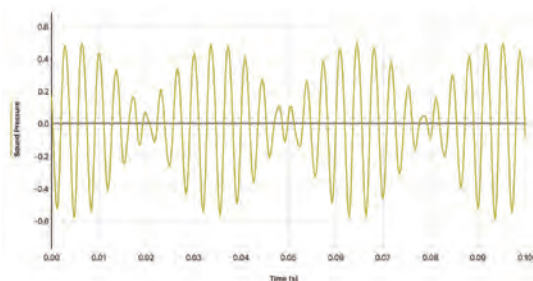
Waves and Sound

Featured Experiments

Featured Products

EXPERIMENT 32

Sound Waves and Beats



Compare data from sound waves with sinusoidal functions. What information is contained in each parameter? Students also observe sound wave interference.

Sensor Used



Go Direct® Sound

Use this sensor to easily capture and evaluate waveforms.

GDx-SND

Can also be done with

LQ Microphone
MCA-BTA

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

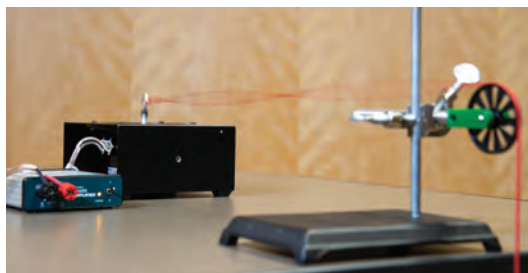
Download only:
PWV-E

Printed book +
download: PWV

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-32

EXPERIMENT 3

Standing Waves on a String



Students explore waves on a string that is fixed at both ends, create harmonics, and relate string tension and wave speed.

Products Used



Power Amplifier

Drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.

PAMP



Power Amplifier Accessory Speaker

Study mechanical waves on strings and springs.

PAAS-PAMP

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

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PHYS-ABM-E

Printed book +
download:
PHYS-ABM

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-3

Function Generator



Easily connect the Function Generator to the Power Amplifier to create sine, square, sawtooth, and triangle waves at a wide range of frequencies. It also outputs DC voltage.

FGEN-PAMP www.vernier.com/fgen-pamp

Microphone



Display and study the waveforms of sounds from voices and musical instruments. This sensor is also appropriate for speed of sound experiments.

MCA-BTA vernier.com/mca-bta

Sound Level Sensor



Use the Sound Level Sensor to easily measure sound level in decibels (dB) in a variety of experiments.

Range: 55 to 110 dB

SLS-BTA vernier.com/sls-bta



EXPERIMENT 29

Light, Brightness, and Distance

Illuminate the inverse square law for light intensity in this experiment, which requires a dark room and a point source of light in addition to a light sensor.



Sensor Used

GDx



Go Direct Light and Color

Measure light intensity in the visible to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum. An RGB color sensor detects relative contributions of primary colors in light.

GDx-LC

Can also be done with

LQ

Light Sensor
LS-BTA

Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

OEK



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK

Experiment Source



Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E

Printed book + download: PWV

Learn more at vernier.com/pwv-29

EXPERIMENT 16

Thin Lenses and Real Images

The number 4 has no symmetry, making it an ideal shape for examining real, inverted images. Students measure object and image distances and sizes to determine focal length and magnification.



Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

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Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM

Learn more at vernier.com/phys-abm-16

EXPERIMENT 15

Curved Mirrors and Images

Students focus real images on a half screen and use parallax to locate a virtual image in this standard optics experiment.



Accessories Used



Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK



Mirror Set for Optics Expansion Kit

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

M-OEK



Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

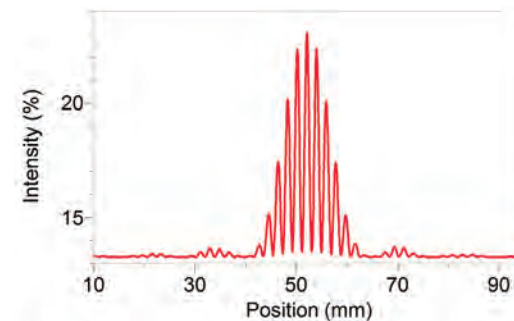
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Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-15](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-15)

EXPERIMENT 19

Interference

Explore the wave nature of light with the classic double-slit experiment for light. Students can vary slit width and separation. In addition, they can study single-slit diffraction.



Accessories Used



Diffraction Apparatus

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

DAK

Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK

Green Diffraction Laser (optional)

Add this to your Diffraction Apparatus to study the effect of wavelength on a diffraction pattern.

GDL-DAK

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

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Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-19](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-19)

Featured Products

Light Sensors

Go Direct Light and Color

GDX

This sensor combines the power of visible light, UV, and RGB sensors to measure source emission, transmittance, and reflection of light in the visible light to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum.

GDX-LC



Light Sensor

LQ

Investigate polarizers, reflectivity, and solar energy with this sensor that approximates the human eye in spectral response. It's great for inverse square law experiments.

LS-BTA



vernier.com/light-sensors

Optics Expansion Kit

Use the Optics Expansion Kit with your dynamics track (not included) to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

Kit includes

- 3 lenses (100 mm converging lens, 200 mm converging lens, -150 mm diverging lens)
- Combination luminous and point light source
- Light Sensor Holder*
- Aperture screen
- Screen
- Power supply

The Optics Expansion Kit is used in *Physics with Vernier* and *Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics* experiments.

OEK

[Download free sample experiments at vernier.com/oek](http://vernier.com/oek)

See website for replacement parts.

*The Light Sensor Holder can be used with any style Vernier light sensor.

Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench

The Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench is aluminum and includes a metric scale. Extremely rigid, this 1.2 (or 2.2) meter track will not sag under use. The track includes two Adjustable Two Foot Levelers.

with 1.2 m Track TRACK vernier.com/track

with 2.2 m Track TRACK-LONG vernier.com/track-long



Polarizer/Analyzer Set

Using the Polarizer/Analyzer Set, students can study light polarization and do experiments such as Malus's law. The set consists of three adjustable linear polarizers, one of which includes attachment points for either of our rotary motion sensors. It requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit and either a LabQuest® Light Sensor or Go Direct® Light and Color for use.

PAK-OEK

vernier.com/pak-oek



Mirror Set

The Mirror Set extends the Optics Expansion Kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors. The set includes a concave mirror, a convex mirror, and a half screen. It requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit for use.

M-OEK

vernier.com/m-oek



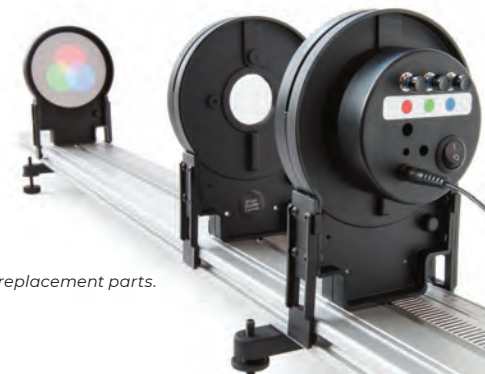
Light source not included

Color Mixer

The Color Mixer accessory can be used to study the mixing of red, blue, and green light by additive and subtractive mixing. It requires a Combination Track/Optics Bench (not included).

CM-OEK

[Download a free sample experiment at vernier.com/cm-oek](http://vernier.com/cm-oek)



See website for replacement parts.

EXPERIMENT 21

The Spectrum of Atomic Hydrogen

Compare the spectrum of an incandescent lamp with the few lines of the hydrogen spectrum.



Sensor Used



NEW Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer

This emissions spectrometer connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to give precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm.

GDx-SPEC-EM

Accessories Used



Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS



Spectrum Tube (Hydrogen)

ST-H



Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER

Experiment Source



Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E

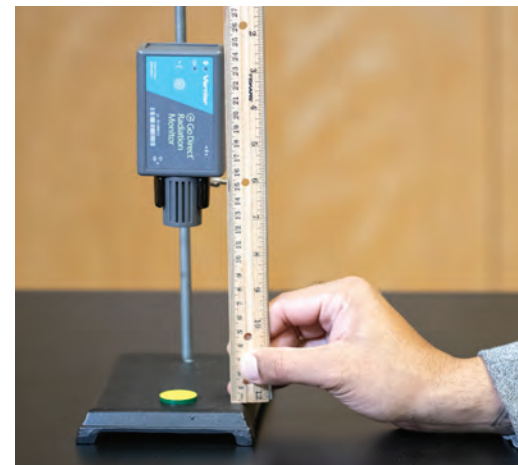
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-21](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-21)

EXPERIMENT 2

Distance and Radiation

Students use a gamma emitter and radiation monitor to determine the relationship between radiation counts and distance. This is a great follow-up to our "Light, Brightness, and Distance" experiment (see page 113)!



Sensor Used



Go Direct Radiation Monitor

Use this sensor to detect alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation.

GDx-RAD

Can also be done with

LQ

Vernier Radiation Monitor

VRM-BTD

Experiment Source



Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

FREE DOWNLOAD [vernier.com/nrv](https://www.vernier.com/nrv)

Featured Products

NEW Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer

This emissions spectrometer connects to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB to give precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm. Use it with or without an optical fiber (not included) to examine spectra of light bulbs, spectrum tubes, or the sun.

GDX-SPEC-EM

vernier.com/gdx-spec-em



Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER

vernier.com/vsp-em-fiber



Spectrum Tube Power Supply

Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS

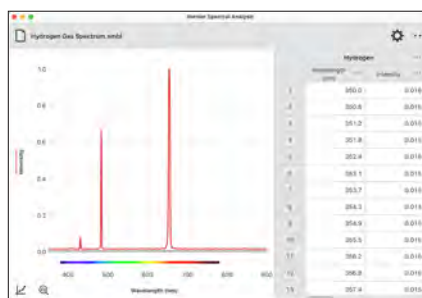
vernier.com/st-sps



Vernier Spectral Analysis App

Our free Vernier Spectral Analysis® app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your physics lab. Using the app, students can analyze spectra from diverse sources such as spectrum tubes, light bulbs, and the sun.

vernier.com/spectral-analysis



Spectrum Tubes

Spectrum Tubes

Spectrum Tubes are permanently enclosed in protective plastic carriers, with no exposed high voltage.

All Spectrum Tubes are sold separately:

Hydrogen	ST-H	
Nitrogen	ST-N	
Helium	ST-HE	
Neon	ST-NE	
Carbon Dioxide	ST-CO2	
Air	ST-AIR	
Argon	ST-AR	

vernier.com/spectrum-tubes

Spectrum Tubes carry a two-year warranty (hydrogen tube: two years or 40 hours, whichever comes first; all other tubes: two years or 100 hours, whichever comes first).

Radiation Monitors

Go Direct Radiation Monitor

GDX

Explore radiation statistics, measure the rate of nuclear decay, and monitor radon progeny. Go Direct® Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation, and it includes LED and audible indicators.

GDX-RAD



Vernier Radiation Monitor

LQ

The Vernier Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation and can be used for experiments in nuclear counting statistics, shielding, and decay rate measurements.

VRM-BTD



vernier.com/radiation-monitors

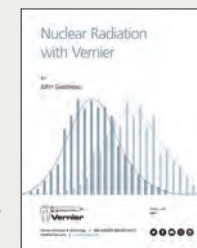
Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

This free e-book includes six experiments for data collection with a radiation monitor:

- Distance and Radiation
- Counting Statistics
- Lifetime Measurement
- Background Radiation Sources
- Radiation Shielding
- Alpha, Beta, and Gamma

FREE DOWNLOAD

vernier.com/nrv



Lab Books

Title	Description	Download Only	Printed Book + Download
NEW Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces	This new e-book features 12 investigations dealing with topics such as conservation of energy and momentum using the Vernier Video Analysis® app.	HSB-VVACLF-E	—
Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports	This e-book features 12 investigations using the Vernier Video Analysis app covering common concepts such as velocity and acceleration, as well as analysis of sports activities.	HSB-VVAMS-E	—
UPDATED Sensor Cart Physics (Go Direct sensors only)	Students use the Vernier Go Direct® Sensor Cart to complete the 21 investigations in this new e-book—providing a stimulating structure to explore introductory through AP* physics concepts.	HSB-SCP-E	—
Physics with Vernier	This book features 35 experiments in mechanics, sound, light, electricity, and magnetism, using Vernier motion detectors, force sensors, light sensors, and more.	PWV-E	PWV
Physics Explorations and Projects	<i>Physics Explorations and Projects</i> is a collection of investigations aligned to the NGSS. These investigations invite students to explore phenomena without extensive instructions. The guided-inquiry format involves students having some choice in what they measure and analyze.	PEP-E	PEP
Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics and Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics	<i>Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics</i> and <i>Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics</i> is a two-volume set of experiments for more in-depth introductory physics courses, such as college physics, AP* Physics, and IB† Physics.	PHYS-AM-E PHYS-ABM-E	PHYS-AM PHYS-ABM

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

*AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

Digital Curriculum

Pivot Interactives

Start a free 30-day trial today at
pivotinteractives.com

Deepen Student Understanding with Pivot Interactives

Pivot Interactives provides students with instant access to a robust collection of web-based interactive video exercises.

Each activity consists of student-controlled videos that allow variation of experimental parameters one at a time. Each video exercise challenges students to answer open-ended questions, collect their own data, and develop a mathematical model that describes the relationship between the variables.

Subscriptions start at per student (10-student minimum).

Features

- Classroom-ready experiments with teacher guides and grading/feedback tools
- Libraries (or matrices) of videos for each topic in introductory physics
- Web-based access on computers, Chromebooks, and mobile devices



See Pivot
in Action

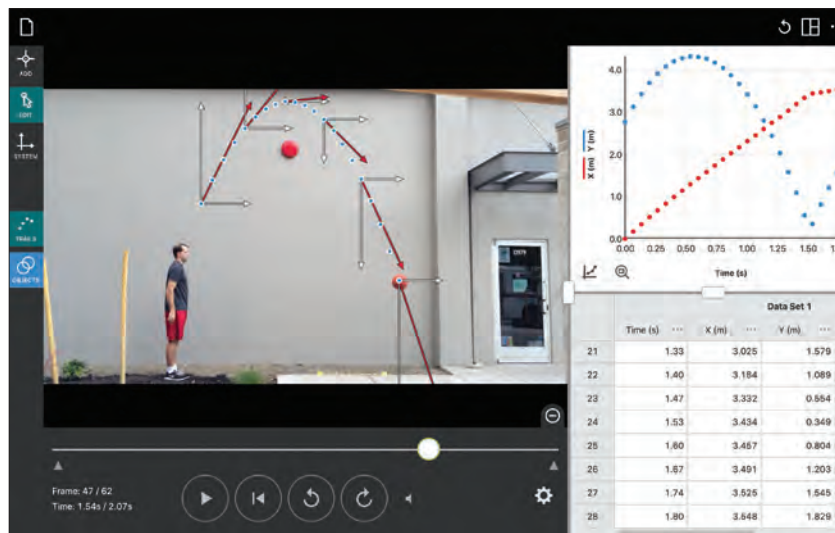
Vernier Video Analysis



WORKS ON
CHROMEBOOKS!



Investigate projectile motion.



Study Motion Everywhere

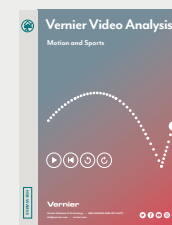
The Vernier Video Analysis® app brings video analysis to your students in an easy-to-use, streamlined application. Students can design their own scientific investigations, record videos, and then analyze the motion. This app gives your students the opportunity to observe and study hard-to-replicate phenomena regardless of device—it even works with Chromebooks!

Free 30-Day Trial

Get a 30-day free trial and learn about site license options and e-books at vernier.com/video-analysis

Features

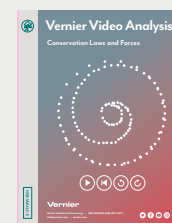
- Vernier Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS®, iOS, Windows®, Chrome OS™, and Android™.
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or their own videos for analysis.
- The app makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as analyzing the motion of a basketball in flight—objects can be tracked automatically by the app.
- Analysis is easy with multiple graphing options, so students are able to think critically about the collected data—they can even analyze the motion of multiple objects in a single video.
- With this app, you can apply vectors and vector components over the video after tracking a moving object, illuminating changes in position, velocity, and acceleration.
- When multiple objects have been marked, just enter their masses and the app can automatically calculate and display the center of mass location.
- Annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.



Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports

Download only
HSB-VVAMS-E

The Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports lab book features 12 investigations using Vernier Video Analysis. In addition to traditional physics concepts such as velocity and acceleration, its investigation of sports activities expands learning opportunities and further connects the study of motion to students' daily lives.



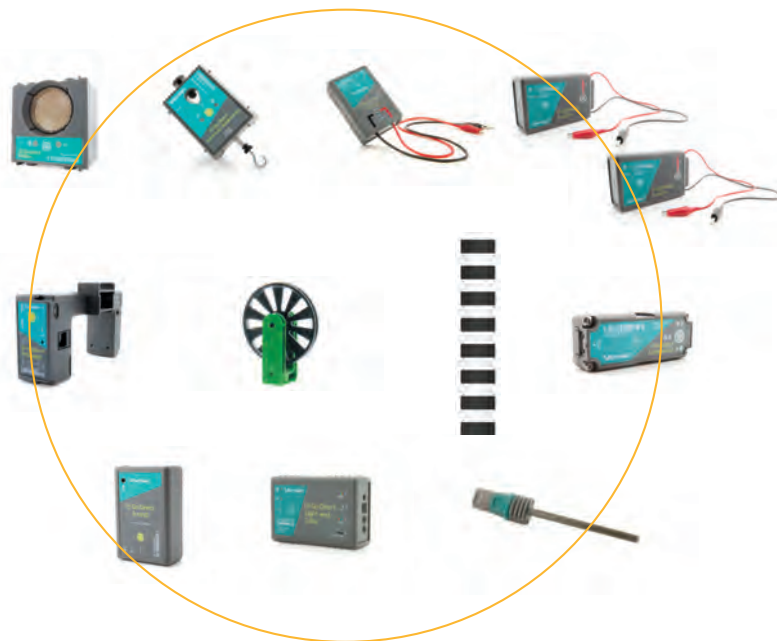
Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces

Download only
HSB-VVACLF-E

Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces examines mechanics topics beyond basic motion. Students explore conservation of energy, momentum, conservative forces, and more.

Physics Go Direct Package GDx

12 Products • GDP-PHY-DX



This package includes

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Go Direct Motion | Go Direct Force and Acceleration | Go Direct Voltage | Go Direct Current (x2) |
| Go Direct Photogate | Ultra Pulley Attachment | Picket Fence | Go Direct Acceleration |
| Go Direct Sound | Go Direct Light and Color | Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field | |

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-phy-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-phy-dx)

LabQuest 3 Physics Standard Package LQ

13 Products • LQ3-PHY-DX



This package includes

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Vernier LabQuest 3 Interface | Motion Detector | Go Direct Force and Acceleration | Differential Voltage Probe |
| Current Probe (x2) | Go Direct Photogate | Ultra Pulley Attachment | Picket Fence |
| Go Direct Acceleration | Go Direct Sound | Light Sensor x2 | Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field |

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro and LabQuest 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/lq3-phy-dx](https://www.vernier.com/lq3-phy-dx)

More packages available online at [vernier.com/physics-packages](https://www.vernier.com/physics-packages)

Featured Products

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC
Carts and Tracks	
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y
Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus	GDX-CFA
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP
Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD
Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG
Go Direct Projectile Launcher	GDX-PL
Go Direct Radiation Monitor	GDX-RAD
Go Direct Rotary Motion	GDX-RMS
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND
Go Direct Static Charge	GDX-Q
Temperature Probes	
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT

Go Direct Charge Station

Sensor	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Accelerometers	
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA
Carts and Tracks	
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder	DTS-EC
Encoder Fan Cart	CART-FEC
Current Sensors	
Current Probe	DCP-BTA
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA
Electricity and Magnetism Sensors	
Charge Sensor	CRG-BTA
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA
Force Sensors	
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA
Force Plate	FP-BTA
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
Light Sensors	
Diffraction Apparatus	DAK
Light Sensor	LS-BTA
Motion Detectors	
Go!Motion® (USB sensor)	GO-MOT
Motion Detector	MD-BTD
Photogate	VPG-BTD
Power Amplifier	PAMP

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

Projectiles	
Projectile Launcher	VPL
Time of Flight Pad	TOF-VPL
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD
Rotary Motion Sensor	RMV-BTD
Sound Sensors	
Microphone	MCA-BTA
Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA
Temperature Probes	
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA
Voltage Probes	
30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA

Emissions Spectrometer

Spectrometer	Order Code
Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer	GDX-SPEC-EM

See all our products for physics at [vernier.com/physics](https://www.vernier.com/physics)

Engineering and Coding

vernier.com/engineering

Encourage curiosity, build confidence, and spark an interest in STEM careers in your students. Vernier solutions give your students practical ways to learn engineering design principles and integrate sensor data into computer science concepts.



Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments and investigations by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key engineering, computer science, and STEM concepts.

Engineering

PAGE 126



Bridge and Structure Testing



Renewable Energy

Coding with Sensors

PAGE 128



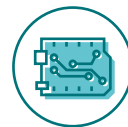
Scratch



Python®



JavaScript™



Arduino®



LabView™

Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized online training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Our solutions help your students understand the engineering design process, critical thinking, and teamwork. Your students learn to build and design bridges, wind turbines, and more. Plus, our world-class technical support ensures success in the classroom.

Coding introduces problem solving, nurtures creativity, increases critical thinking, and builds confidence. We have added coding support to Vernier sensors so that your students can develop computational thinking as they learn to code.

Bridge and Structure Testing

FEATURED ACTIVITY

Bridge Competition

In this team competition, students use the engineering design process to design a bridge with the highest efficiency, following a set of constraints and design requirements.



Equipment Used

Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Use our Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester to evaluate the strength of model bridges and engineered structures by measuring the applied load. Utilizing both load and displacement sensors, your students can evaluate the properties of materials.

Benefits

- Force and displacement sensors connect via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB
- Uses Vernier Graphical Analysis® Pro app to collect and analyze data
- Exact force and displacement for bends and breaks
- Accurate positioning for center and off-center loading
- Free software simplifies bridge-building contests
- Includes *Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges* e-book

GDV-VSMT

Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

GDVVSMT-BB-E*

*Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Activity Source

Learn more at vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e

Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

With the activities in this e-book, students use the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester to investigate materials and structures.

Topics include

- Beams: Investigate the relationship between dimensions and flexibility.
- Trusses: Explore why trusses fail and how to compensate for weaknesses.
- Bridges: Use the engineering design process to build and test bridges.

vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e

Truss Tester Accessory

The Truss Tester Accessory attaches to the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester, holds a single truss upright, and allows the load to be applied in a variety of locations.

VSMT-TRUSS

vernier.com/vsmt-truss

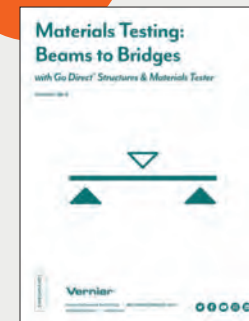
Go Direct Bridge Competition Software

Make data collection easy and seamless for bridge-building competitions with our free Go Direct Bridge Competition Software. This software provides real-time graphing to give students immediate feedback on bridge performance and displays side-by-side comparisons for the entire class.

FREE DOWNLOAD

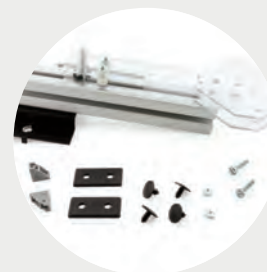
vernier.com/godirect-bridge-competition-software

INCLUDES
5
ACTIVITIES



GDVVSMT-BB-E†

†Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester



Renewable Energy

FEATURED EXPERIMENT

Project: Maximum Energy Output

Challenge your students to design their own wind turbines following the provided design requirements, constraints, and deliverables.



Sensor Used



Go Direct Energy

Use Go Direct Energy with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro to determine the power output of a renewable energy system. Connect a source, such as KidWind solar panels or wind turbines, and students can quantitatively evaluate the effects of their design changes.

CDX-NRG

Accessory Used



Vernier Variable Load

The Vernier Variable Load provides a range of resistive loads for projects with wind turbines or solar panels. This load is used in our *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book.

VES-VL

Experiment Source

Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E

Printed book + download: REV

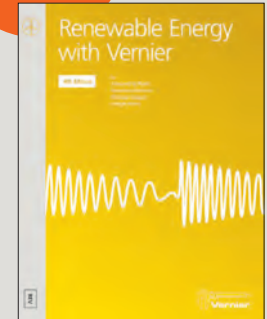
[Learn more at vernier.com/rev-15](https://www.vernier.com/rev-15)

Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

[Learn more at vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)

INCLUDES
26
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

REV-E

Download + printed book

REV

Additional Products

KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

Discover advanced aspects of wind turbine technology. Test different blade designs, gear ratios, generators, and devices to measure electrical and weightlifting power.

KW-AWX

More KidWind renewable energy products can be found at [vernier.com/kidwind](https://www.vernier.com/kidwind)



PLTW Engineering

PLTW Engineering (9–12) empowers students to step into the role of an engineer and adopt a problem-solving mindset, inspiring students to believe in their own potential and see themselves in a career that improves communities.

[Learn more at vernier.com/pltw](https://www.vernier.com/pltw)



Coding with Vernier Sensors

Coding with Vernier Sensors

Vernier offers a range of coding solutions—from entry-level to advanced instrument-control programming. With Vernier technology and an appropriate coding application, your students can create code to visualize scientific data, incorporate sensor input, and create sensor-controlled projects.

Learn more at [vernier.com/hs-engineering](https://www.vernier.com/hs-engineering)

Entry-Level

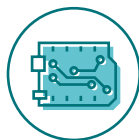


Scratch

Use block-based programming with the Go Direct® Force and Acceleration Sensor to introduce students to coding.

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

Intermediate



Arduino

Help students build confidence in their coding skills through Arduino® projects with Vernier sensors.

Learn more at [vernier.com/arduino](https://www.vernier.com/arduino)



JavaScript

Students can use JavaScript™ to integrate Go Direct sensor data into their custom web applications.

Learn more at [vernier.com/javascript](https://www.vernier.com/javascript)



Python

Help students see their code interact with sensor data using the popular Python® programming language.

Learn more at [vernier.com/python](https://www.vernier.com/python)

Advanced



LabVIEW

Improve students' knowledge of NI LabVIEW™ and gain valuable experience using data-collection technology.

Learn more at [vernier.com/ni-labview](https://www.vernier.com/ni-labview)



PLTW Computer Science

PLTW Computer Science (9–12) engages students in real-world activities and projects that challenge them to apply computational thinking and logic to solve big problems.

Learn more at [vernier.com/pltw](https://www.vernier.com/pltw)



Vernier Sensors + Python = Student Engagement and Innovation



Unleash the power of Vernier technology and Python in your computer science, engineering, or science classroom. Give students the opportunity to code beyond the screen by integrating sensor data collection into their activities. This cross-curricular approach engages students with hands-on programming projects using sensors.

```
gdx_getting_started_usb.py
26 # This code imports the gdx functions.
27 from gdx import gdx
28 gdx = gdx.gdx()
29
30 # Functions to collect data from your Go Direct sensors.
31 gdx.open_usb()
32 gdx.select_sensors([1,2])
33 gdx.start(1000)
34
35 for i in range(0,40):
36     measurements = gdx.read()
37     if measurements == None:
38         break
39     print(measurements)
```

Python and Go Direct Sensors

We have Python support for our Go Direct family of sensors for Windows® 10, Linux, and macOS®. Our sensors connect to your device via USB or Bluetooth® wireless technology. A simple set of functions allows students to easily create Python code to take sensor measurements, opening the door for unique programming challenges. These include plotting data on graphs, performing custom data analysis, sharing data to Google Sheets™—and even creating sensor-controlled games.



Python, Go Direct Sensors, and Raspberry Pi

Develop your own low-cost data acquisition system with inexpensive and versatile Raspberry Pi® computers. Using Python, students can communicate with Go Direct sensors to build custom sensor measurement programs or take advantage of Raspberry Pi's GPIO pins to create unique sensor-control systems. Go Direct sensors can connect to a Raspberry Pi via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB.



Python and LabQuest Sensors

Your students can communicate in Python to LabQuest sensors that are connected to LabQuest®. Combining a powerful data-acquisition device and sensor input with Python will engage students learning to code, provide an innovative way to teach common Python coding principles, and pave the way for advanced Python programming projects.

Available resources for using Python with Vernier sensors include a GitHub repository, an introductory guide, and sample programs and activities.

[vernier.com/python](https://www.vernier.com/python)

Engineering Arduino

FEATURED PROJECT

Functions

This activity uses Arduino® to introduce students to the concept of functions. Students explore how functions can make their Arduino code more efficient and easier to understand. Students use formatting for creating and calling a function and learn how to distinguish between local and global variables.



Products Used

Gas Pressure Sensor

Use the Gas Pressure Sensor with an Arduino microcontroller to introduce the basics of sensor technology.

GPS-BTA

Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

The Vernier Arduino Interface Shield provides a convenient way to make connections from Arduino microcontrollers to Vernier LabQuest sensors.

BT-ARD

SparkFun RedBoard with Cable

The SparkFun® RedBoard is an Arduino-compatible board, which is perfect for use with the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield.

ARD-RED

Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors

VCA-AS-E*

*Free with the purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package or the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

Project Source

Learn more at vernier.com/arduino

Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors

The activities in this e-book provide an introduction to coding and sensor technology using Vernier sensors and Arduino microcontrollers. Teaching students about microcontrollers and sensors opens the door for them to explore how technology and coding affect the world beyond the screen. This e-book is available for individual purchase or is free with the purchase of the Vernier Interface Shield. It is also included with the purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package.

VCA-AS-E†

†Free with purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package or the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

vernier.com/arduino

Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package

This package has all the equipment and activities you need to get students started using Vernier sensors with Arduino microcontrollers. The package includes the new *Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors* e-book at no additional cost.

This package includes

- Gas Pressure Sensor
- Vernier Arduino Interface Shield
- SparkFun RedBoard with Cable
- *Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors*

VCA-AS-PKG

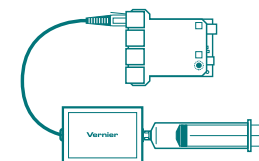
Learn more at vernier.com/vca-as-pkg

INCLUDES
8
ACTIVITIES

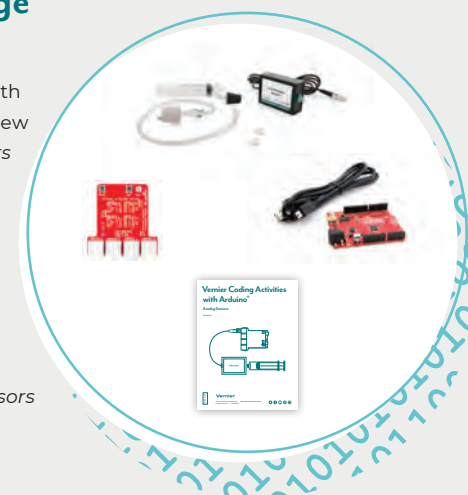
Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino®

Analog Sensors

VCA-AS-E



Vernier
Vernier Software & Technology • 800-VERNIER (800-877-6474)
info@vernier.com • vernier.com



Featured Products

Bridge and Structure Testing

Product	Order Code
Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT
Truss Tester Accessory	VSMT-TRUSS
Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester lab book	GDXVSMT-BB-E

Arduino

Product	Order Code
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
SparkFun RedBoard with Cable	ARD-RED
Vernier Arduino Interface Shield	BT-ARD
Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors lab book	VCA-AS-E

Coding with Go Direct Sensors

Product	Order Code
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field Sensor	GDX-3MG
Go Direct EKG Sensor	GDX-EKG
Go Direct Force and Acceleration Sensor	GDX-FOR
Go Direct Hand Dynamometer	GDX-HD
Go Direct Light and Color Sensor	GDX-LC
Go Direct Motion Detector	GDX-MD
Go Direct Temperature Probe	GDX-TMP
Go Direct Weather Sensor	GDX-WTHR

Renewable Energy

Product	Order Code
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG
Vernier Variable Load	VES-VL
KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit	KW-AWX
KidWind Balsa Blade Sheets (10 Sheets)	KW-BBS10
KidWind Wind Turbine Generator with Wires	KW-GEN
KidWind Tower and Base Set	KW-TBS
KidWind Basic Turbine Building Parts	KW-BTPART
Renewable Energy with Vernier lab book	Printed book + download: REV Download only: REV-E

See all of our products for engineering at [vernier.com/engineering](https://www.vernier.com/engineering)

STEM with Vernier



Science

Vernier technology is used in 150 countries in biology, biotechnology, chemistry, Earth science, environmental science, physical science, physics, and water quality courses. From primary schools to graduate studies, you can rely on Vernier technology for hands-on learning when science is the key focus of your STEM program.

Using Vernier technology, students

- Ask questions and define problems to investigate
- Plan and carry out investigations
- Decide what data to gather and how much data are needed to produce reliable results
- Analyze and interpret data

Technology

All Vernier technology—from sensors used in hands-on experiments to technology to test design solutions—supports a robust, engaging STEM education.

What other educators are saying

“The range of compatible sensors is extensive....We have found the equipment extremely useful in demonstrating to pupils how our simplistic experiments relate to, and might be conducted, in industry. In some of our experiments, the equipment provides more teaching time without taking the practical element of the sciences away. The LabQuest 2 allows us to carry out meaningful experiments that we have not been able to do before.”

—Chris Jessop, AKS School, Lytham, United Kingdom

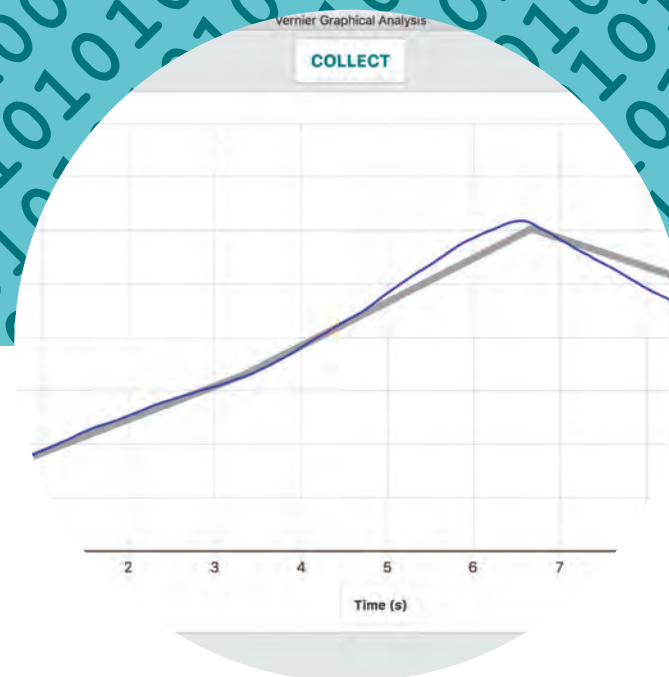


Engineering

The practices of engineering, when combined with Vernier sensors, allow students to identify problems, design solutions, and test those solutions using sensor data.

Vernier supports hands-on engineering activities

- Engineering design projects
- Feedback and control projects
- Bridge testing and contests
- Structures and materials testing
- Wind and solar energy investigations and design challenges



Math

Computational thinking, visualizing data, and recognizing patterns are all part of scientific investigations and engineering activities using Vernier sensors and software.

Vernier technology engages student and helps them

- Understand grade-level appropriate mathematics and statistics when analyzing data
- Visualize data using a variety of analytical tools to show relationships

Sensors & Accessories

The Vernier Sensor Advantage

Outstanding Performance

With 41 years of experience developing technology for education, we design our sensors for active, hands-on experiments. Vernier sensors are rugged, classroom-proven technology that are well supported and easy to use. The sensors provide consistent, high-quality results for the demands of the classroom.

Connect & Collect

Simply connect, and you're ready to collect. All Vernier sensors on the following pages are automatically detected and set up for data collection when used with Vernier software.

Go Direct Sensors

Our Go Direct® sensors connect directly to a computer, Chromebook™, or a mobile device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB connection. Most sensors include a rechargeable battery to power the sensor when used wirelessly.

LabQuest Sensors

Our LabQuest® sensors require an interface from the LabQuest family, such as LabQuest 3, LabQuest Stream®, or LabQuest Mini. The interface sends information from the sensor to the data-collection and analysis software on a device such as a computer, Chromebook, or mobile device.

For more information on sensor compatibility, visit [vernier.com/sensors](https://www.vernier.com/sensors)

Generous Warranty

Buy with confidence. Most Vernier sensors are covered by a 5-year limited warranty. During the warranty period, Vernier will repair or replace the item if there is a defect in materials or workmanship. Outside the warranty, Vernier will attempt to repair most products, often at no charge.

Go Direct Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field	GDX-3MG
Go Direct Acceleration	GDX-ACC
Go Direct Blood Pressure	GDX-BP
Carts and Tracks	
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts	DTS-GDX
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)	GDX-CART-G
Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)	GDX-CART-Y
Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus (requires Go Direct Force and Acceleration)	GDX-CFA
Go Direct CO ₂ Gas	GDX-CO2
Go Direct Colorimeter	GDX-COL
Conductivity Probes	
Go Direct Conductivity	GDX-CON
Go Direct Platinum-Cell Conductivity	GDX-CONPT
Go Direct Constant Current System	GDX-CCS
Go Direct Current	GDX-CUR
Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System	GDX-CVS
Go Direct Drop Counter	GDX-DC
Go Direct EKG	GDX-EKG
Go Direct Electrode Amplifier	GDX-EA
Go Direct Energy	GDX-NRG
Go Direct Ethanol Vapor	GDX-ETOH
Go Direct Force and Acceleration	GDX-FOR
Gas Pressure Sensors	
Go Direct Gas Pressure	GDX-GP
NEW Go Direct Wide Range Pressure	GDX-WRP
Go Direct Hand Dynamometer	GDX-HD

** Ion-Selective Electrodes require excellent chemical technique and careful calibration to obtain accurate results; they are not recommended for primary or middle school students.*

Heart Rate Monitors

Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate	GW-EHR
Go Wireless Heart Rate	GW-HR
Go Direct Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier	GDX-ISEA
Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*	
Go Direct Ammonium ISE	GDX-NH4
Go Direct Calcium ISE	GDX-CA
Go Direct Chloride ISE	GDX-CL
Go Direct Nitrate ISE	GDX-NO3
Go Direct Potassium ISE	GDX-K

Go Direct Light and Color	GDX-LC
Go Direct Melt Station	GDX-MLT
Go Direct Mini GC	GDX-GC
Go Direct Motion	GDX-MD
Go Direct O ₂ Gas	GDX-O2
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen	GDX-ODO
Go Direct ORP	GDX-ORP

pH Sensors

Go Direct Glass-Body pH	GDX-GPH
Go Direct pH	GDX-PH
Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH	GDX-FPH

Go Direct Photogate	GDX-VPG
Go Direct Polarimeter	GDX-POL
Go Direct Projectile Launcher	GDX-PL
Go Direct Radiation Monitor	GDX-RAD
Go Direct Respiration Belt	GDX-RB
Go Direct Rotary Motion	GDX-RMS
Go Direct Sound	GDX-SND

Spectrometers

NEW Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer	GDX-SPEC-EM
NEW Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-FUV
Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus	GDX-SVISPL

NEW Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-UV
NEW Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer	GDX-SPEC-VIS
Go Direct Spirometer	GDX-SPR
Go Direct Static Charge	GDX-Q
Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester	GDX-VSMT
Temperature Probes	
Go Direct Surface Temperature	GDX-ST
Go Direct Temperature	GDX-TMP
Go Direct Thermocouple	GDX-TC
Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature	GDX-WRT
Go Direct Voltage	GDX-VOLT
Go Direct Weather	GDX-WTHR

LabQuest Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Accelerometers	
3-Axis Accelerometer	3D-BTA
25-g Accelerometer	ACC-BTA
Low-g Accelerometer	LGA-BTA
Anemometer	ANM-BTA
Barometer	BAR-BTA
Blood Pressure Sensor	BPS-BTA
Charge Sensor	CRG-BTA
CO ₂ Gas Sensor	CO2-BTA
Colorimeter	COL-BTA
Conductivity Probes	
Conductivity Probe	CON-BTA
Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe	CONPT-BTA
Constant Current System	CCS-BTA
Current Probes	
Current Probe	DCP-BTA
High Current Sensor	HCS-BTA
Diffraction Apparatus	DAK
Digital Control Unit	DCU-BTD
Drop Counter	VDC-BTD
EKG Sensor	EKG-BTA
Electrode Amplifier	EA-BTA

Energy Sensor	VES-BTA
Ethanol Sensor	ETH-BTA
Flow Rate Sensor	FLO-BTA
Force Sensors	
Dual-Range Force Sensor	DFS-BTA
Force Plate	FP-BTA
Gas Pressure Sensors	
Gas Pressure Sensor	GPS-BTA
Pressure Sensor 400	PS400-BTA
Goniometer	GNM-BTA
Hand Dynamometer	HD-BTA
Heart Rate Monitors	
Exercise Heart Rate Monitor	EHR-BTA
Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor	HGH-BTA
Instrumentation Amplifier	INA-BTA
Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*	
Ammonium ISE	NH4-BTA
Calcium ISE	CA-BTA
Chloride ISE	CL-BTA
Nitrate ISE	NO3-BTA
Potassium ISE	K-BTA
Light Sensor	LS-BTA
Magnetic Field Sensor	MG-BTA
Melt Station	MLT-BTA
Microphone	MCA-BTA
Motion Detectors	
Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder	DTS-EC
Motion Detector	MD-BTD
O ₂ Gas Sensor	O2-BTA
Optical DO Probe	ODO-BTA
ORP Sensor	ORP-BTA
PAR Sensor	PAR-BTA
pH Sensors	
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier)	GPH-BNC
pH Sensor	PH-BTA
Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor	FPH-BTA

Photogate	VPG-BTD
Polarimeter (Chemical)	CHEM-POL
Power Amplifier	PAMP
Projectile Launcher	VPL
Pyranometer	PYR-BTA
Qubit Sensors	vernier.com/qubit
Radiation Monitor	VRM-BTD
Relative Humidity Sensor	RH-BTA
Respiration Monitor Belt (requires Gas Pressure Sensor)	RMB
Rotary Motion Sensor	RMV-BTD
Salinity Sensor	SAL-BTA
Soil Moisture Sensor	SMS-BTA
Sound Level Sensor	SLS-BTA
Spirometer	SPR-BTA
Temperature Probes	
Extra-Long Temperature Probe	TPL-BTA
Stainless Steel Temperature Probe	TMP-BTA
Surface Temperature Sensor	STS-BTA
Thermocouple	TCA-BTA
Wide-Range Temperature Probe	WRT-BTA
Turbidity Sensor	TRB-BTA
UV Sensors	
UVA Sensor	UVA-BTA
UVB Sensor	UVB-BTA
Voltage Probes	
30-Volt Voltage Probe	30V-BTA
Differential Voltage Probe	DVP-BTA
Voltage Probe	VP-BTA

USB-Only Sensors

Sensor	Order Code
Go!Motion	GO-MOT
Go!Temp	GO-TEMP
OHAUS® Balances	vernier.com/ohaus
Vernier Flash Photolysis Spectrometer	VSP-FP

Accessories & Replacement Parts

Sensors

Part Name	Order Code
Blood Pressure Sensors	
Small Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-SM
Standard Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-STD
Large Blood Pressure Cuff	CUFF-LG
CO ₂ and/or O ₂ Gas Sensors	
250 mL Nalgene® Bottle (1 opening)	CO2-BTL
BioChamber 250 (250 mL) (2 openings)	BC-250
BioChamber 2000 (2000 mL) (2 openings)	BC-2000
Colorimeters	
Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)	CUV-LID
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK
Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range) (pkg. of 100)	CUV
Conductivity Probes	
Conductivity Low Standard (500 mL)	CON-LST
Conductivity Middle Standard (500 mL)	CON-MST
Conductivity High Standard (500 mL)	CON-HST
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Go Direct®, order code GDX-ODO)	
Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen Replacement Cap	GDX-ODO-CAP
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Optical, order code ODO-BTA)	
Optical DO Probe Metal Guard	ODO-GRD
Optical DO Probe Replacement Cap	ODO-CAP
Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Non-optical, order code DO-BTA)	
DO Calibration Solution (60 mL)	DO-CAL
DO Filling Solution (130 mL)	FS
DO Polishing Strips	PS
DO Probe Membrane Cap	MEM
Drop Counters	
Microstirrer	MSTIR
Reagent Reservoir, 2 Valves, and Tip	VDC-RR
Stopper Stem	PS-STEM
Plastic 2-Way Valve	PS-2WAY
EKG Sensors	
EKG Electrodes (100)	ELEC
Electrode Amplifier (Go Direct, order code GDX-EA)	
Go Direct pH Electrode BNC	GDX-PH-BNC
Go Direct Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC	GDX-GPH-BNC

Go Direct Flat pH Electrode BNC	GDX-FPH-BNC
Go Direct ORP Electrode BNC	GDX-ORP-BNC
Electrode Amplifier (LabQuest®, order code EA-BTA)	
pH Electrode BNC	PH-BNC
Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC	GPH-BNC
Flat pH Electrode BNC	FPH-BNC
ORP Electrode BNC	ORP-BNC
Energy Sensors	
Vernier Resistor Board	VES-RB
Vernier Variable Load	VES-VL
Ethanol Sensors	
Ethanol Cap Assemblies (pkg. of 3)	ETH-CAPS
Ethanol Stopper	ETH-STOP
Ethanol Tape	ETH-TAPE
Force Sensors	
Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit	RFX-ACC
Replacement Accessory Rod	ACC-ROD
Springs Set	SPRINGS
Dual-Range Force Sensor Replacement Parts Kit	DFS-RPK
Bumper Launcher Kit	BLK
Hoop Bumpers for Bumper and Launcher Kit	HOOPS-BLK
Gas Chromatographs	
GC Septa (pkg. of 4)	GC-SEP
GC Syringe, 1 µL Hamilton	GC-SYR-MIC
Gas Pressure Sensors	
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (1)	GPS-BULB1
Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (set of 4)	GPS-BULB4
Pressure Sensor Accessories Kit	PS-ACC
#1 1-Hole Rubber Stopper	PS-STOP1
#5 2-Hole Rubber Stopper	PS-STOP5
Luer-Lock Connector	PS-LUER
Plastic 2-Way Valve	PS-2WAY
Plastic Tubing	PS-TUBING
Plastic Tubing Clamps (pkg. of 100)	PTC
Stopper Stem	PS-STEM
Syringe (20 mL, plastic)	PS-SYR
Syringe (20 mL, plastic) (pkg. of 10)	PS-SYR10

Heart Rate Sensors	
Heart Rate Hand Grips	HR-GRIP
Exercise Heart Rate Strap	HR-STRAP
Polar Transmitter Module	HR-TRANS
Ion-Selective Electrodes	
ISE Ammonium Replacement Module†	NH4-MOD
ISE Calcium Replacement Module†	CA-MOD
ISE Nitrate Replacement Module†	NO3-MOD
ISE Potassium Replacement Module†	K-MOD
ISE Ammonium Low Standard (500 mL)	NH4-LST
ISE Ammonium High Standard (500 mL)	NH4-HST
ISE Calcium Low Standard (500 mL)	CA-LST
ISE Calcium High Standard (500 mL)	CA-HST
ISE Chloride Low Standard (500 mL)	CL-LST
ISE Chloride High Standard (500 mL)	CL-HST
ISE Nitrate Low Standard (500 mL)	NO3-LST
ISE Nitrate High Standard (500 mL)	NO3-HST
ISE Potassium Low Standard (500 mL)	K-LST
ISE Potassium High Standard (500 mL)	K-HST
Melt Stations	
Melt Station Capillary Tubes (pkg. of 100)	MLT-TUBE
Motion Detectors	
Go! Motion to Computer Cable	GMC-USB
Motion Detector Cable	MDC-BTD
Motion Detector Clamp	MD-CLAMP
pH and ORP Sensors	
Microstirrer	MSTIR
pH Buffer Capsules (10 each of pH 4, 7, 10)	PH-BUFCAP
pH Storage Bottles (pkg. of 5)	BTL
pH Storage Solution (500 mL)	PH-SS
Photogates	
Cart Picket Fence	PF-CART
Go Direct Photogate Timing Cable	VPG-CB-GDX
Go Direct Time of Flight Pad Cable	TOF-CB-GDX
Laser Pointer	LASER
Laser Pointer Stand	STAND
Photogate Bar Tape Kit	TAPE-VPG
Picket Fence	PF

† ISE modules have a life expectancy of 1 to 2 years. We recommend that you do not purchase ISE replacement modules too far in advance of their expected time of use; degradation occurs while replacement modules are stored on the shelf.

Pulley Bracket	B-SPA
Ultra Pulley Attachment	SPA
Polarimeters (Chemical)	
Polarimeter Sample Cells (pkg. of 4)	CELLS-POL
Power Amplifier	
Accessory Speaker	PAAS-PAMP
Projectile Launchers	
Goggles (set of 2)	GGL-VPL
Time of Flight Pad	TOF-VPL
Steel Balls (set of 6)	STB-VPL
Projectile Stop	PS-VPL
Independence of Motion Accessory	IOM-VPL
Wax Tape (300 ft.)	WXT-VPL
Rotary Motion Sensors	
Rotational Motion Accessory Kit	AK-RMV
Rotary Motion Motor Kit	MK-RMV
Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Pulley	RMV-PULLEY
Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Parts Kit	RMV-RPK
Salinity Sensors	
Salinity Standard (500 mL)	SAL-ST
Spectrophotometers/Spectrometers	
Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)	CUV-LID
Cuvette Rack	CUV-RACK
Plastic Cuvettes (visible) (pkg. of 100)	CUV
Plastic Cuvettes (UV-VIS) (pkg. of 100)	CUV-UV
Quartz Cuvettes (pkg. of 2)	CUV-QUARTZ
Fluorescence/UV Quartz Cuvette (pkg. of 1)	CUV-QUARTZ-FUV
Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber (for GDX-SVISPL, GDX-SPEC-UV, GDX-SPEC-FUV)	VSP-FIBER
Vernier Emissions Fiber (for GDX-SPEC-EM, GDX-SPEC-VIS)	VSP-EM-FIBER
Spirometers	
Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 10)	SPR-FIL10
Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 30)	SPR-FIL30
Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 30)	SPR-MP30
Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 100)	SPR-MP100
Noseclip (pkg. of 10)	SPR-NOSE10
Noseclip (pkg. of 30)	SPR-NOSE30
O ₂ Gas Sensor to Spirometer Adapter	O2-SPR
Structures & Materials Testers	
Truss Tester Accessory	VSMT-TRUSS
Turbidity Sensor (order code TRB-BTA)	
Turbidity Accessories Replacement Kit	TRB-ACC
Turbidity Bottles (pkg. of 6)	TRB-BOT
Voltage and Current Probes	

Inductor	IND
Miniature Alligator Clips for Vernier Circuit Board	VCB-GATOR
Optional Breadboard Kit for the Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2-OB BK
Replacement Lamps for Vernier Circuit Board	VCB-BULB
Resistivity Rods	RRS
Vernier Circuit Board 2	VCB2

Dynamics Cart and Track System

Part Name	Order Code
For any Cart and Track System	
Adjustable Two Foot Leveler	AL-VDS
Adjustable End Stop	AS-VDS
Anti-Roll Pegs	VDS-ARP10
Axles and Wheels for Cart	WHEELS-VDS
Cart Picket Fence	PF-CART
Cart—Plunger Cart (plastic)	DTS-CART-P
Cart—Standard Cart (plastic)	DTS-CART-S
Motion Detector Bracket	DTS-MDB
Optics Accessories	pages 116–117
Photogate Bracket	PGB-VDS
Pulley Bracket	B-SPA
Vernier Dynamics System Replacement Parts Kit	VDS-RPK

For Dynamics Cart and Track Systems Only (Plastic Carts)

DFS/Accelerometer Fasteners	DTS-ACC
Eddy Current Brake	DTS-ECB
Friction Pad DTS (for plastic carts)	DTS-PAD
Mass DTS (hexagonal bars)	DTS-MASS
Motion Detector Reflector Flag	DTS-FLAG

For Vernier Dynamics Systems Only (Metal Carts)

Friction Pad (for metal carts)	PAD-VDS
Mass for Dynamics Carts (500 g block)	MASS

Go Direct

Part Name	Order Code
Go Direct Charge Station	GDX-CRG
Go Direct Sensor Cart Charge Station	GDX-CART-CRG
Go Direct Sensor Clamp	GDX-CLAMP
Go Direct USB Radio	GDX-RADIO
Vernier Micro USB Cable	CB-USB-MICRO
Vernier USB Type C to Micro USB Cable	CB-USB-C-MICRO

LabQuest 3, LabQuest 2, and Original LabQuest

Part Name	Order Code
LabQuest Battery Boost 3	LQ-BOOST3
LabQuest Power Supply	LQ3-PS
Vernier Mini USB Cable	CB-USB-MINI
Vernier USB Type C to Mini USB Cable	CB-USB-C-MINI

For LabQuest 3 Only

LabQuest 3 Battery	LQ3-BAT
LabQuest 3 Lanyard	LQ3-LAN
LabQuest 3 Charging Station	LQ3-CRG
LabQuest 3 Stand	LQ3-STN

For LabQuest 2 and Original LabQuest Only

LabQuest Tether (pkg. of 5)	LQ-TETH-5
LabQuest Lanyard	LQ-LAN
LabQuest SD Card	LQ-SD
LabQuest Stylus (pkg. of 5)	LQ2-STYL-5

For LabQuest 2 Only

LabQuest 2 Lab Armor	LQ2-ARMOR
LabQuest 2 Stand	LQ2-STN
LabQuest 2 Battery	LQ2-BAT

For Original LabQuest Only

Original LabQuest Battery	LQ-BAT
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Cables/Adapters/Power Supplies

Part Name	Order Code
BTA/BTD Cables and Adapters	
Analog Bare Wire Cable	CB-BTA
Digital Bare Wire Cable	CB-BTD
Analog Breadboard Cable	BB-BTA
Digital Breadboard Cable	BB-BTD
Analog Protoboard Adapter	BTA-ELV
Digital Protoboard Adapter	BTD-ELV
Analog Sensor Extension Cable (2 m)	EXT-BTA
Digital Sensor Extension Cable (2 m)	EXT-BTD

For LabPro®

AC Adapter (for LabPro, CBL 2, or DCU)	IPS
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Additional Replacement Parts Available Online
Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

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LEED-EB Gold rating

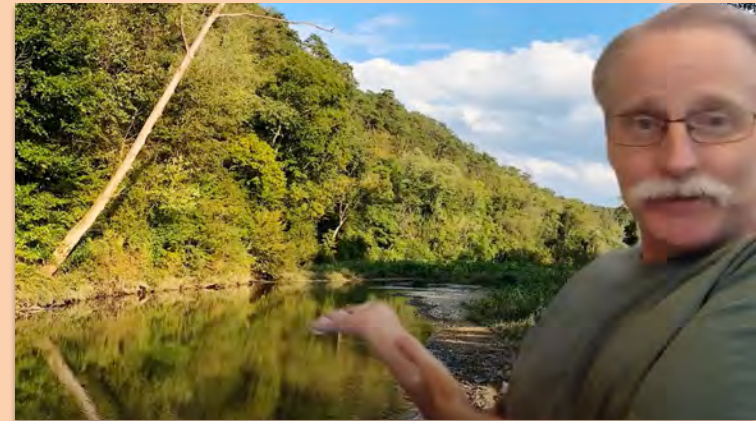
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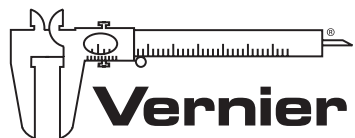
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